

# HVA Family

**HVA28 | HVA34-1 | HVA45**  
and corresponding TD models

## User Manual



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Subject to alterations.  
Errors excepted.  
Illustrations are not binding.



Ultra-compact, universal  
**VLF High Voltage Testing Set with Tan Delta**  
Firmware V2



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# 1 Introduction

## Purpose

The purpose of this manual is to ensure the proper and safe use of the HVA28, HVA28TD, HVA34-1, HVA34TD-1 HVA45 and HVA45TD testing instruments.

## 1.1 About this Document

### Devices

This document applies the corresponding HVA smart VLF units. HVA refers to HVA28, HVA28TD, HVA34-1, HVA34TD-1, HVA45 and HVA45TD.

### Target Users

This user manual is designed to inform various user groups. The scope and depth of the information provided may not be appropriate for all users. However, it is important that all users familiarize themselves with this document in full. The following is a guideline indicating the most significant information as a function of the user's responsibilities.

User	Responsibilities	Focus
HVA operator	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Connecting the equipment</li> <li>• Carrying out manual or pre-programmed test sequences</li> <li>• Verifying the validity of a HVA application</li> <li>• Adjusting instrument settings</li> <li>• Programming automatic test sequences in accordance with particular testing standards</li> </ul>	<p><b>All</b> sections Particular focus on all <b>safety</b> messages</p>
Procurement, management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Assuring that the workplace is safe and has all required equipment</li> <li>• Assuring that HVA operators are qualified technicians</li> <li>• Assuring that operators fulfil their responsibilities</li> </ul>	Particular focus on <b>safety</b> messages and information regarding general product description.

### Safety



#### NOTICE

This manual should always be on hand when using the HVA testing instruments.

## 1.2 Documentation Conventions

This chapter explains the symbols and safety messages in this document. Safety symbols and signal words are used in accordance with the American National Standards Institute standard ANSI Z535.6 „Product Safety Signs and Labels“.

### Safety Messages

#### Danger

**DANGER**

Indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, will result in death or serious injury.

#### Warning

**WARNING**

Indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury.

#### Caution

**CAUTION**

Indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in minor or moderate injury.

#### Notice

**NOTICE**

Indicates suggested practices to protect equipment and property.

### Safety Messages



A detailed symbol, yellow triangle, framed in black: Used to indicate a potential hazard.

Only used in conjunction with description of the possible hazard!

Detailed symbol may correspond to a specific hazard.



Circle outlined in red with red diagonal line: Used to indicate forbidden practices.

The practice described must not be carried out!




Blue circle with white exclamation mark: Used to indicate recommended precautionary measures or a situation that can lead to property damage.

## b2 Customer Portal – customers.b2hv.com

Register now and gain access to quick and comprehensive support and the product data base.

The b2 Customer Portal is exclusively reserved for b2 electronic customers. Register now for:

- Information about meetings and training sessions
- Documents and manuals
- New software or firmware versions
- Support and service request tools
- Messaging
- Newsletters at your request



The screenshot shows the b2 Customer Portal interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the b2 logo and the text "High-Voltage". The navigation menu includes: Home, Device, Training Dates, Master Data, Change password, and Logout. The main content area is titled "Device" and features a "Register a device" form with four input fields and a "Register" button. Below the form is a table titled "Registered devices" with the following data:

Device	SerialNo.	registered on	Downloads/Documents	Supportrequests
BA100	GB5008.12 A 019	17.10.2013	<a href="#">Downloads/Documents »</a>	<a href="#">Supportrequests »</a>
BA75	GB5001.12 A 047	17.10.2013	<a href="#">Downloads/Documents »</a>	<a href="#">Supportrequests »</a>
BA75	GB5001.12 A 004	17.10.2013	<a href="#">Downloads/Documents »</a>	<a href="#">Supportrequests »</a>

At the bottom of the page, there are links for "to the top" and "Imprint". The footer contains the copyright information: © b2 electronic GmbH, Riedstraße 1, 6833 Klaus, Vorarlberg/Austria, Phone +43 (0)5523 57373, Fax +43 (0)5523 57373-5, [info@b2hv.com](mailto:info@b2hv.com).

## 1.3 Legal Considerations

### Warranty

b2 provides a one-year warranty from the original purchase date of the instrument on all necessary parts and labor. This warranty is void in the event of abuse, incorrect operation or use, unauthorized modification or repairs, or failure to perform the specified maintenance as indicated in this user manual. This warranty does not include normal consumable items such as lamps, paper rolls, printer ribbons, batteries or other auxiliary items.

This warranty and our liability are limited to replacing or repairing defective equipment, at our discretion. Equipment that is returned to b2 must be packed in original packaging. All shipped items must be prepaid and insured. No other warranties are expressed or implied.

### Contact Information

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Improvement suggestions regarding this manual may be sent to:  
[info@b2hv.at](mailto:info@b2hv.at)

Thank you for your feedback!

## 2 Safety

Safety is **paramount!** Respect all **safety information**; only use the HVA for **appropriate applications** and ensure that operators possess the required **operator qualifications**.

### 2.1 General Safety



#### NOTICE

##### User Manual

Before carrying out any high voltage test with this instrument, read this User manual in its entirety.

### 2.2 Work Safety



#### DANGER

##### Electric Shock Hazard

Never assume that equipment is safe to handle without using the necessary safety equipment and earthing procedures.

- All procedures must comply with local safety regulations.
- Always treat exposed connectors and conductors as potential electric shock hazards.
- Device under Test (DUT) must be earthed, de-energized and isolated from all power sources.
- All auxiliary electrical apparatus such as switchgear, surge arresters etc. must be isolated from the test power source and the DUT.
- All cables and connectors must be inspected for damage before use. Damaged equipment must not be used.
- Earth connections must be made first and removed last.
- DUT must be discharged and earthed before disconnecting the test lead.
- Avoid testing alone. In the event of an emergency, another person's presence may be essential.



**DANGER****Authorized Personnel Only**

The test area must be secured to keep non-qualified personnel off the premises!

- Signs must warn all persons of the high voltage test area.
- Only qualified electrical technicians should have access to the test area.
- Other persons must be accompanied by qualified electrical technicians and must be informed of the risks involved.

**WARNING****Radiation Hazard**

Testing vacuum bottles, above their rated voltage, with DC can produce dangerous X-rays.

**NOTICE****Equipment Handling**

DUT must have clean connections.

Testing instruments must only be repaired or modified by authorized b2 personnel.

**NOTICE****If required according to local safety regulations**

Wear high voltage gloves when handling high voltage cables and equipment.

**WARNING**

This is a class A product. In a domestic environment, this product may cause technical interference, in which case the user may be required to take adequate measures.

## 2.3 Appropriate Applications

The HVA testing instruments is designed to perform high voltage insulation testing of various types of highly capacitive loads.

### Appropriate DUTs

DUT Type	Examples
Cables	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Extruded cables (e.g. XLPE)</li> <li>• Laminated cables (e.g. PILC)</li> <li>• Insulated cables</li> <li>• Cable jackets/sheaths</li> </ul>
Other highly capacitive loads	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Generators</li> <li>• Switchgear</li> <li>• Transformers</li> <li>• Rotating machines</li> <li>• Insulators</li> <li>• Bushings</li> </ul>

### Appropriate measurements

Measurement	Examples
Test	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Capacitance</li> <li>• Resistance</li> <li>• Dielectric breakdown voltage</li> <li>• RMS current</li> <li>• Applied voltage</li> </ul>



**NOTICE**

**Other Applications**

Before proceeding, contact b2 to validate appropriate use!

## 2.4 Operator Qualifications

HVA operators must be qualified electrical technicians! Proof of necessary qualifications for working in high voltage domain is mandatory. It is highly recommended that operators have completed an emergency rescue training programme.

## 3 General Description

### 3.1 Technical Specifications

Characteristic	HVA28TD <sup>1</sup>	HVA28 <sup>1</sup>
Article number	SH5002	SH5001
Input supply voltage	100-240 V 50/60 Hz (400 VA)	
Input supply power	400 VA	
Output voltage [Max.]	VLF sine wave: 0-29 kV <sub>peak</sub> , 21 kV <sub>rms</sub> DC: ± 0-28 kV VLF square wave: 28 kV resolution: 0.1 kV, accuracy: ±1 %	
Output current	0-20 mA, accuracy: ±1 %, resolution: 1 µA	
Resistance range	0.1 MΩ-5 GΩ	
Output frequency	0.01-0.1 Hz in steps of 0.01 Hz, default: 0.1 Hz (auto frequency)	
Output load	0.5 µF @ 0.1 Hz @ 20 kV <sub>rms</sub> 5.0 µF @ 0.01 Hz @ 20 kV <sub>rms</sub> 10.0 µF maximum Capacitance! <sup>2</sup>	
Sheath test	max test voltage: 10 kV   trip current: 0.1 mA-5.0 mA	
Sheath fault location <sup>3</sup>	max test voltage: 10 kV   pulse/period: 1:3 / 4 s, 1:5 / 4 s, 1:5 / 6 s, 1:9 / 6 s	
Metering	Voltage and Current (True rms and/or peak), Capacitance, Resistance, Time, Flashover Voltage	
Tan delta measurement	accuracy ±1 x 10 <sup>-4</sup>	optional
Duty cycle	Continuous! No thermal limitation on operating time.	
Test modes	manual & automatic	
Output modes	AC (VLF) Symmetrical and load independent across full range, DC (plus or negative polarity), Burn-/Fault Condition or Fault Trip Mode, Jacket/Sheath Testing	
Safety	12 kV/50 Hz Feedback Protection   integrated electronic and mechanical discharge devices - DDD <sup>®</sup> : Dual Discharge Device (internal)	
Computer Interfaces	Bluetooth and USB	
Record storage	Built-in memory: up to 50 reports, 50 test sequences USB flash drive: unlimited	
Software	"b2 ControlCenter" for Windows	
Weight	14 kg	
Dimensions L x W x H	Peli Case 1430, 430 mm x 240 mm x 340 mm	
Environment	temperature: storage: -25°C to +70°C, operating: -20°C to +55°C humidity: 5-85% non condensing	

<sup>1</sup>technical specifications are subject to change. b2 reserves the right to modify values in accordance with future HVA development.

<sup>2</sup>at lower frequency and voltage

<sup>3</sup>in combination with locating device (not in scope of delivery)

Characteristic	HVA34TD-1 <sup>1</sup>	HVA34-1 <sup>1</sup>
Article number	SH5008	SH5007
Input supply voltage	100-240 V 50/60 Hz (400 VA)	
Input supply power	1.200 VA	
Output voltage [Max.]	VLF sine wave: 0-34 kVpeak, 24 kVrms DC: ± 0-34 kV VLF square wave: 34 kV resolution: 0.1 kV, accuracy: ± 1 %	
Output current	0-60 mA, accuracy: ± 1 %, resolution: 1 µA	
Resistance range	0.1 MΩ-5 GΩ	
Output frequency	0.01-0.1 Hz in steps of 0.01 Hz, default: 0.1 Hz (auto frequency)	
Output load	1.5 µF @ 0.1 Hz @ 24 kVrms 2.8 µF @ 0.01 Hz @ 18 kVrms 10.0 µF maximum Capacitance! <sup>2</sup>	
Sheath test	max test voltage: 10 kV   trip current: 0.1 mA-5.0 mA	
Sheath fault location <sup>3</sup>	max test voltage: 10 kV   pulse/period: 1:3 / 4 s, 1:5 / 4 s, 1:5 / 6 s, 1:9 / 6 s	
Metering	Voltage and Current (True rms and/or peak), Capacitance, Resistance, Time, Flashover Voltage	
Tan delta measurement	accuracy ± 1 x 10 <sup>-4</sup>	optional
Duty cycle	Continuous! No thermal limitation on operating time.	
Test modes	manual & automatic	
Output modes	AC (VLF) Symmetrical and load independent across full range, DC (plus or negative polarity), Burn-/Fault Condition or Fault Trip Mode, Jacket/Sheath Testing	
Safety	12 kV/50 Hz Feedback Protection   integrated electronic and mechanical discharge devices - DDD®: Dual Discharge Device (internal)	
Computer Interfaces	Bluetooth and USB	
Record storage	Built-in memory: up to 50 reports, 50 test sequences USB flash drive: unlimited	
Software	"b2 ControlCenter" for Windows	
Weight	39 kg	
Dimensions L x W x H	Peli Case 1440, 500 mm x 305 mm x 457 mm	
Environment	temperature: storage:-25°C to +70°C, operating: -20°C to +55°C humidity: 5-85% non condensing	

<sup>1</sup> technical specifications are subject to change. b2 reserves the right to modify values in accordance with future HVA development.

<sup>2</sup> at lower frequency and voltage

<sup>3</sup> in combination with locating device (not in scope of delivery)

Characteristic	HVA45TD <sup>1</sup>	HVA45 <sup>1</sup>
Article number	SH5011	SH5010
Input supply voltage	100-240 V 50/60 Hz (400 VA)	
Input supply power	1.200 VA	
Output voltage [Max.]	VLF sine wave: 0-45 kV <sub>peak</sub> , 32,3 kV <sub>rms</sub> DC: ± 0-45 kV VLF square wave: 45 kV resolution: 0.1 kV, accuracy: ± 1 %	
Output current	0-60 mA, accuracy: ± 1 %, resolution: 1 µA	
Resistance range	0.1 MΩ-5 GΩ	
Output frequency	0.01-0.1 Hz in steps of 0.01 Hz, default: 0.1 Hz (auto frequency)	
Output load	1 µF @ 0.1 Hz @ 32 kV <sub>rms</sub> 10.0 µF @ 0.01 Hz @ 32 kV <sub>rms</sub> 10.0 µF maximum Capacitance! <sup>2</sup>	
Sheath test	max test voltage: 10 kV   trip current: 0.1 mA-5.0 mA	
Sheath fault location <sup>3</sup>	max test voltage: 10 kV   pulse/period: 1:3 / 4 s, 1:5 / 4 s, 1:5 / 6 s, 1:9 / 6 s	
Metering	Voltage and Current (True rms and/or peak), Capacitance, Resistance, Time, Flashover Voltage	
Tan delta measurement	accuracy ± 1 x 10 <sup>-4</sup>	optional
Duty cycle	Continuous! No thermal limitation on operating time.	
Test modes	manual & automatic	
Output modes	AC (VLF) Symmetrical and load independent across full range, DC (plus or negative polarity), Burn-/Fault Condition or Fault Trip Mode, Jacket/Sheath Testing	
Safety	12 kV/50 Hz Feedback Protection   integrated electronic and mechanical discharge devices - DDD®: Dual Discharge Device (internal)	
Computer Interfaces	Bluetooth and USB	
Record storage	Built-in memory: up to 50 reports, 50 test sequences USB flash drive: unlimited	
Software	"b2 ControlCenter" for Windows	
Weight	39 kg	
Dimensions L x W x H	Peli Case 1440, 500 mm x 305 mm x 457 mm	
Environment	temperature: storage: -25°C to +70°C, operating: -20°C to +55°C humidity: 5-85% non condensing	

<sup>1</sup> technical specifications are subject to change. b2 reserves the right to modify values in accordance with future HVA development.

<sup>2</sup> at lower frequency and voltage

<sup>3</sup> in combination with locating device (not in scope of delivery)

## 3.2 Design Features

To assure that the workplace is safe and that operators can fulfil their responsibilities with ease, the HVA provides the following features.

Feature	Purpose	Advantage
Optimized frequency selection/automatic load measurement	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To test capacitive loads</li> <li>No instrument restart necessary</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Facilitates testing</li> <li>Limits number of connections to the DUT</li> </ul>
Fully automatic test sequences	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To test according to IEEE or other standards</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Facilitates complex testing</li> <li>Facilitates test repetition</li> </ul>
Real time display	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To instantly indicate output voltage</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Facilitates testing</li> </ul>
Load-independent output	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To display true symmetrical sine and square waveforms</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Facilitates testing</li> </ul>
Built-in memory	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To save test sequences</li> <li>To save test reports</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Facilitates test repetition</li> <li>Facilitates documentation</li> </ul>
Arc management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To provide short-circuit protection</li> <li>To allow for fault conditioning</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Limits test interruptions commonly encountered when using conventional HV testing instruments that immediately trip on arc detection</li> </ul>
Automatic load measurement	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To limit connections to the DUT</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Facilitates testing</li> </ul>
Intelligent design	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To avoid moving parts and need for lubrication</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Reduces maintenance</li> <li>Improves instrument durability and reliability</li> </ul>
Instrument lock - key switch	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To prevent unauthorized use</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Improves safety</li> </ul>
Local and remote emergency off switches	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To shut down operations in emergency situation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Improves safety</li> </ul>
Fully integrated discharge and transient circuit	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To ground the DUT after testing</li> <li>To protect the unit from transient overvoltages</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Improves safety</li> <li>Protects instrument</li> </ul>
Initial load clearance test at reduced voltages	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To check automatically for shorts or grounds, during load measurement, before test initiation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Improves safety</li> </ul>
Return voltage indication	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To monitor external high voltage greater than 100 V (AC)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Improves safety</li> </ul>

Feature	Purpose	Advantage
Discharge status indication	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To indicate when DUT is not fully discharged red LED lights <sup>71</sup> switches on when residual voltage is greater than 100 V</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Improves safety during normal disconnection procedures</li> </ul>
USB	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To store test reports</li> <li>To upload test sequences</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Facilitates documentation</li> <li>Facilitates test repetition</li> </ul>
Bluetooth	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To send test reports</li> <li>To upload test sequences</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Facilitates documentation</li> <li>Facilitates test repetition</li> </ul>
IP67 (with closed lid)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To avoid damage during transport or storage</li> <li>To protect instrument from water</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Protects instrument</li> <li>Improves functionality</li> </ul>

### 3.3 External Interlock and Control

(only applicable for HVA34-1, HVA34TD-1, HVA45 and HVA45TD)



#### NOTICE

#### Equipment Not Included

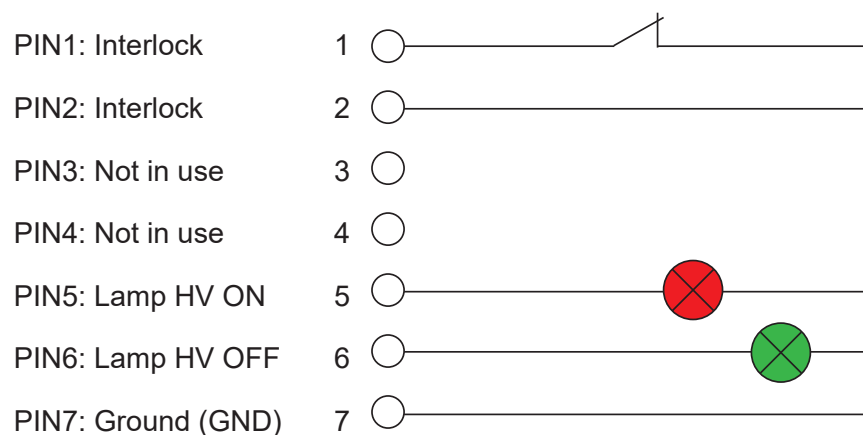
Cables for remote control and external lamps are not in scope of delivery!

#### Cable requirements:

- Twisted pair; rating: 600 V;
- Dimensions: 18 gauge or 1 mm<sup>2</sup>
- 2-pole to 5-pole cable

#### External lamp requirements:

- Data: 12 V, max 1.2 W
- Recommended colours: red, green







## 3.4 Materials

### Scope of Delivery

Items included with delivery of the HVA are listed below. The <sup>1</sup> marking specifies items that are country specific. For inquiries, please contact b2. Please note that the items depend on availability and delivery terms.






### Standard Accessories

The following items are included in all HVA deliveries.

Art. Nr.	Item	Image	pcs	Art. Nr.	Item	Image	pcs
GH0522	Earth Lead 4 m 6 mm <sup>2</sup> transparent M6/Clamp		1	KEC0007	Extra Key for Power On		1
KEK0038 <sup>1</sup>	Power Cord EF/C13 10 A 3 m black		1	KDD0012	USB Pen Flash Drive b2		1
DHV0086 <sup>1</sup>	User Manual EN		1		PC software		1





### HVA28 Accessories

The following items are included in the HVA28 deliveries.






Art. Nr.	Item	Image	pcs	Art. Nr.	Item	Image	pcs
GH0570	HVA34 HV Test Lead 65 kV 4 m 80 A Clamp		1	KMD0086	HVA28 HV plug protection cover		1
VK0046	HVA28 card board 475 x 365 x 555 mm		1	VKR0027	HVA28 lap top bag		1
VS0002	HVA28 shoulder strap for Peli Case						

### HVA28TD Accessories

The following items are included in the HVA28TD deliveries.




Art. Nr.	Item	Image	pcs	Art. Nr.	Item	Image	pcs
GH0584	HVA28 HV Test Lead 65 kV TD 4 m 80 A Clamp		1	KMD0086	HVA28 HV plug protection cover		1
VK0046	HVA28 card board 475 x 365 x 555 mm		1	VKR0027	HVA28 lap top bag		1



Art. Nr.	Item	Image	pcs	Art. Nr.	Item	Image	pcs
VS0002	HVA28 shoulder strap for Peli Case		1	KEK0126	Connection Lead External Guard 4 mm - Snap		2
KEK0127	Test Lead 4 mm 1,5 m Black MFK15-1-150		1	KES0021	Dolphin Clip 32 A 4 mm Jack Red		2
KMD0081	Corona Shield Two-Part, Min. Clearance Distance = 10 mm		2	KMSO0064	HVA Guard connection DUT		2








### HVA34-1 / HVA45 Accessories

The following items are included in the HVA34-1 and HVA45 deliveries.

Art. Nr.	Item	Image	pcs	Art. Nr.	Item	Image	pcs
GH0661 <sup>2</sup>	HVA45 HV Test Lead 100 kV TD 5 m MC14		1	VK0060	HVA34-1/ HVA45 card board 585 x 383 x 700 mm		1
VKR0045	HVA45 Lap top bag for accessories		1				

### HVA34TD-1 / HVA45TD Accessories

The following items are included in the HVA34TD-1 and HVA45TD deliveries.

Art. Nr.	Item	Image	pcs	Art. Nr.	Item	Image	pcs
GH0661 <sup>2</sup>	HVA45/TD HV cable 100 kV/5 m/MC14 mm		1	VK0060	HVA34-1/ HVA45 card board 585 x 383 x 700 mm		1
VKR0045	HVA45 Lap top bag for accessories		1	KEK0126	Connection Lead External Guard 4 mm - Snap		2
KEK0127	Test Lead 4 mm 1,5 m Black MFK15-1-150		1	KES0021	Dolphin Clip 32 A 4 mm Jack Red		2
KMD0081	Corona Shield Two-Part, Min. Clearance Distance = 10 mm		2	KMSO0064	HVA Guard connection DUT		2

<sup>2</sup> The HV cable GH0661 is not PD free. For measurements in combination with a PD system you need a PD-free cable.

## 4 Design and Construction

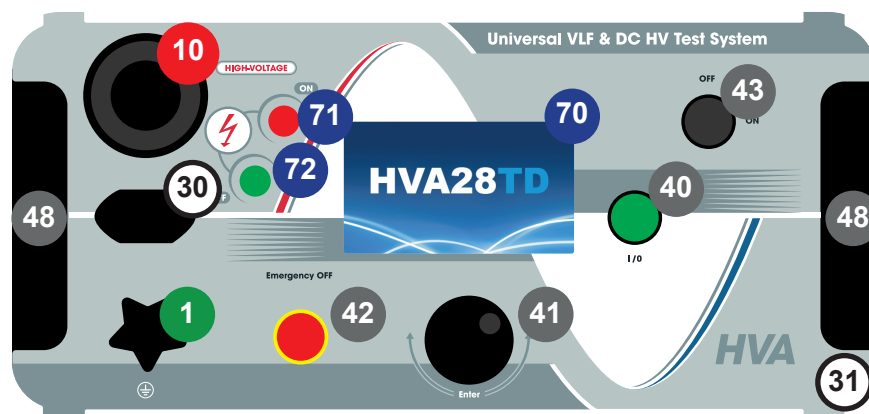
### 4.1 Control Elements

#### Front Panel

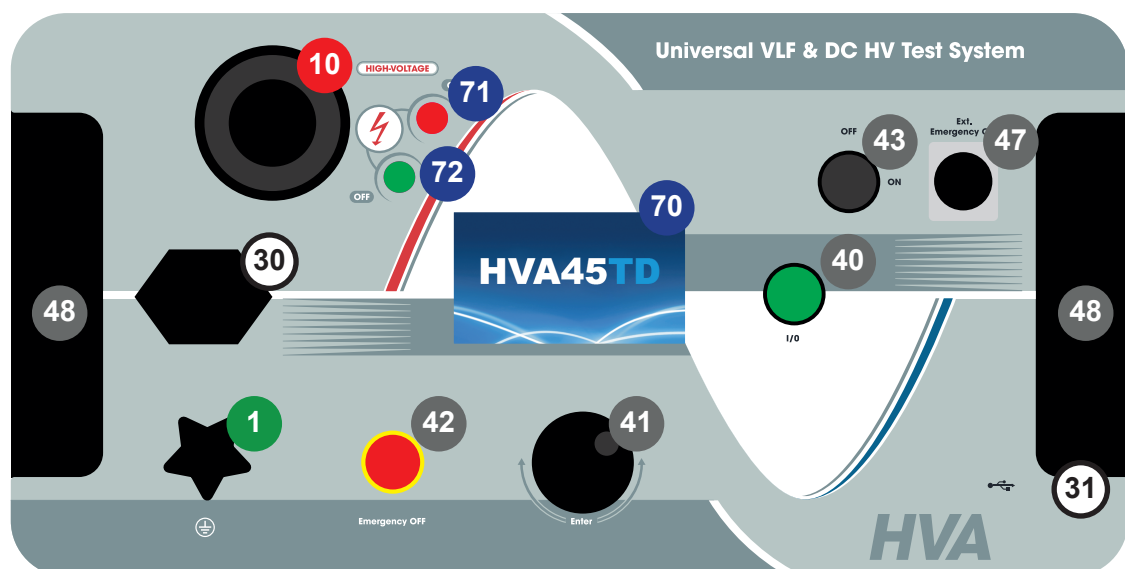
All HVA control and connection components are located on the front panel.

Location	Description
Front Panel	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Test controls and emergency shutdown</li> <li>• HV status information</li> <li>• Cable and power source connections</li> <li>• Air vent</li> <li>• USB</li> </ul>

HVA28/HVA28TD Front panel



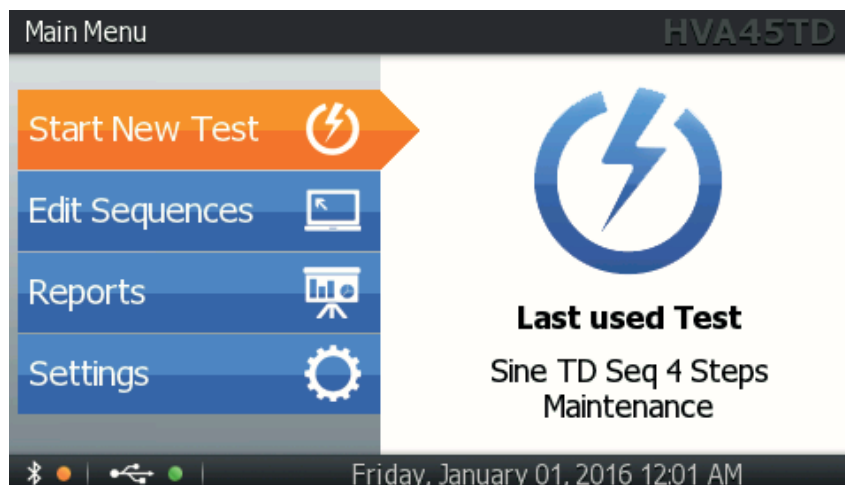
HVA34-1/HVA34TD-1/HVA45/HV45TD Front panel



Nr.	Name	Description
1	Earthing connector	Serves as connection point from HVA to earth.
10	HV output connector	Serves as connection point from the HVA to the HV test lead. To connect: Screw the HV test lead into the HV output connector (until a click can be heard) and tighten.
30	Power supply plug	Serves as connection point from the HVA to the 100V-240V, 50/60 Hz power source.
31	Communication port	Serves as connection point from the HVA to a USB device.
40	HV switch [on/off] button	Activates high voltage. To activate HV output: Press within 10 seconds after "Start" - see 5.3 Automatic Test Mode on page 55
41	Navigation knob	Enables user to select options and functions shown on display - see 5.3 Automatic Test Mode on page 55 - To scroll selection up or down: Rotate - To enter selection: Click (push in)
42	Emergency OFF button	Activates emergency shutdown. Device operation is only possible if the Emergency OFF button is deactivated. - To activate Emergency OFF: Press in - To deactivate Emergency OFF: Release latch and rotate
43	Key switch [on/off]	Locks the unit to prevent unauthorized use. - To disable unit: Remove key from the OFF Position - To reactivate unit: Replace key and turn to ON Position.
47	Remote control interlock plug	Provides interlock for the remote switch (i.e. interlock). Can be connected to a remote emergency off switch, a gate, foot pedal or a main switch.
48	Air vent	Air inlet for cooling of electronic elements.
49	Air vent	Air outlet for cooling of electronic elements.
70	Display screen	Displays menu, options and status information.
71	Red LED	Indicates HV status. Red light indicates: - High Voltage is ON (possible DANGER) - DUT is not discharged (residual voltage > 100 V)
72	Green LED	Indicates HV status. Green light indicates: - High Voltage is OFF

## 4.2 User Interface

### 4.2.1 Main Screen



Element	Picture	Description
Title		After activating the unit, display shows "Main Menu"
Unit		Indicates type of unit operated
Date and time		Indicates day, date and time
USB		Indicates if USB is enabled (green) or disabled (red)
Bluetooth		Indicates if Bluetooth is enabled (green) or disabled (red)
Scroll button		If active, scroll up or down the screen
Up & Down arrows		Use to navigate up and down in activated control boxes.
Control Box Selected		Control box is selected, press "Enter" to activate/ change/ edit
Button Selected		Button is selected. Press "Enter" to activate

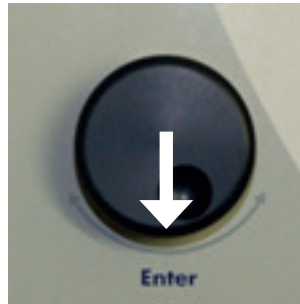
## 4.2.2 Display Navigation

The navigation knob <sup>41</sup> enables the user to select or change options shown on the HVA display screen <sup>70</sup>.

### Rotate

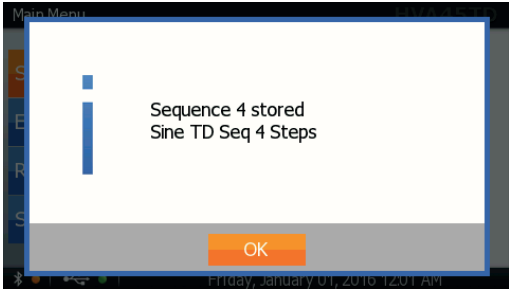
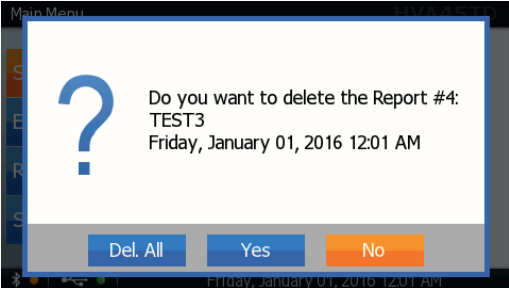
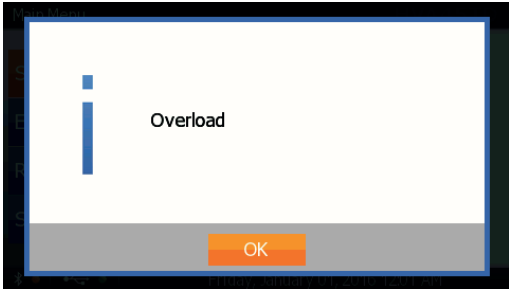
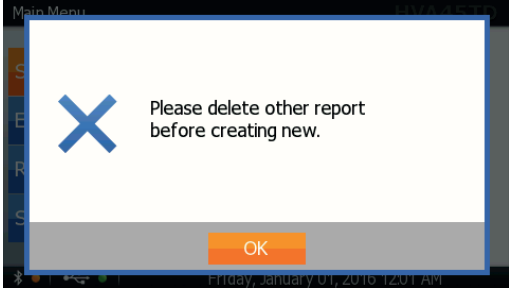


### Push in / Click



- To move to another item in a menu list or to any other field possible on the screen currently displayed, rotate the knob.
- To scroll through options or to change the value displayed in an active field, rotate the knob.
- To select marked option or to accept set value, push in/click.

### 4.2.3 Information and Warning Messages


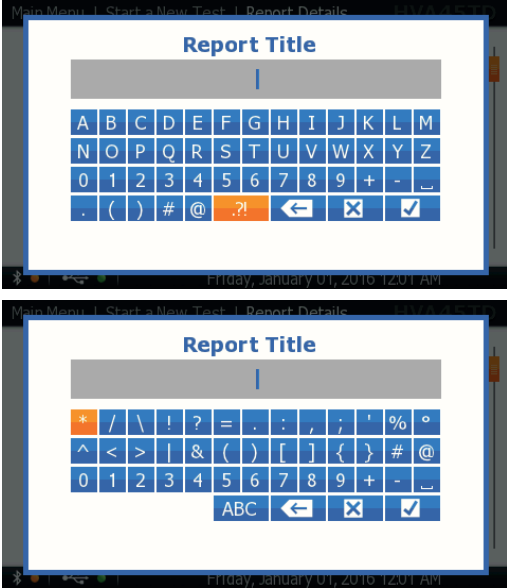
Situation	Procedure
<p><b>Information</b></p> 	<p>This screen gives an information. Press "OK" to confirm.</p>
<p><b>Question</b></p> 	<p>This screen indicates a user interaction/ question. Consider the information on the screen and make your choice by selecting "Yes" or "No".</p>
<p><b>Warning</b></p> 	<p>This screen shows a warning. Press "OK" to confirm.</p>
<p><b>Error</b></p> 	<p>This screen indicates an error.  The operation in progress could not be finished successfully.  Please consider the information and decide if further action is necessary. Press "OK" to confirm.</p>







### 4.2.4 Keyboard functions

To enter information for some steps in the settings sequences and reports, the operator is required to enter a user-selected name.

Possible entries are:

- A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z
- - + ' 0 + - 'space' \_ ( ) # @ - + \* / \ ! ? = : , ; " % ° < > | & [ ]
- 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

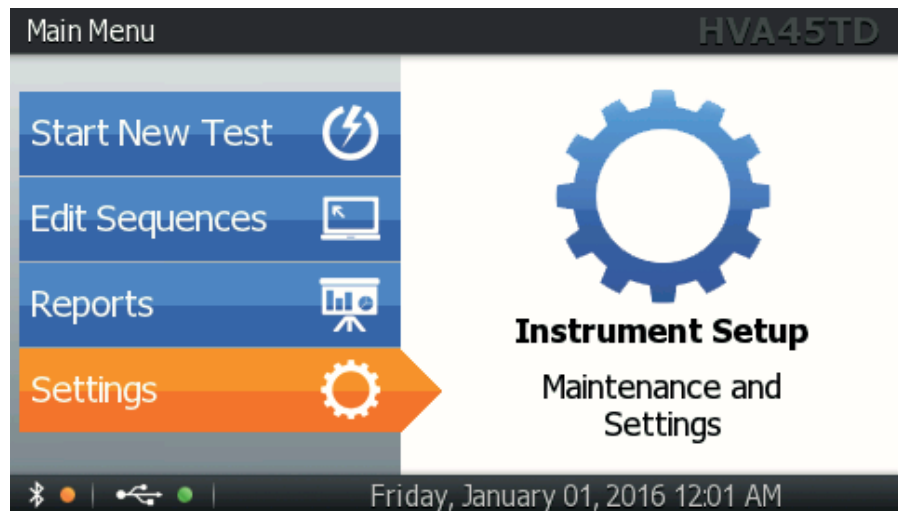
Situation	Procedure
<p><b>Activate Naming</b></p> 	<p>To select characters, rotate knob 41 then push in/click. Press and hold the “Enter” button for auto-repeat.</p>
<p><b>Activate Symbols</b></p> 	<p>To select characters, rotate knob 41 then push in/click For special characters, press the button .?!</p>

Situation	Procedure
<p><b>Delete</b></p> 	<p>To delete characters, select the backspace symbol  and press Enter. Press and hold “Enter” for auto-repeat.</p>
<p><b>Cancel Changes</b></p> 	<p>To cancel your changes in the text field, select the cancel symbol  and press “Enter”.</p>
<p><b>Save Changes</b></p> 	<p>To save your changes in the text field, select the OK symbol  and press “Enter”.</p>



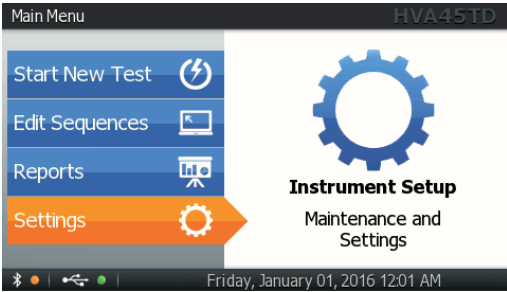
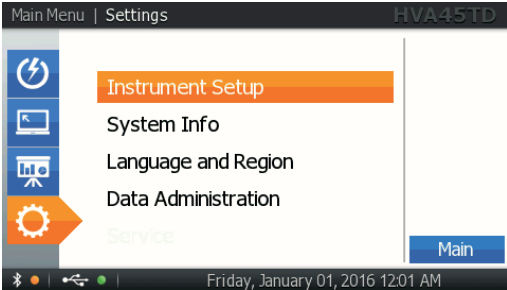
### 4.3 Instrument Setup

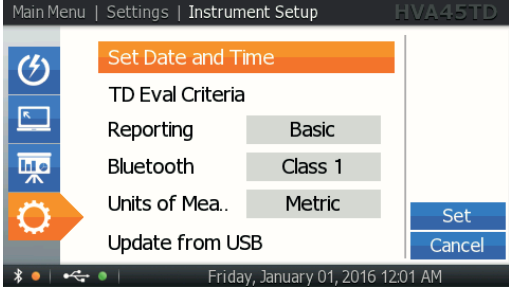
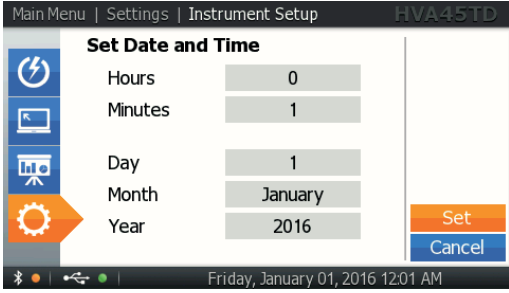
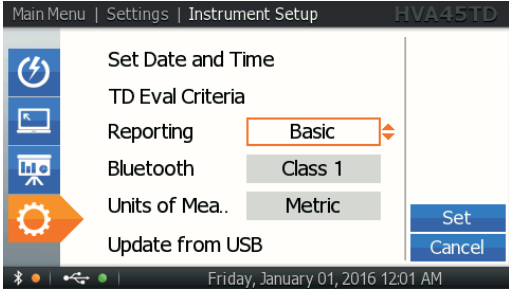
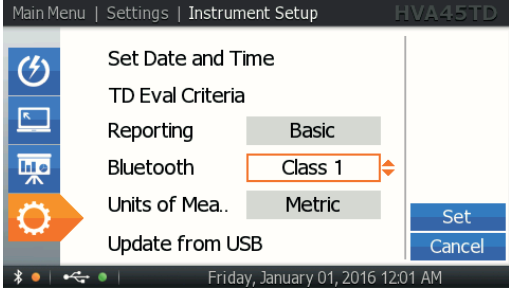
The instrument setup must be made prior to the HVA's first use. Settings can be modified anytime. You will find the selection option Instrument Setup in the main menu under Settings.

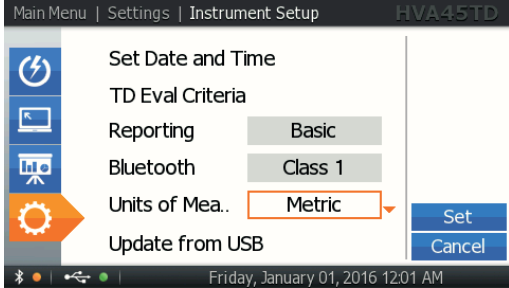
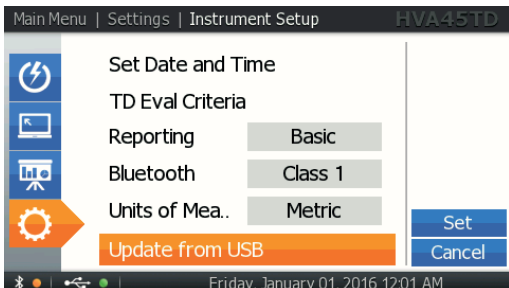


#### 4.3.1 Setup

Steps IS1-IS7 describe how to **setup the instrument**.

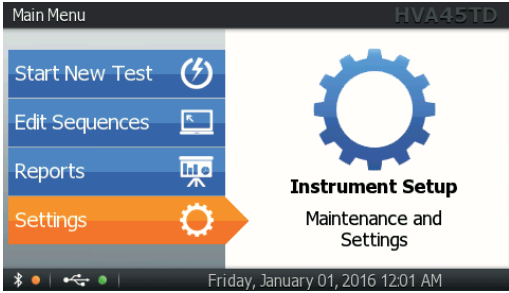
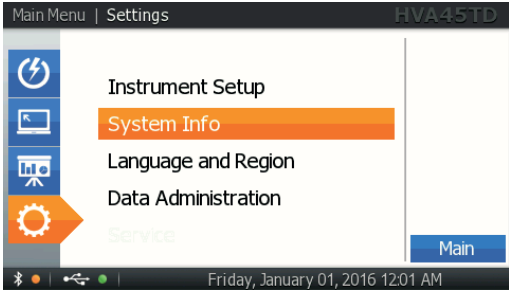
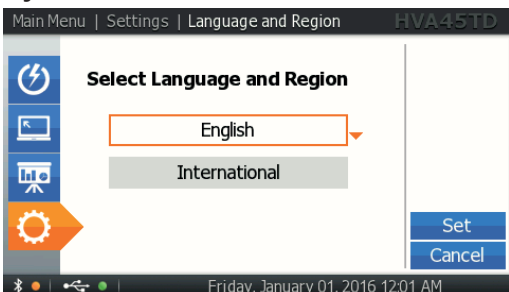
Step	Procedure (Instrument Setup)
<p><b>IS1: Settings</b></p> 	<p>Select "Settings".</p>
<p><b>IS2: Instrument Setup</b></p> 	<p>Select "Instrument Setup".</p>

Step	Procedure (Instrument Setup)
<p><b>IS3: Set Date and Time</b></p>  	<p>Select “Set Date and Time” from the “Instrument Settings” menu to arrive at the appropriate screen and set date and time.</p>
<p><b>IS4: Reporting</b></p> 	<p>Select the appropriate reporting type: Disabled/Basic reporting/Extended reporting Basic reporting only states the DUT type and a title, whereas extended reporting provides detailed information.</p>
<p><b>IS5: Bluetooth</b></p> 	<p>Depending on the Bluetooth setting (Class 1/2/3/Disabled), the device selects the corresponding RF transmission speed.</p>

Step	Procedure (Instrument Setup)
<p><b>IS6: Units</b></p>  <p>The screenshot shows the 'Instrument Setup' screen for device 'HVA45TD'. The 'Units of Mea..' option is highlighted with an orange arrow and a red box, and its dropdown menu is open, showing 'Metric' selected. Other options include 'Set Date and Time', 'TD Eval Criteria', 'Reporting' (Basic), 'Bluetooth' (Class 1), and 'Update from USB'. 'Set' and 'Cancel' buttons are visible at the bottom right.</p>	<p>Select metric or imperial units. When “imperial” is selected, the temperature unit is also set to °F.</p>
<p><b>IS7: Update from USB</b></p>  <p>The screenshot shows the 'Instrument Setup' screen for device 'HVA45TD'. The 'Update from USB' option is highlighted with an orange arrow and a red box. Other options include 'Set Date and Time', 'TD Eval Criteria', 'Reporting' (Basic), 'Bluetooth' (Class 1), and 'Units of Mea..' (Metric). 'Set' and 'Cancel' buttons are visible at the bottom right.</p>	<p>This function is used when installing updates and for transferring information from the PC software to the unit via USB. Insert the USB flash drive before selecting this function.</p>

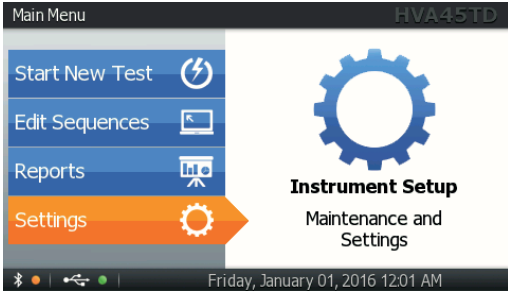
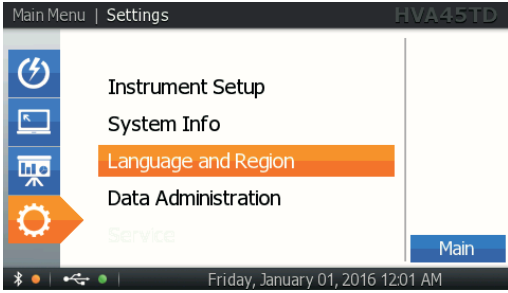
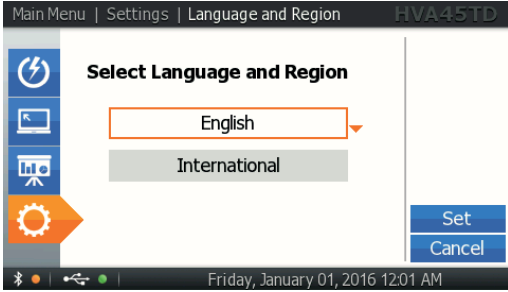
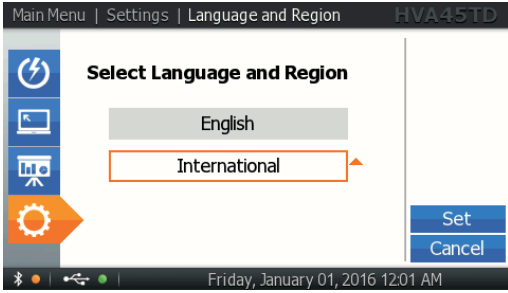
### 4.3.2 System Information

Steps SI1-SI3 describe the information provided in **System Information**.

Step	Procedure (System Information)
<p><b>SI1: Settings</b></p> 	<p>Select "Settings".</p>
<p><b>SI2: System Information</b></p> 	<p>Select "System Info".</p>
<p><b>SI3: System Information</b></p> 	<p>"System Information" displays HVA characteristics. This information cannot be modified by the operator:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Software versions</li> <li>• Serial number of the HVA</li> <li>• Nickname (to alter via PC software)</li> <li>• Bluetooth MAC address</li> <li>• Date of last calibration</li> <li>• Temperature</li> </ul>

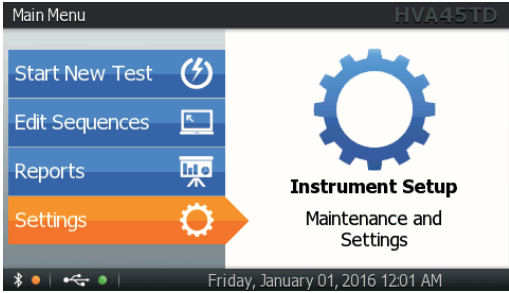
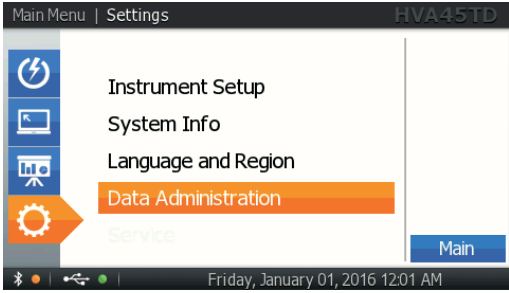
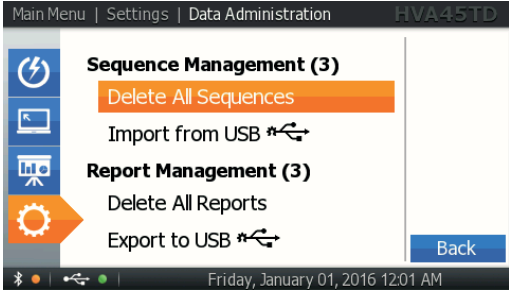
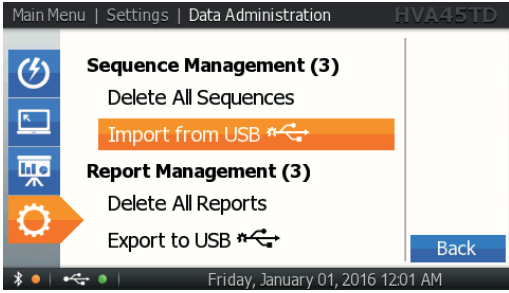
### 4.3.3 Language and Region

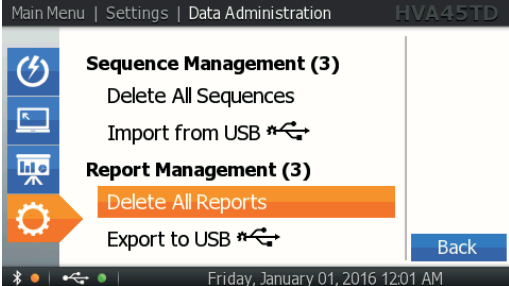
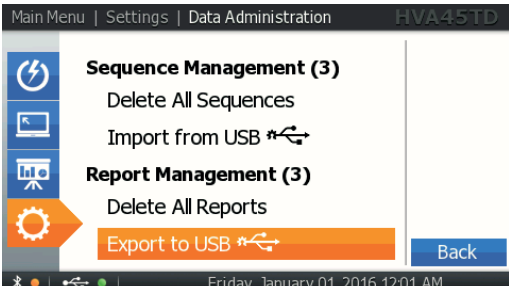
Steps L1-L4 describe how to **set language and region**.

Step	Procedure (Language and region)
<p><b>L1: Settings</b></p>  <p>The screenshot shows the 'Main Menu' with options: Start New Test, Edit Sequences, Reports, and Settings (highlighted in orange). To the right is the 'Instrument Setup' section with 'Maintenance and Settings' below it. The status bar at the bottom shows 'Friday, January 01, 2016 12:01 AM'.</p>	<p>Select "Settings"</p>
<p><b>L2: Language and Region</b></p>  <p>The screenshot shows the 'Settings' menu with options: Instrument Setup, System Info, Language and Region (highlighted in orange), Data Administration, and Service. A 'Main' button is visible at the bottom right. The status bar at the bottom shows 'Friday, January 01, 2016 12:01 AM'.</p>	<p>Select "Language and Region".</p>
<p><b>L3: Language</b></p>  <p>The screenshot shows the 'Select Language and Region' dialog. The language dropdown is set to 'English'. Other options include 'International'. 'Set' and 'Cancel' buttons are at the bottom right. The status bar at the bottom shows 'Friday, January 01, 2016 12:01 AM'.</p>	<p>Choose language. Select from different options depending on the firmware version.</p>
<p><b>L4: Region</b></p>  <p>The screenshot shows the 'Select Language and Region' dialog. The language dropdown is set to 'International'. Other options include 'English'. 'Set' and 'Cancel' buttons are at the bottom right. The status bar at the bottom shows 'Friday, January 01, 2016 12:01 AM'.</p>	<p>Choose region: Select from different options depending on the firmware version. Based on the region setting, the unit selects the corresponding date/time format and other localized information. The language and region can be set independently.</p>

### 4.3.4 Sequence and Report Management

Steps SRM1–SRM6 describe how to **manage Sequences and Reports**.

Step	Procedure (Sequences and reports)
<p><b>SRM1: Settings</b></p> 	<p>Select "Settings".</p>
<p><b>SRM2: Data Administration</b></p> 	<p>Select "Data Administration".</p>
<p><b>SRM3: Delete All Sequences</b></p> 	<p>To delete all sequences, select "Delete all Sequences".</p>
<p><b>SRM4: Import from USB</b></p> 	<p>To import sequences from a USB flash drive, select "Import from USB". Refer to the PC software user manual for further information about file formats.</p>

Step	Procedure (Sequences and reports)
<p><b>SRM5: Delete All Reports</b></p> 	<p>To delete all reports, select “Delete all Reports”.</p>
<p><b>SRM6: Export Reports</b></p> 	<p>To export the stored reports on the unit, insert a USB flash drive and select this function. All reports will be automatically written in multiple file formats (HTML/XML/PC software database). The reports will remain on the unit and may be deleted manually.</p>

## 4.4 Operation Modes

Described below are the various HVA operation modes. Test Modes, Output Modes (Waveform), Arc Management Modes, and Data Transfer Modes.

### Test Modes

The HVA can be operated in manual or automatic mode. For detailed procedure, see 5.2 *Manual Test Mode* on page 40, and see 5.3 *Automatic Test Mode* on page 55.

Test mode	Characteristics
Manual	<p>Designed to facilitate rapid testing. Test parameters of the last manual test appear as the default settings.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Test parameters can be changed before activating a test.</li> <li>• Test types: VLF, VLF TD, DC, ST, SFL, VB</li> </ul>
Automatic	<p>Designed for testing with a predefined configuration in order to satisfy specific requirements (e.g. IEEE or IEC standards).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The test sequence must be configured and saved before testing.</li> <li>• Test types: VLF, VLF TD, DC, ST, VB</li> </ul>



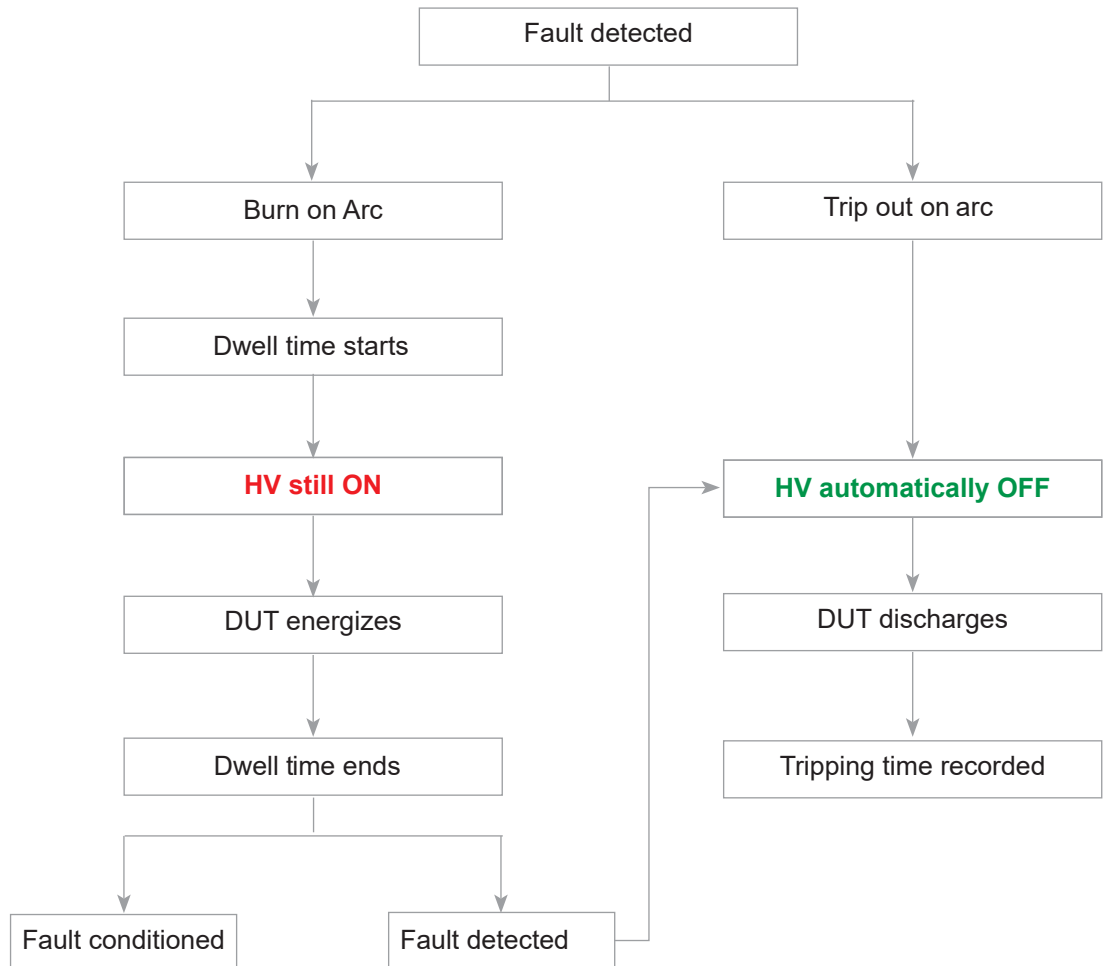
**Output Modes**

The HVA can carry out HV testing in the following output modes:

<b>Output mode</b>	<b>Characteristics</b>
DC [- /+]	<p>Single-polarity output. DUT is polarized (negative/positive) with respect to ground.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Not recommended for testing extruded cables (e.g. XLPE cables).</li> <li>• Measured value: dielectric loss of the DUT (including leakage current across terminations)</li> <li>• DC - : Most commonly used DC output mode</li> </ul>
VLF Withstand Test (VLF) Sine wave or square wave	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Suitable for testing extruded cables (e.g. XLPE cables) and other DUTs.</li> <li>• Measured values shown as RMS.</li> </ul>
VLF Tan Delta Measurement (VLF TD) Sine wave	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Measures the Tan Delta value of the DUT according to selectable standards and/or custom limits</li> <li>• Measured values shown as RMS, TD E-3.</li> </ul>
Vacuum Bottle Testing (VB)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Not suitable for testing with DC above DUT voltage rating (X-ray hazard)</li> <li>• Possible in manual and automatic test modes.</li> <li>• Trip current and rise rate are user-defined.</li> <li>• Measured value: peak voltage</li> </ul>
Sheath Test (ST)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Suitable for sheath test</li> <li>• Duration is user-defined</li> <li>• Max test voltage: 10 kV</li> </ul>
Sheath Fault Location Mode (SFL)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Suitable for sheath fault location</li> <li>• Duration is user defined</li> <li>• Pulse is user defined</li> <li>• (1:3 / 4 s, 1:5 / 4 s, 1:5 / 6 s, 1:9 / 6 s)</li> </ul>

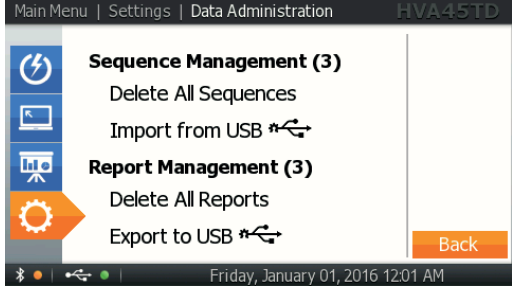
### Arc Management Modes

If a fault is detected during an HV test, the arc management mode determines how the failure is managed. The “Burn on Arc” mode will condition the fault whereas the “Trip out on Arc” mode will immediately switch off the HV.



**Data Transfer Modes**

The HVA's built-in memory can save up to 50 reports and 50 test sequences. Furthermore, an unlimited number of reports and sequences can be stored when the HVA is connected to the PC software or by using a USB flash drive.

Configuration	Characteristic
<p><b>USB</b></p>	<p>All reports saved in the HVA memory can be transferred to a USB flash drive:</p>  <p>The screenshot shows a software interface for 'Data Administration' on an 'HVA45TD' device. It features a sidebar with icons for power, a computer, a document, and a gear. The main area is divided into two sections: 'Sequence Management (3)' with options 'Delete All Sequences' and 'Import from USB' (with a USB icon), and 'Report Management (3)' with options 'Delete All Reports' and 'Export to USB' (with a USB icon). A 'Back' button is located at the bottom right of the main area. The status bar at the bottom shows the date and time: 'Friday, January 01, 2016 12:01 AM'.</p>
<p><b>Bluetooth</b></p>	<p>If the HVA is connected to the b2 ControlCenter, reports and sequences can be downloaded from the HVA using the corresponding functions. See software manual for further information.</p>

## 5 Test Procedure



### DANGER

#### Electric Shock Hazard

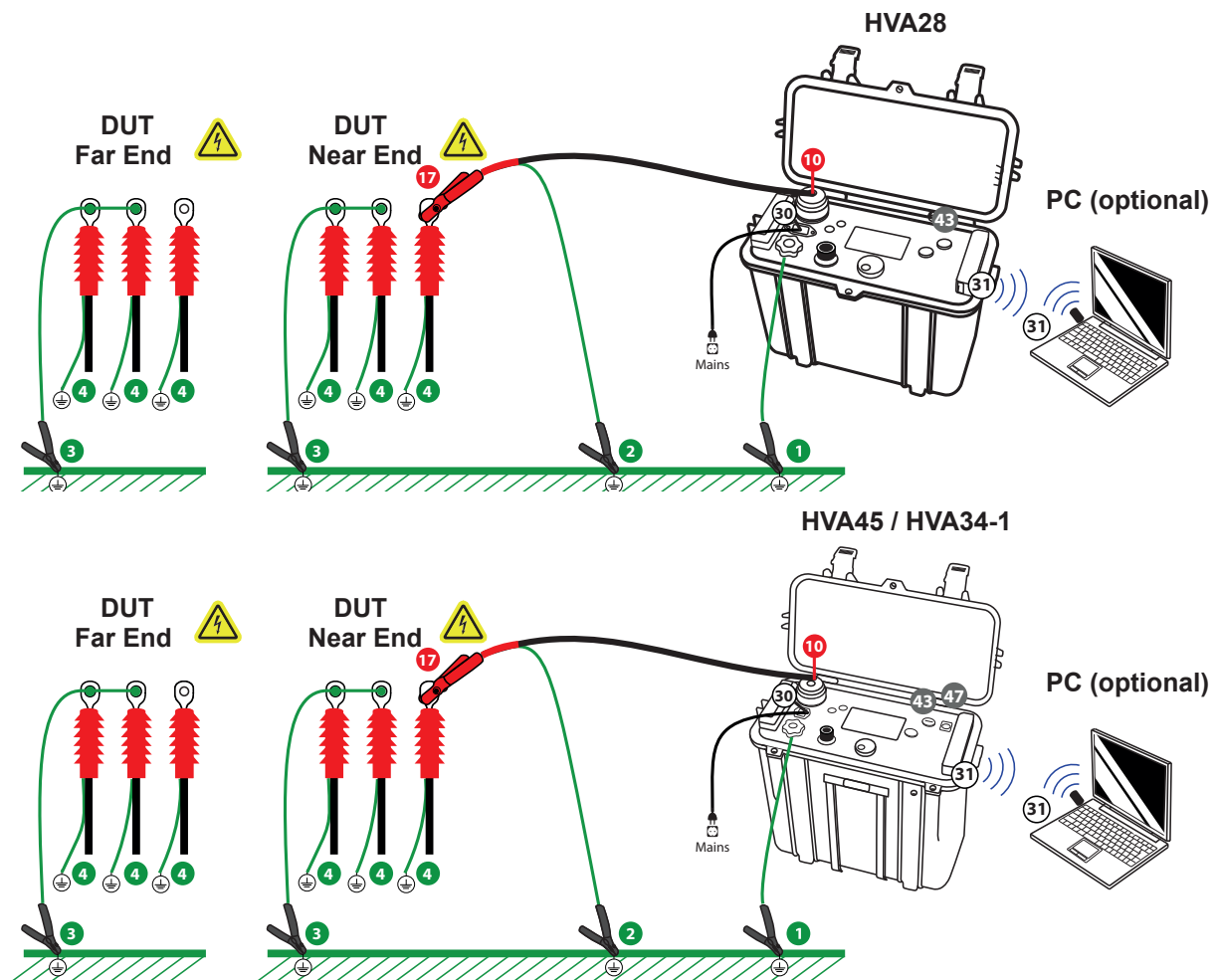
All procedures must comply with local safety regulations.

- Before operating the HVA, equipment set-up procedure must be completed!
- Cables must be connected in the proper sequence!
- Before turning on the power supply and before activating the HVA, verify that all system elements are properly earthed!

### 5.1 Equipment setup

Steps S1-S8 describe the equipment setup procedure. When carrying out multiple tests, the earth and power supply connections must always remain intact. The HV test lead must be reconnected before each subsequent test (i.e. repeat procedure from step S3).

#### 5.1.1 Connection Diagram: VLF withstand test



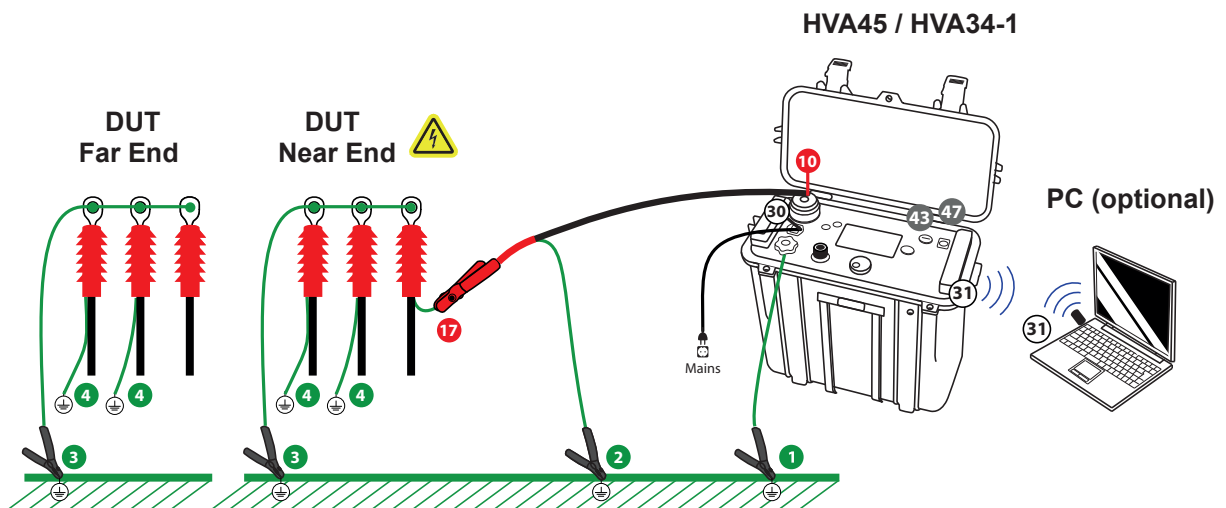


### NOTICE

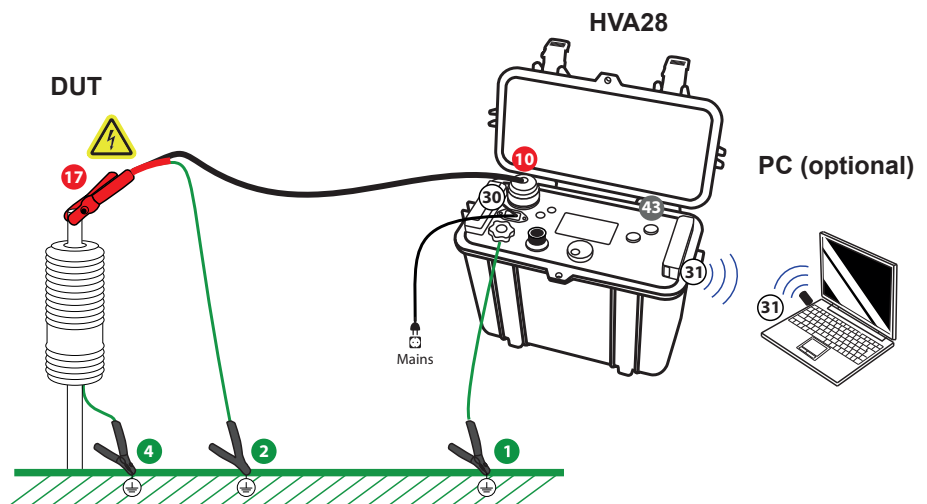
Establish secure earthing via connection ①, ③ and ④.  
 Connect HVA main earth lead ① first and remove last!  
 Instrument is not earthed by connection ②.

Step	Procedure	Art. Nr.
S1	Connect all earthing cables <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Discharge and earth the DUT complying with local safety regulations.</li> <li>• Connect earthing cable to the HVA earthing connector ①.</li> <li>• Prepare earthing for measurement ③ ④.</li> </ul>	GH0522
S2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Connect power supply ③⑩.</li> </ul>	KEK0038
S3	Connect all HV cable connections. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Screw the HV test lead into the HVA HV output connector ⑩.</li> <li>• Earth the HV cable shield ②.</li> <li>• Connect the other end of the HV test lead to the DUT ①⑦.</li> </ul>	GH0570 GH0570
S4	Verify connections. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Check that all cables are attached securely.</li> </ul>	
S5	Configure interlock plug (only for HVA45 and HVA34-1). <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Verify that the HV emergency adapter is connected ④⑦.</li> </ul> <p>If operating with remote controls (optional):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Connect external lamps or remote switches  <i>(see 3.3 External Interlock and Control on page 15)</i></li> </ul>	
S6	Configure communication port. For USB data transfer mode, insert USB flash drive ③①.	KDD0012
S7	Turn key switch ④③ to "ON" position.	KEC0007
S8	The HVA system automatically boots. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Start-up default screen appears.              Select appropriate option from default screen and proceed to appropriate section for further instructions:</li> <li>• <i>see 5.2 Manual Test Mode on page 40 or</i></li> <li>• <i>see 5.3 Automatic Test Mode on page 55</i></li> </ul>	

### 5.1.2 Connection Diagram: Sheath Test and Sheath Fault Location



### 5.1.3 Connection Diagram: Vacuum Bottle Test





### NOTICE

Establish secure earthing via connection ①, ③ and ④.  
 Connect HVA main earth lead ① first and remove last!  
 Instrument is not earthed by connection ②.

Step	Procedure	Art. Nr.
S1	Connect all earthing cables. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Discharge and earth the DUT complying with local safety regulations.</li> <li>Connect earthing cable to the HVA earthing connector ①.</li> <li>Prepare earthing for measurement ③ ④.</li> </ul>	GH0522
S2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Connect power supply ⑩.</li> </ul>	KEK0038
S3	Connect all HV cable connections. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Screw the HV test lead into the HVA HV output connector ⑩.</li> <li>Earth the HV cable shield ②.</li> <li>Connect the other end of the HV test lead to the DUT sheath ⑰.</li> </ul>	GH0570 GH0570
S4	Verify connections. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Check that all cables are attached securely.</li> </ul>	
S5	Configure interlock plug. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Verify that the HV emergency adapter is connected ④⑦.</li> </ul> <p>If operating with remote controls (optional):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Connect external lamps or remote switches (see 3.3 External Interlock and Control on page 15)</li> </ul>	
S6	Configure communication port. For USB data transfer node, insert USB flash drive ③①.	KDD0012
S7	Turn key switch ④③ to "ON" position.	KEC0007
S8	The HVA system automatically boots. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Startup default screen appears Select appropriate option from default screen and proceed to appropriate section for further instructions:</li> <li>see 5.2 Manual Test Mode on page 40 or</li> <li>see 5.3 Automatic Test Mode on page 55</li> </ul>	

## 5.2 Manual Test Mode

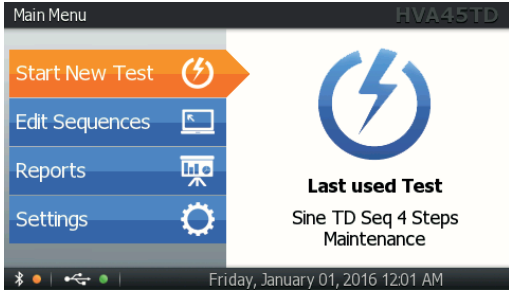
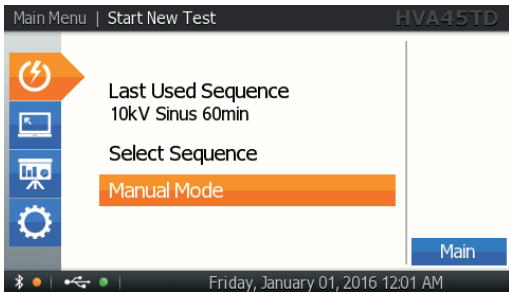
This HVA test mode facilitates rapid testing. Select “Start new Test” from the Main Menu, then “Manual Mode”. Depending on the Instrument Settings the unit also reports also for manual mode.

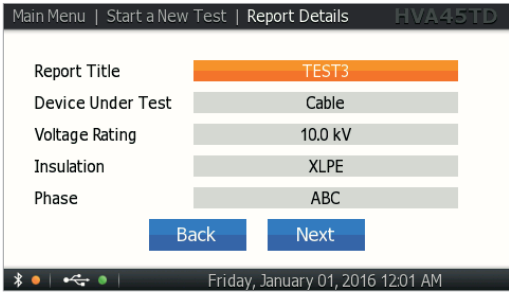
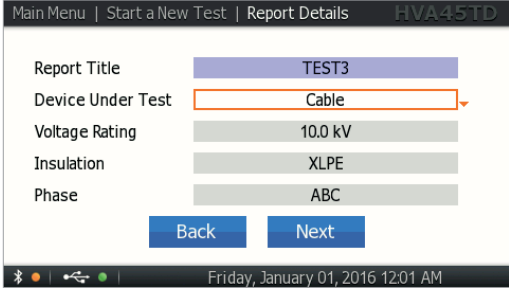
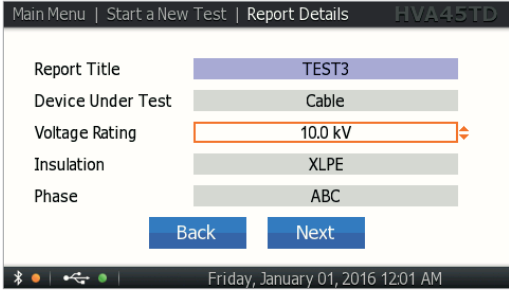


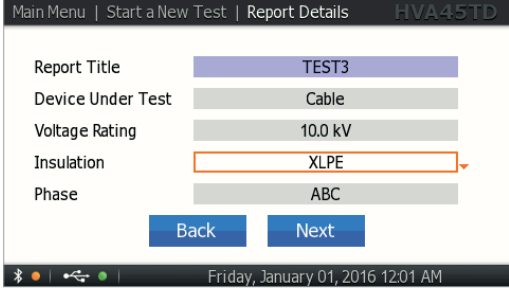
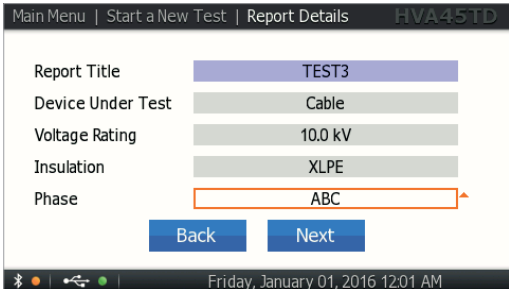


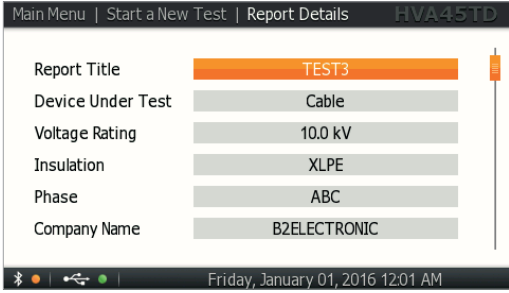

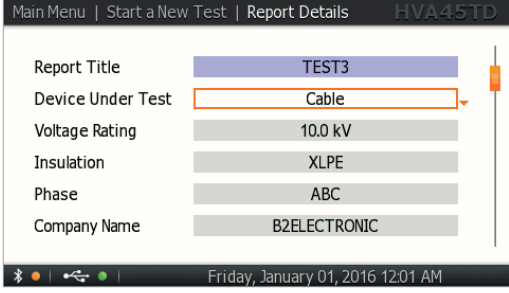
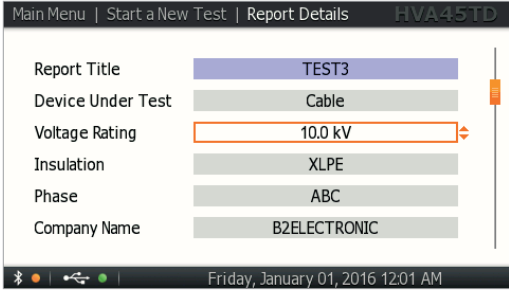
### 5.2.1 Setting Report Details

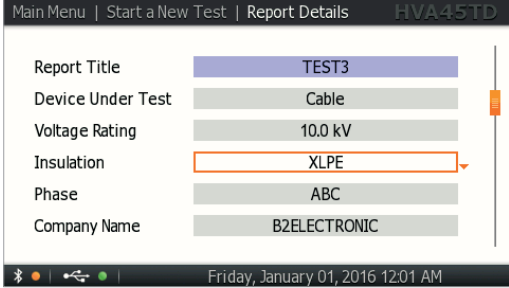
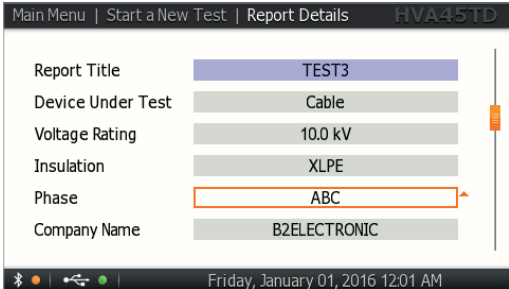
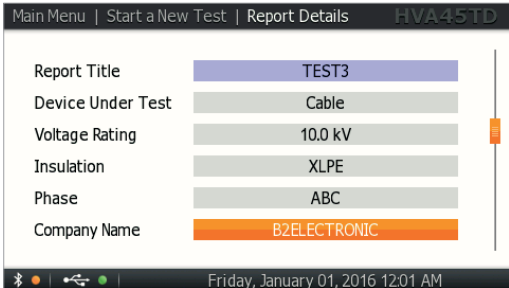
Steps RS1-RS14 describe how to set report details.

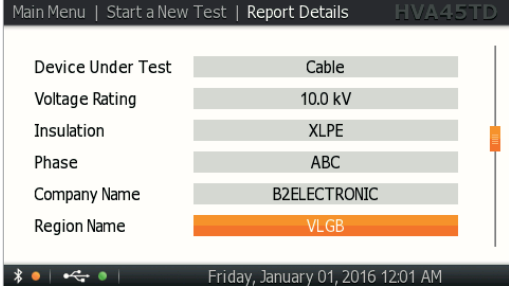
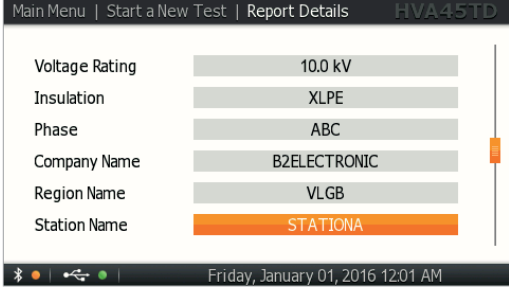
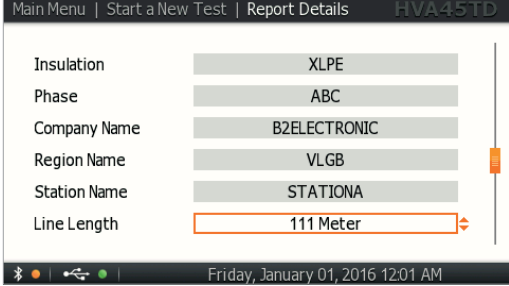
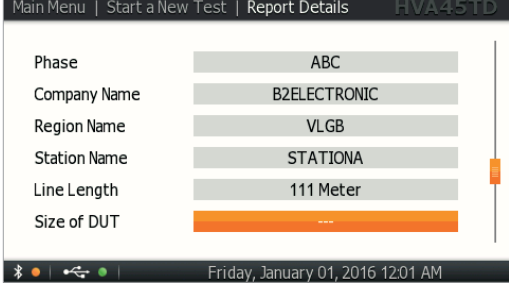
Step	Procedure (Set manual test parameters)
<p><b>RS1: Start New Test</b></p> 	<p>Select "Start Test".</p>
<p><b>RS2: Start Manual Mode</b></p> 	<p>Select "Manual Mode".</p>





Step	Procedure (Set manual test parameters)
<p><b>Basic Report</b></p>	
<p><b>RS3.1.01: Report Details - Basic Report Title</b></p>  	<p>For naming "Report Title" see 7.3 Report Naming Instructions on page 88</p>
<p><b>RS3.1.02: Report details - Basic DUT</b></p> 	<p>Set Device Under Test:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cable</li> <li>• Motor</li> <li>• Generator</li> <li>• Transformer</li> <li>• Switchgear</li> <li>• Vacuum Bottle</li> <li>• Other</li> </ul>
<p><b>RS3.1.03: Report Details - Basic Voltage Rating</b></p> 	<p>Set voltage rating:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 0 - 50 kV</li> </ul> <p><b>This is a characteristic of the DUT and does NOT refer to the test voltage!</b></p>

Step	Procedure (Set manual test parameters)
<p><b>RS3.1.04: Report Details - Basic Insulation</b> (only for cable)</p> 	<p>Set insulation:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• XLPE</li> <li>• TRXLPE</li> <li>• PILC</li> <li>• EPR</li> <li>• EPR (carbon)</li> <li>• EPR (mineral)</li> <li>• EPR (dis. res.)</li> <li>• PE</li> <li>• PVC</li> <li>• HYBR</li> </ul>
<p><b>RS3.1.05: Report Details - Basic Phase</b></p> 	<p>Set phase:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A</li> <li>• B</li> <li>• C</li> <li>• AB</li> <li>• AC</li> <li>• BC</li> <li>• ABC</li> </ul>

Step	Procedure (Set manual test parameters)
<p><b>Extended Report</b></p>	
<p><b>RS3.2.01: Report Details - Extended Report Title</b></p>  	<p>For naming reports see 7.3 Report Naming Instructions on page 88.</p>
<p><b>RS3.2.02: Report Details - Extended DUT</b></p> 	<p>Set Device Under Test:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cable</li> <li>• Motor</li> <li>• Generator</li> <li>• Transformer</li> <li>• Switchgear</li> <li>• Vacuum Bottle</li> <li>• Other</li> </ul>
<p><b>RS3.2.03: Report Details - Extended Voltage Rating</b></p> 	<p>Set voltage rating:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 0 - 50 kV</li> </ul> <p><b>This is a characteristic of the DUT and does NOT refer to the test voltage!</b></p>

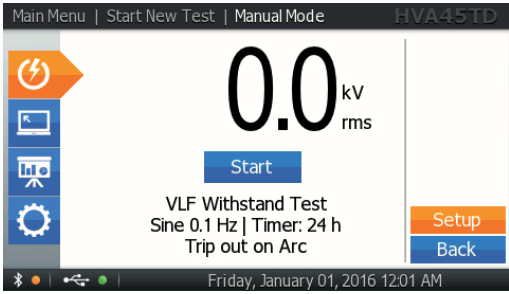
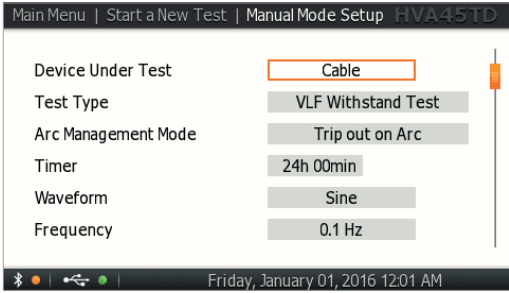
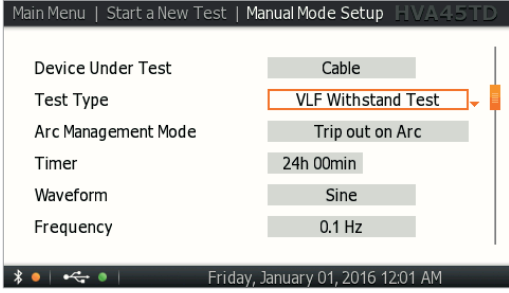
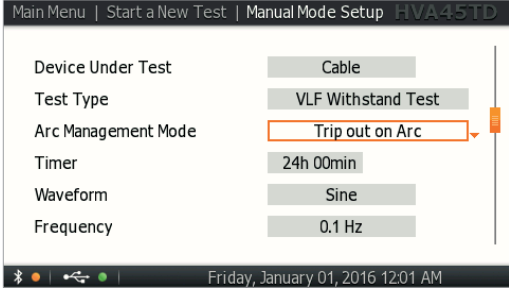
Step	Procedure (Set manual test parameters)
<p><b>RS3.2.04: Report Details - Extended Insulation</b> (only for cable)</p> 	<p>Set insulation:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• XLPE</li> <li>• TRXLPE</li> <li>• PILC</li> <li>• EPR</li> <li>• EPR (carbon)</li> <li>• EPR (mineral)</li> <li>• EPR (dis. res.)</li> <li>• PE</li> <li>• PVC</li> <li>• HYBR</li> </ul>
<p><b>RS3.2.05: Report Details - Extended Phase</b></p> 	<p>Set phase:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A</li> <li>• B</li> <li>• C</li> <li>• AB</li> <li>• AC</li> <li>• BC</li> <li>• ABC</li> </ul>
<p><b>RS3.2.06: Report Details - Extended Company Name</b></p> 	<p>For instructions on how to edit the company name, „7.3 Report Naming Instructions“</p>

Step	Procedure (Set manual test parameters)
<p><b>RS3.2.07: Report Details - Extended</b>  <b>Region Name</b></p> 	<p>For instructions on how to edit the region name, see 7.3 Report Naming Instructions on page 88</p>
<p><b>RS3.2.08: Report Details - Extended</b>  <b>Station Name</b></p> 	<p>For instructions on how to edit the station name, see 7.3 Report Naming Instructions on page 88</p>
<p><b>RS3.2.09: Report Details - Extended</b>  <b>Line Length</b></p> 	<p>For instructions on how to edit the line length, see 7.3 Report Naming Instructions on page 88</p>
<p><b>RS3.2.10: Report Details - Extended</b>  <b>Size of DUT</b></p> 	<p>For instructions on how to edit the size of DUT, see 7.3 Report Naming Instructions on page 88</p>

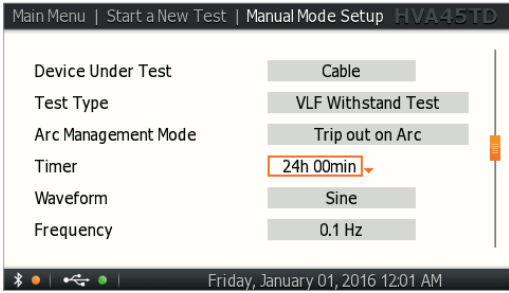
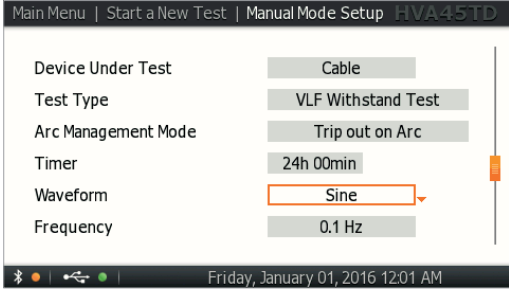
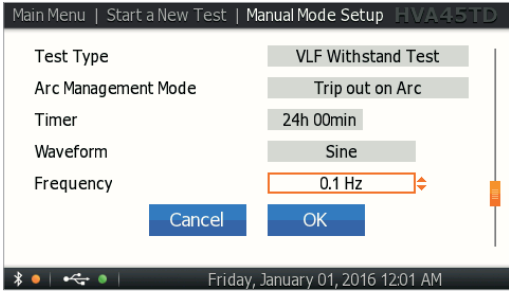
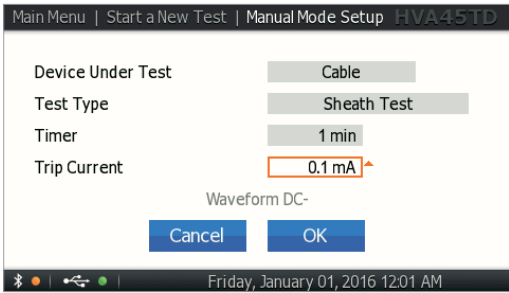
Step	Procedure (Set manual test parameters)
<p><b>RS3.2.11: Report Details - Ext Manufacturer Name</b></p> 	<p>For instructions on how to edit the manufacturer name, see 7.3 <i>Report Naming Instructions</i> on page 88</p>
<p><b>RS3.2.12: Report Details - Extended Work Order</b></p> 	<p>For instructions on how to edit the work order, see 7.2 <i>Report Activation</i> on page 87</p>
<p><b>RS3.2.13: Report Details - Extended Operator Name</b></p> 	<p>For instructions on how to edit the operator name, see 7.2 <i>Report Activation</i> on page 87</p>
<p><b>RS3.2.14: Finish</b></p> 	<p>Set report details: By pressing “Next”, you will store the report details in the non-volatile memory. They will be used as default values for the next test.</p>

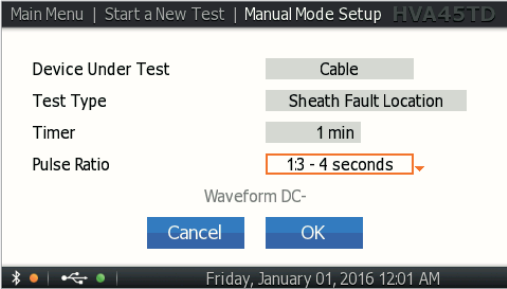
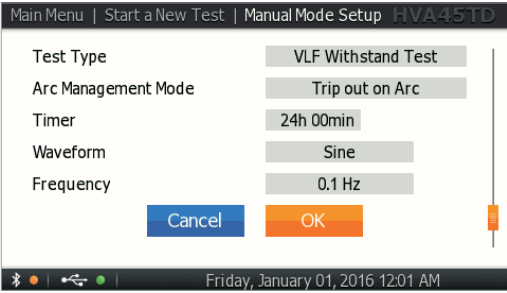
## 5.2.2 Manual Test Parameters

Steps MS1-MS10 describe how to set **manual test parameters**.

Step	Procedure (Manual test parameters)
<p><b>MS1: Setup</b></p> 	<p>To set the waveform, frequency, or test duration, select “Setup” in the menu. These settings will be remembered for the next test.</p>
<p><b>MS2: DUT Setup</b></p> 	<p>Select DUT: Select the corresponding Device Under Test.</p>
<p><b>MS3: SETUP Test Type</b></p> 	<p>Select one of the following output modes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• VLF withstand test</li> <li>• VLF Tan Delta test</li> <li>• DC test</li> <li>• Sheath test</li> <li>• Sheath fault location</li> <li>• Vacuum bottle</li> </ul>
<p><b>MS4: SETUP Arc Management Mode</b></p> 	<p>Select one of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Trip out on arc</li> <li>• Burn on arc</li> </ul> <p>If you have selected “Burn on Arc”, make sure that the appropriate dwell time is selected.</p>

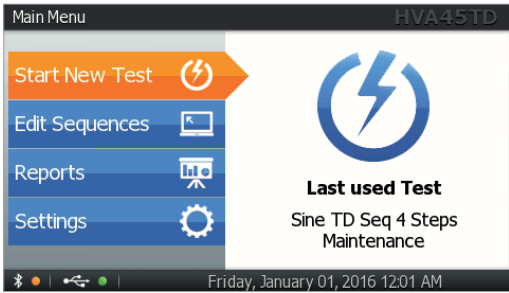
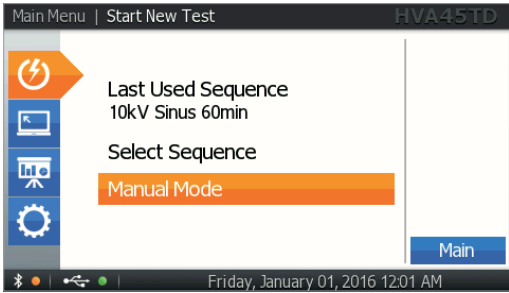
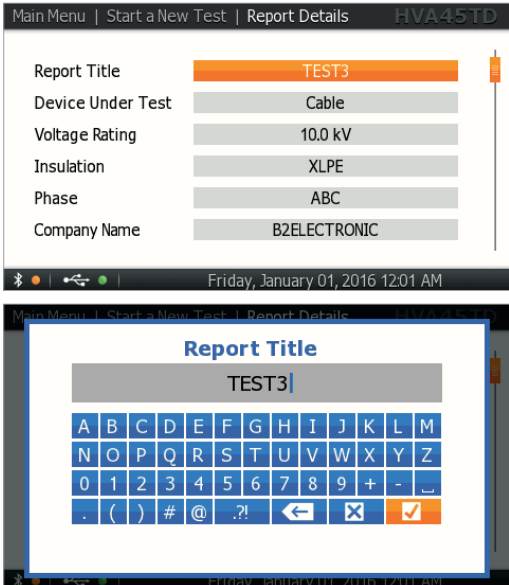


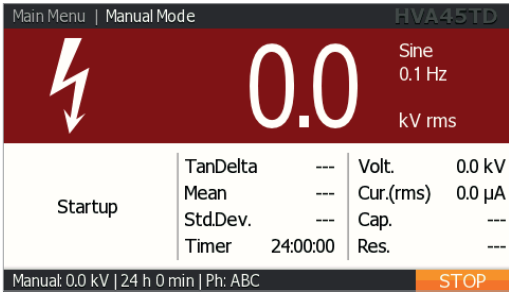
Step	Procedure (Manual test parameters)
<p><b>MS5: Timer</b></p> 	<p>Select the duration time of the test:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Min. test duration: 1 minute</li> <li>• Max. test duration: 24 hours</li> </ul>
<p><b>MS6: Waveform</b> not applicable for VLF Tan Delta testing, sheath testing, sheath fault location, vacuum bottle testing</p> 	<p>Depending on the selected test type, choose:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sine wave</li> <li>• Square wave</li> <li>• DC</li> <li>• DC+</li> <li>• DC-</li> </ul>
<p><b>MS7: Frequency</b> not applicable for DC testing, sheath testing, sheath fault location, vacuum bottle testing</p> 	<p>Set the frequency to as close to 0.1 Hz as possible.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 0.1 Hz/Auto: recommended setting that automatically maintains the frequency as close to 0.1 Hz as possible.</li> </ul>
<p><b>MS8: Trip Current</b> applicable for sheath testing, vacuum bottle testing</p> 	<p>Set trip current and testing time:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 0.1-5.0 mA</li> <li>• Time: 1 min-10 min</li> </ul>

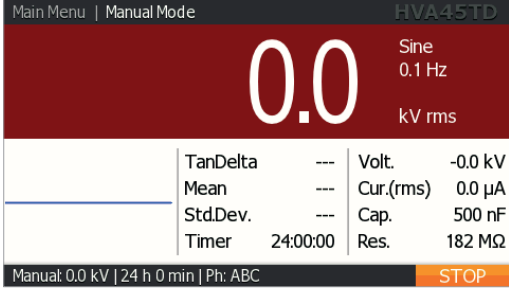
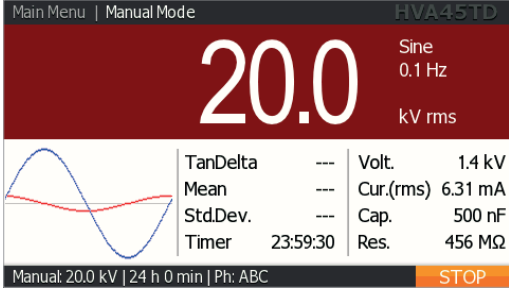
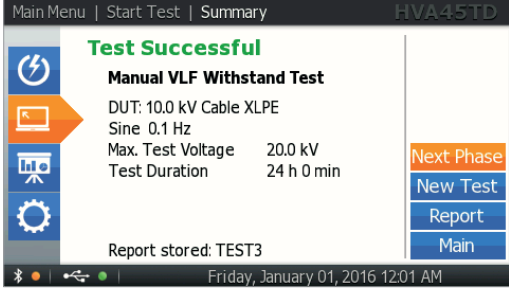
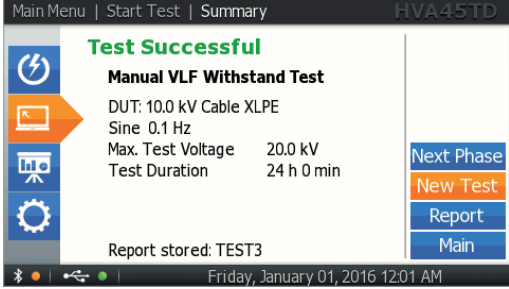
Step	Procedure (Manual test parameters)
<p><b>MS9: Pulse/Period</b> not applicable for DC testing, sheath fault location</p> 	<p>Set pulse/period and testing time:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1:3 / 4 s</li> <li>• 1:5 / 4 s</li> <li>• 1:5 / 6 s</li> <li>• 1:9 / 6 s</li> </ul>
<p><b>MS10: Preset Test Voltage</b> (Optional- voltage can be set once test has been initiated!)</p> 	<p>Entering the test voltage before activating the manual mode test by pressing “Start” is optional. In manual mode, the voltage can be set once the test has been initiated!</p> <p>To set the test voltage before activating the manual mode test by pressing “Start”, rotate the navigation knob <sup>41</sup> until the voltage field is selected. The dot in upper right hand corner indicates that the test voltage is in pre-set mode. To modify the value, rotate navigation knob <sup>41</sup></p> <p>To accept the value, push in knob <sup>41</sup>. The dot in upper right hand disappears indicating that the test voltage is set. The value will also be updated if the knob is not rotated for 2 seconds.</p>

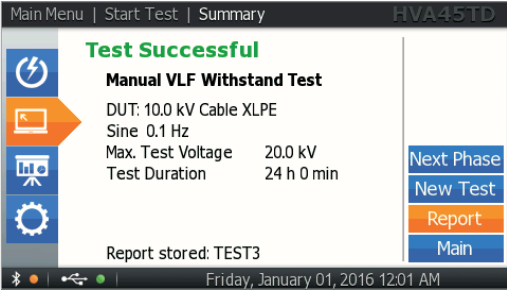
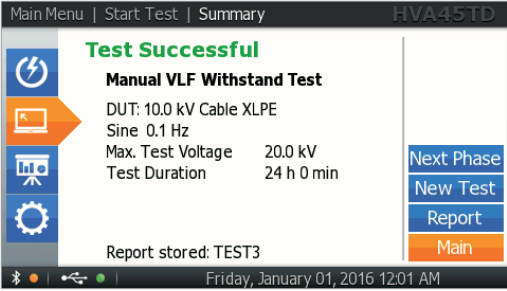
### 5.2.3 Running a Manual Test

Steps MR1-MR10 describe how to run a test in manual mode.

Step	Procedure (Run a manual test)
<p><b>MR1: Start New Test</b></p> 	<p>Select "Start Test".</p>
<p><b>MR2: Start Manual Mode</b></p> 	<p>Select "Manual Mode".</p>
<p><b>MR3: Report Details – Basic or Extended</b></p> 	<p>Define specifications for reporting.</p>

Step	Procedure (Run a manual test)
<p><b>MR4: START Test</b></p> 	<p>Start the test when the test parameters displayed on the “Manual Test” screen are correct.                  Rotate the navigation knob ④① until the “START” field is highlighted. To run the test, push in the knob ④①.</p>
<p><b>MR5: Report Settings</b></p> 	<p>Select “Start Test”.</p>
<p><b>MR6: HV Activation</b></p> 	<p>Once the activation screen appears, press the HV switch ④② within 10 seconds.                   If the HV switch is not activated within 10 seconds, the “Manual Mode” screen will reappear.</p>
<p><b>MR7: Test Startup</b></p> 	<p>“Startup” appears on the screen to indicate that the HVA is initializing the test.</p>

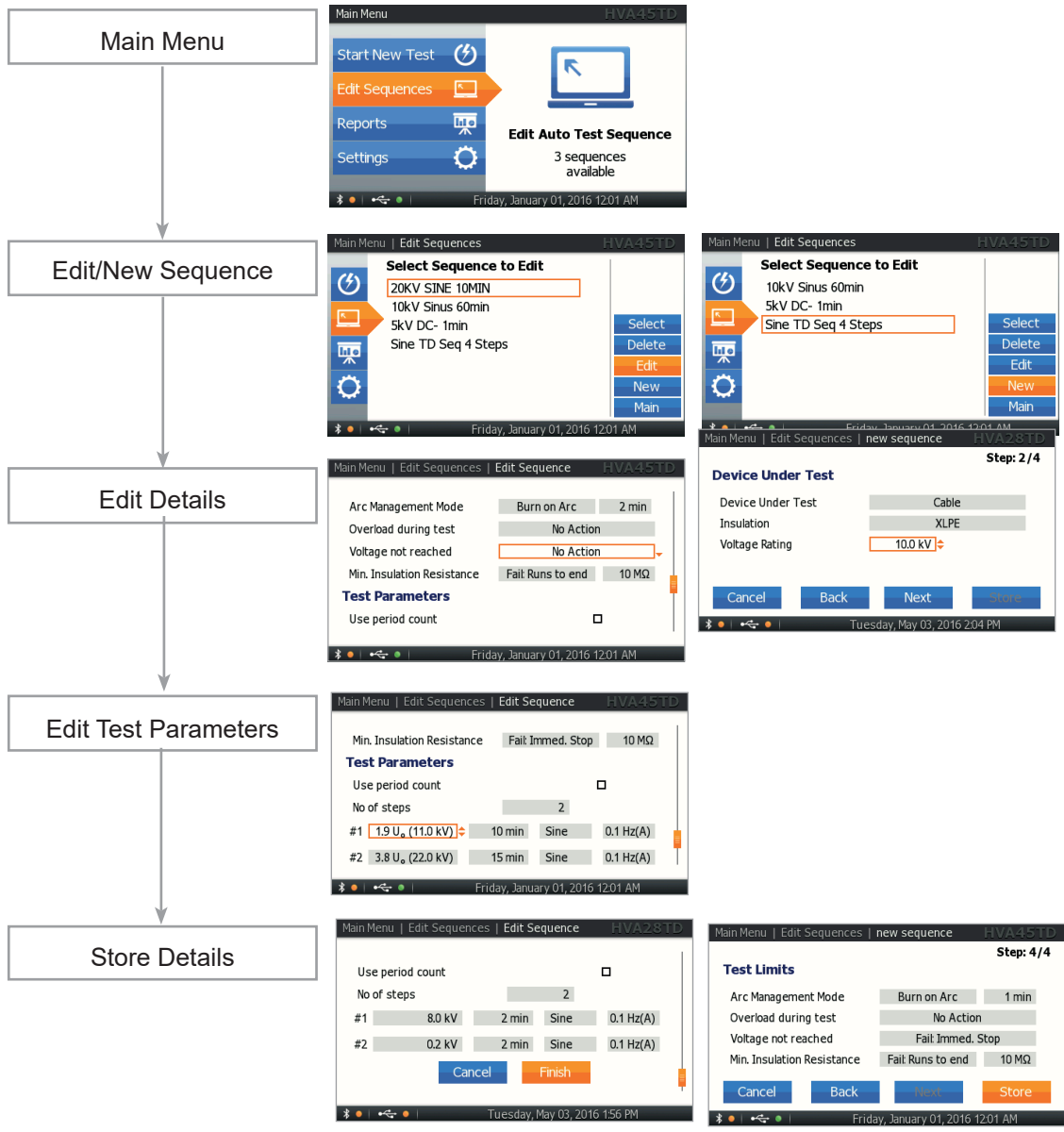
Step	Procedure (Run a manual test)
<p><b>MR8: Set Test Voltage</b> (if not preset in step MS8)</p> 	<p>Rotate navigation the knob <sup>41</sup> to modify the voltage value.</p>
<p><b>MR9: Test</b></p> 	<p>Test begins automatically. The timer value indicates the remaining testing time. The bottom line of the screen displays the preset values.</p>
<p><b>MR10-1: Test End - New Phase</b></p> 	<p>Display indicates end of manual test. For testing the next phase, select the “Next Phase” button and push in/click the navigation knob <sup>41</sup>.</p>
<p><b>MR10-2: Test End - New Test</b></p> 	<p>Display indicates end of manual test. For starting a new test, select “Next Test” button and push in/click the navigation knob <sup>41</sup>.</p>

Step	Procedure (Run a manual test)
<p><b>MR10-3: Test End - Report</b></p> 	<p>Display indicates end of manual test.</p> <p>If you wish to view the corresponding report, select the “Report” button and push in/click the navigation knob <sup>41</sup>.</p>
<p><b>MR10-4: Test End - Main</b></p> 	<p>Display indicates end of manual test.</p> <p>For going back to the main menu, select the “Main” button and push in/click the navigation knob <sup>41</sup>.</p>

### 5.3 Automatic Test Mode

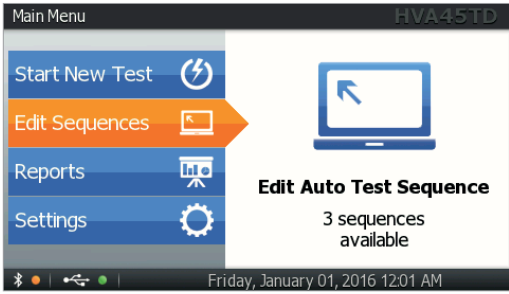
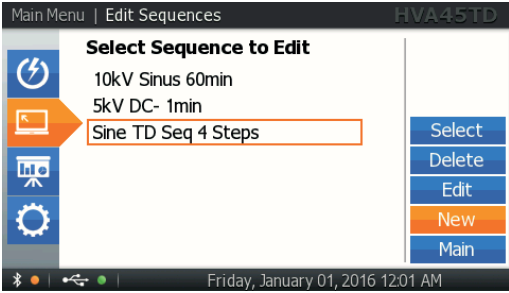
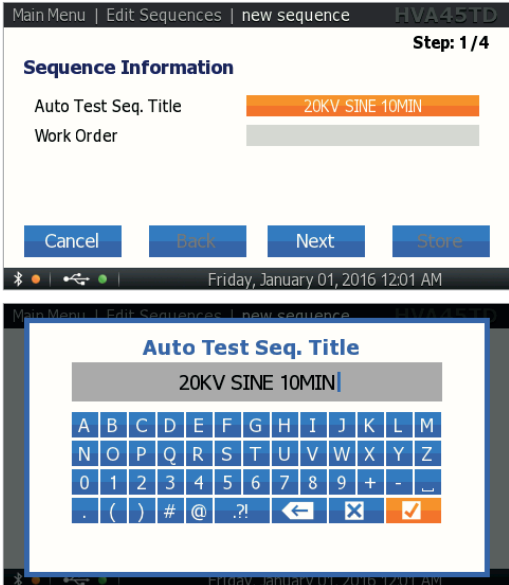
This HVA test mode facilitates satisfying specific requirements (e.g. IEEE, IEC standards) when testing. The test sequence can be configured, modified and saved at anytime before testing.

#### 5.3.1 Configuring Automatic Testing Sequence - Overview

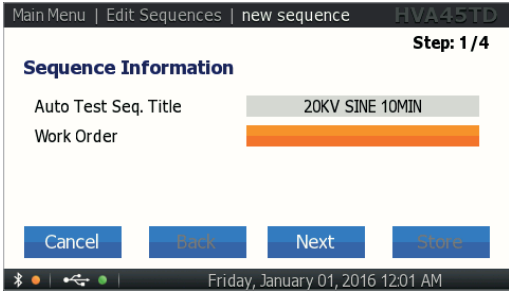
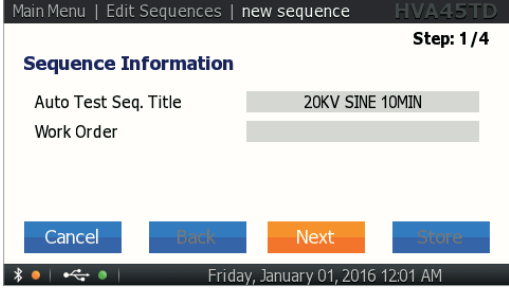
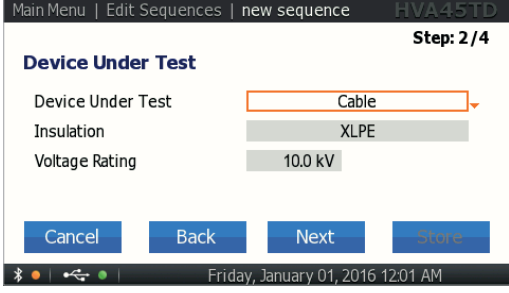
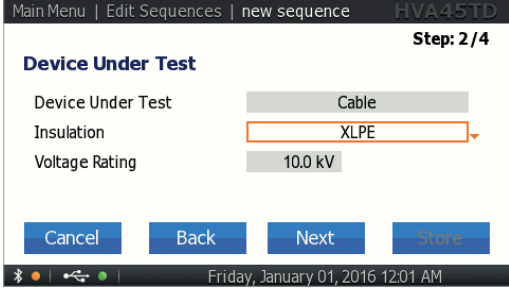


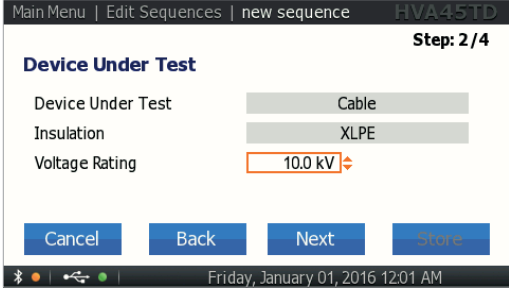
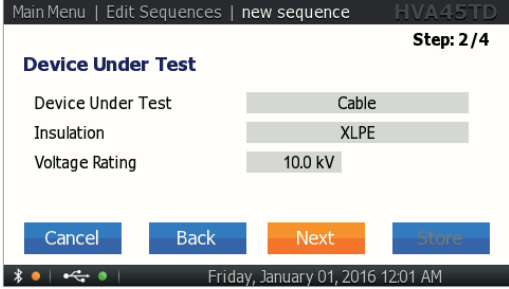
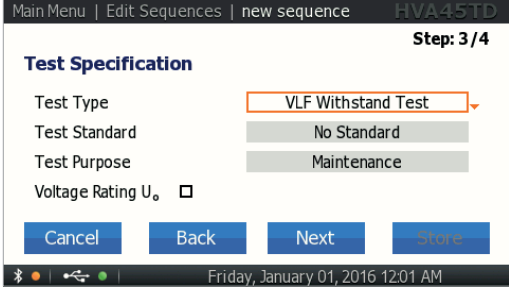
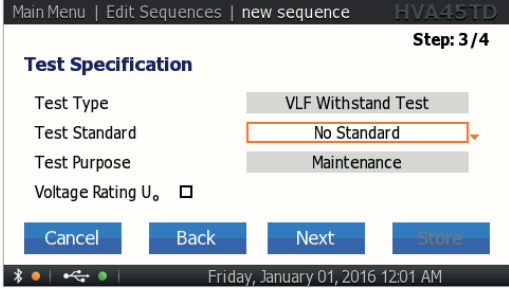
### 5.3.2 Configuring Auto Test Sequence on the HVA Unit

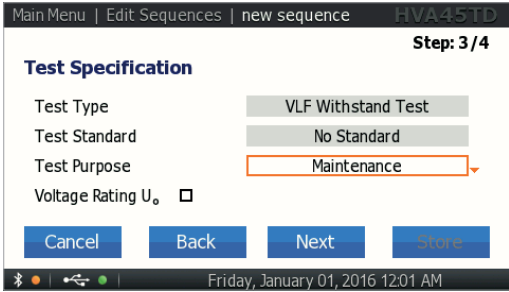
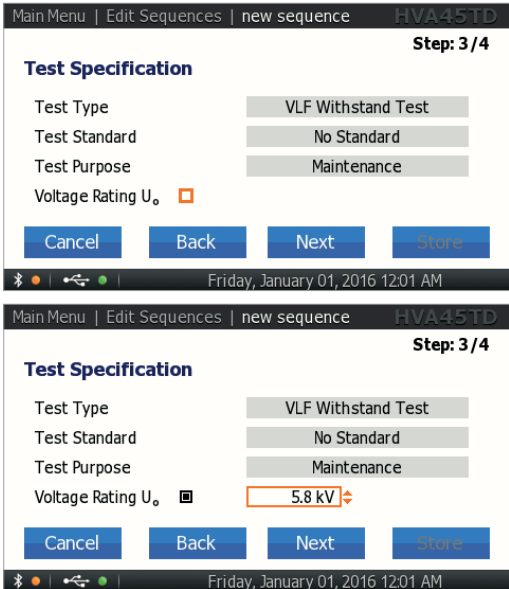
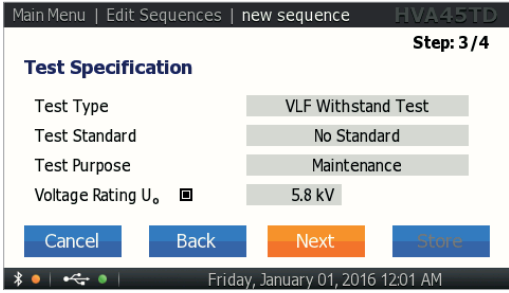
Steps NS1-NS19 describe how to configure a test sequence.

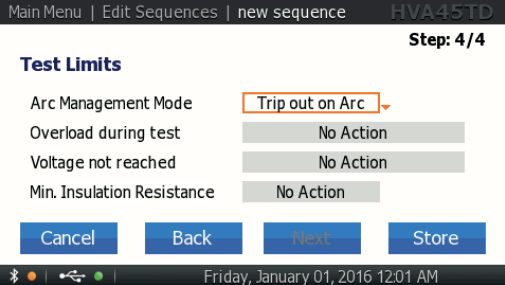
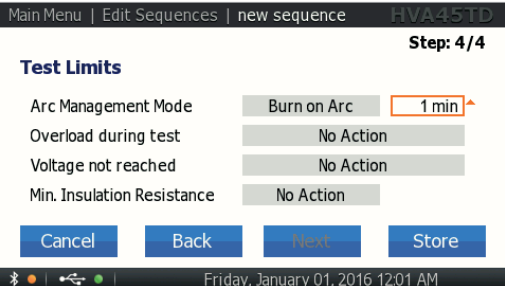
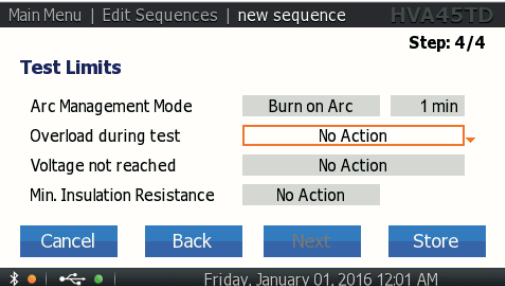
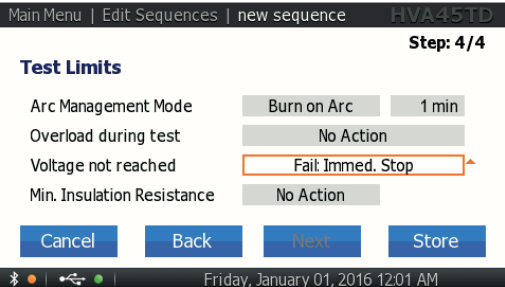
Step	Procedure (Configure auto test sequence)
<p><b>NS01: Edit Sequences</b></p> 	<p>Select "Edit Sequences".</p>
<p><b>NS02: EDIT or NEW?</b></p> 	<p>The "Edit Sequences" menu displays the sequences already stored in memory. To create a new sequence, select the "New" option on the right-hand side of the screen.</p>
<p><b>NS03: Title</b></p> 	<p>For entering a title for the test sequence, activate the keyboard and type the title.</p>

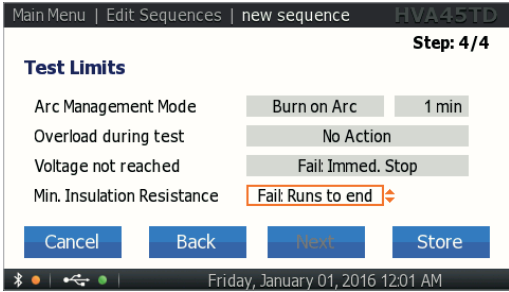
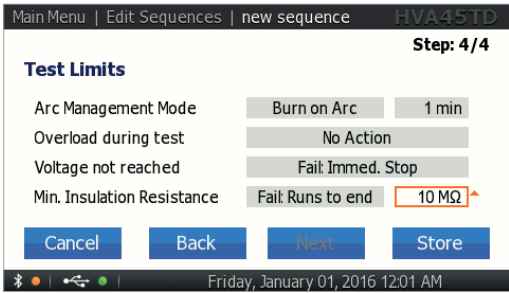
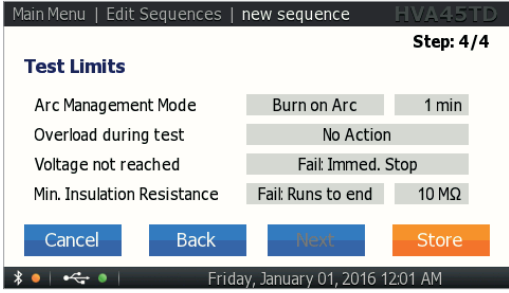


Step	Procedure (Configure auto test sequence)
<p><b>NS04: Work Order</b></p> 	<p>For entering a work order number, activate the keyboard. For instructions, see <i>7.3 Report Naming Instructions on page 88</i></p>
<p><b>NS05: Next Step</b></p> 	<p>Press "Next" to continue.</p>
<p><b>NS06: DUT</b></p> 	<p>Set DUT:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cable</li> <li>• Motor</li> <li>• Generator</li> <li>• Transformer</li> <li>• Switchgear</li> <li>• Vacuum bottle</li> <li>• Other</li> </ul>
<p><b>NS07: Insulation</b></p> 	<p>Set insulation:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• XLPE</li> <li>• TRXLPE</li> <li>• PILC</li> <li>• EPR</li> <li>• EPR (carbon)</li> <li>• EPR (mineral)</li> <li>• EPR (dis. res.)</li> <li>• PE</li> <li>• PVC</li> <li>• HYBR</li> <li>• Other</li> </ul>

Step	Procedure (Configure auto test sequence)
<p><b>NS08: Voltage Rating</b></p> 	<p>Set voltage rating:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 0-50 kV</li> </ul> <p><b>This is a characteristic of the DUT and does NOT refer to the test voltage!</b></p>
<p><b>NS09: Next Step</b></p> 	<p>Press “Next” to continue.</p>
<p><b>NS10: Test Type</b></p> 	<p>Select one of the following test types:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• VLF withstand test</li> <li>• VLF Tan Delta test</li> <li>• DC test</li> <li>• sheath test</li> </ul> <p>The test type depends on the DUT type or guide.</p>
<p><b>NS11: Test Standard</b></p> 	<p>Set the test standard:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• IEEE400.2-2013</li> <li>• HD620</li> <li>• No guide</li> </ul> <p>Guide: If you select a test standard (guide), some of the parameters are locked. e.g. IEEE 400.2 -&gt; no DC Test possible</p>

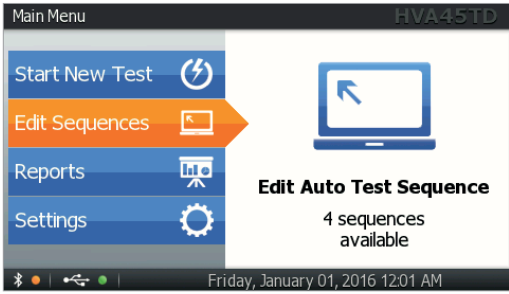
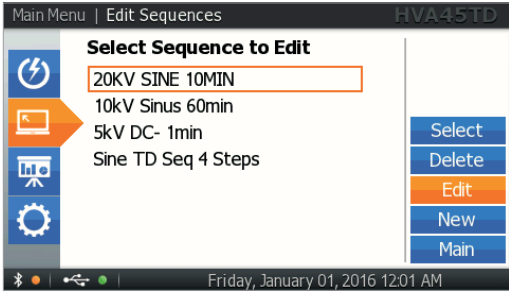
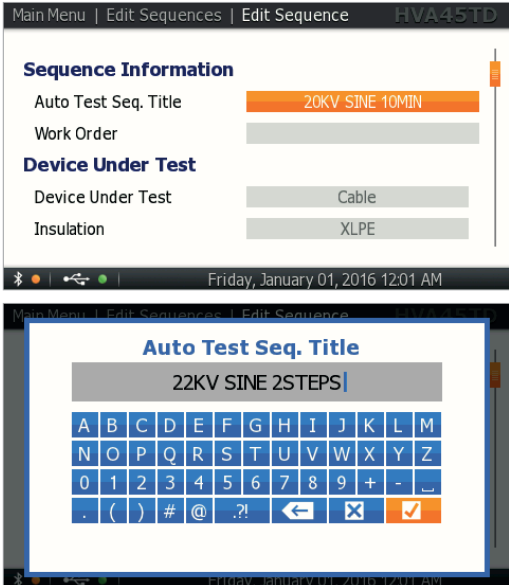
Step	Procedure (Configure auto test sequence)
<p><b>NS12: Test Purpose</b></p> 	<p>Select one of the following test propose:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Maintenance</li> <li>• Acceptance</li> <li>• Installation</li> </ul>
<p><b>NS13: U<sub>0</sub></b></p> 	<p>Select this check box if you want to refer to the voltage rating U<sub>0</sub> for definition of the test step voltage. Depending on the DUT type, determine whether to use a three-phase calculation or a one-phase calculation of U<sub>0</sub>.</p>
<p><b>NS14: Next Step</b></p> 	<p>Press "Next" to continue.</p>

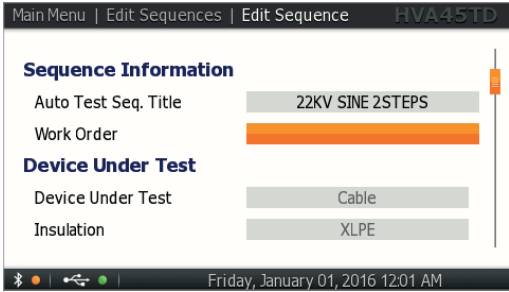
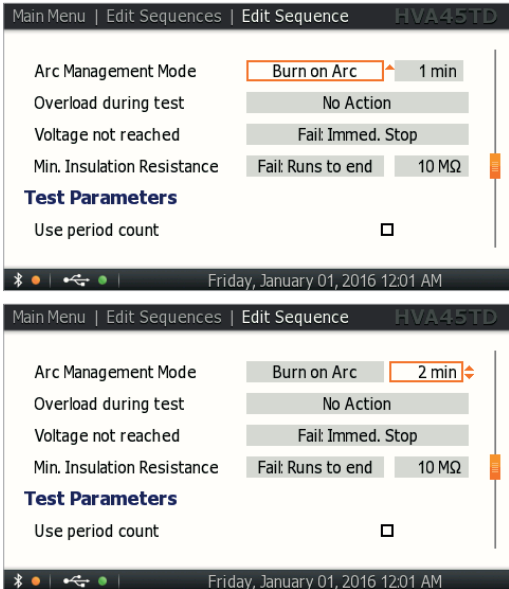
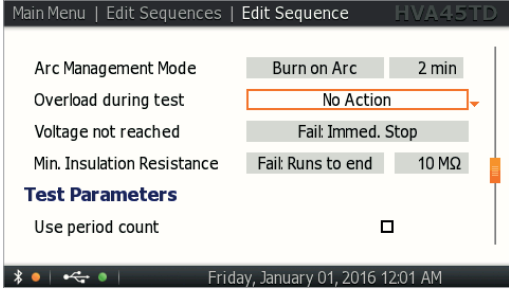
Step	Procedure (Configure auto test sequence)
<p><b>NS15: Arc Management Mode</b> only applicable for VLF withstand testing</p>  	<p>Select one of the following arc management modes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Trip out on Arc</li> <li>• Burn on Arc</li> </ul> <p>Fix the dwell time:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Min. dwell time: 1 min</li> <li>• Max. dwell time: 5 min</li> </ul>
<p><b>NS16: Overload during test</b></p> 	<p>Set action to be taken in case of overload:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• No Action (default)</li> <li>• Fail: Runs to end</li> <li>• Fail. Immed. Stop</li> </ul>
<p><b>NS17: Voltage not reached</b></p> 	<p>Set action to be taken in case voltage is not reached:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• No Action (default)</li> <li>• Fail: Runs to end</li> <li>• Fail. Immed. Stop</li> </ul>

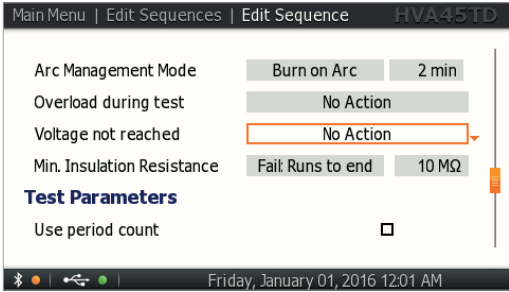
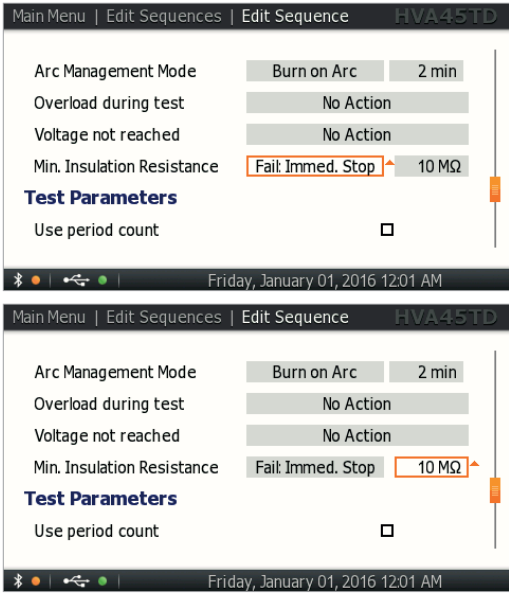
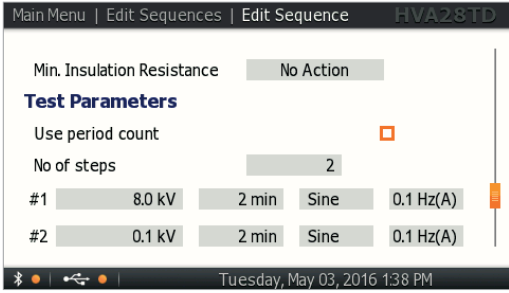
Step	Procedure (Configure auto test sequence)
<p><b>NS18: Min. Insulation Resistance</b></p>  <p>Main Menu   Edit Sequences   new sequence HVA45TD Step: 4/4</p> <p><b>Test Limits</b></p> <p>Arc Management Mode: Burn on Arc 1 min</p> <p>Overload during test: No Action</p> <p>Voltage not reached: Fail: Immed. Stop</p> <p>Min. Insulation Resistance: Fail: Runs to end</p> <p>Buttons: Cancel, Back, Next, Store</p> <p>Friday, January 01, 2016 12:01 AM</p>	<p>Set action to be taken in case minimum insulation resistance is reached:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• No Action (default)</li> <li>• Fail: Runs to end</li> <li>• Fail: Immed. Stop</li> </ul>
 <p>Main Menu   Edit Sequences   new sequence HVA45TD Step: 4/4</p> <p><b>Test Limits</b></p> <p>Arc Management Mode: Burn on Arc 1 min</p> <p>Overload during test: No Action</p> <p>Voltage not reached: Fail: Immed. Stop</p> <p>Min. Insulation Resistance: Fail: Runs to end 10 MΩ</p> <p>Buttons: Cancel, Back, Next, Store</p> <p>Friday, January 01, 2016 12:01 AM</p>	
<p><b>AS19: Store</b></p>  <p>Main Menu   Edit Sequences   new sequence HVA45TD Step: 4/4</p> <p><b>Test Limits</b></p> <p>Arc Management Mode: Burn on Arc 1 min</p> <p>Overload during test: No Action</p> <p>Voltage not reached: Fail: Immed. Stop</p> <p>Min. Insulation Resistance: Fail: Runs to end 10 MΩ</p> <p>Buttons: Cancel, Back, Next, Store</p> <p>Friday, January 01, 2016 12:01 AM</p>	<p>To store the sequence, press the “Store” button.</p>

### 5.3.3 Configuring an Auto Test Sequence on the HVA Unit

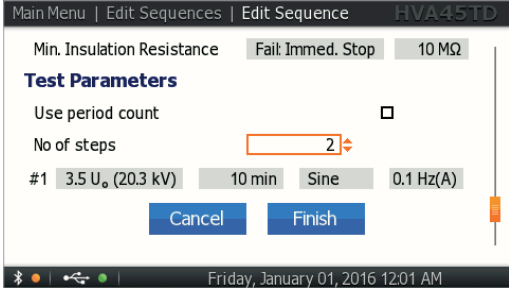
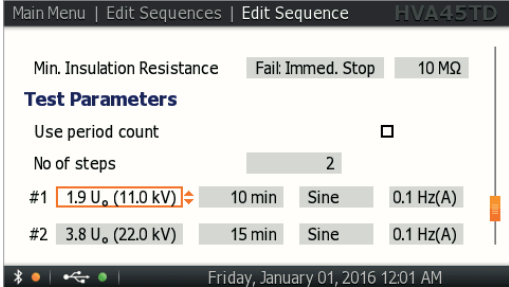
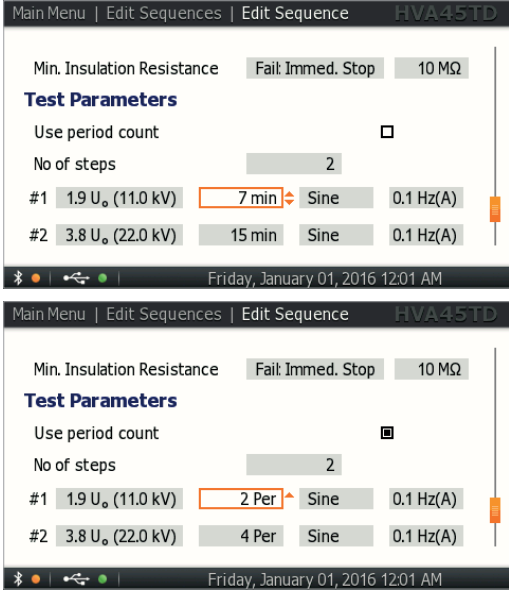
Steps AS1-AS15 describe how to configure a test sequence.

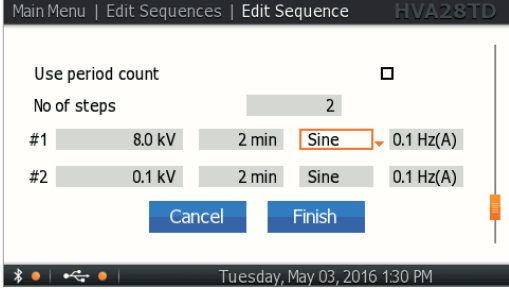
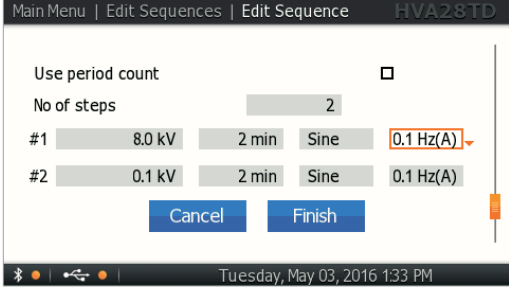
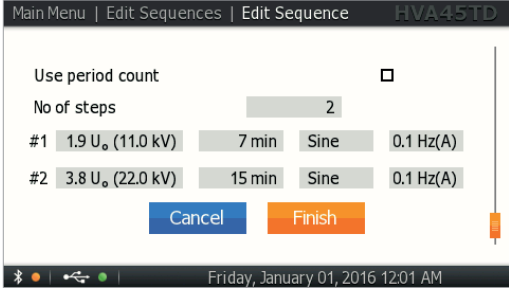
Step	Procedure (Configure automatic sequence)
<p><b>AS01: Edit Sequences</b></p> 	<p>Select "Edit Sequences".</p>
<p><b>AS02: Edit or New</b></p> 	<p>The "Edit Sequences" menu displays the sequences already stored in memory. To modify an existing sequence, select the corresponding sequence from the list and select the "EDIT" option on the list. To create a new sequence, select the "New" option on the right-hand side of the screen.</p>
<p><b>AS03: Title</b></p> 	<p>For entering a test sequence title, activate the keyboard and type the title.</p>

Step	Procedure (Configure automatic sequence)
<p><b>AS04: Work Order</b></p> 	<p>For entering a work order number, activate the keyboard.</p>
<p><b>AS05: Arc Management Mode</b></p> 	<p>If “Burn on Arc” is activated, you can set the duration of burning.</p>
<p><b>AS06: Overload during test</b></p> 	<p>Set action to be taken in case of overload:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• No Action (default)</li> <li>• Fail: Runs to end</li> <li>• Fail. Immed. Stop</li> </ul>

Step	Procedure (Configure automatic sequence)
<p><b>AS07: Voltage not reached</b></p> 	<p>Set action to be taken in case voltage is not reached:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• No Action (default)</li> <li>• Fail: Runs to end</li> <li>• Fail. Immed. Stop</li> </ul>
<p><b>AS08: Min. Insulation Resistance</b></p> 	<p>Set action to be taken in case minimum insulation resistance is reached:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• No Action (default)</li> <li>• Fail: Runs to end</li> <li>• Fail. Immed. Stop</li> </ul>
<p><b>AS09: Test Parameters – Use period count</b></p> 	<p>Set period count:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• time (see AS11)</li> <li>• period (see AS16)</li> </ul>

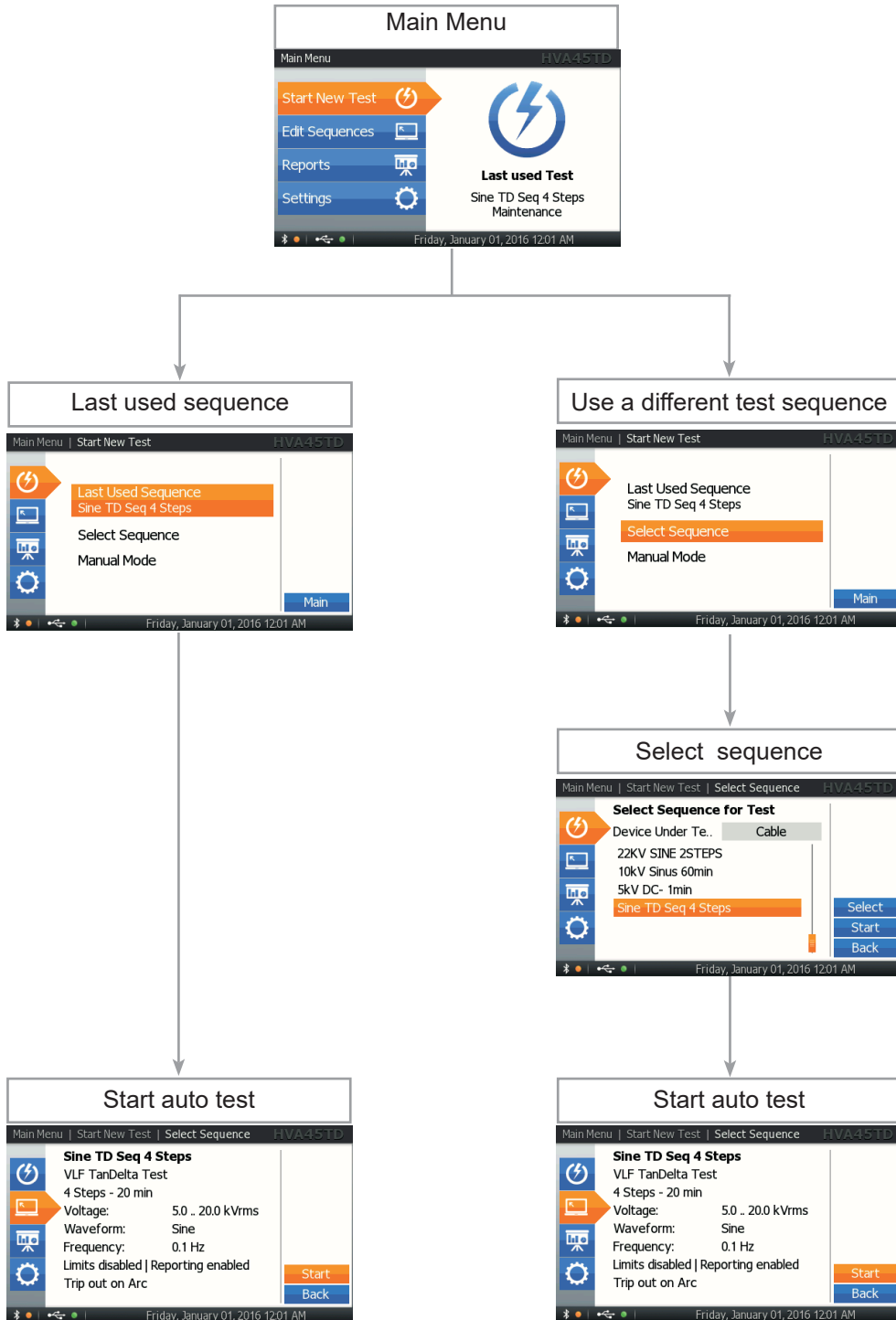


Step	Procedure (Configure automatic sequence)
<p><b>AS10: Test Parameters – Voltage Steps</b></p> 	<p>Specify the number of voltage steps to be applied to the DUT.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Min. voltage levels: 1 Step</li> <li>• Max. voltage levels: 15 Steps</li> </ul>
<p><b>AS11: Test Parameters – Test Voltage</b></p> 	<p>Specify test voltage for each step.</p>
<p><b>AS12: Test Parameters – Duration</b></p> 	<p>Specify the test duration for each step:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Min.: 1 period</li> <li>• Max.: 500 periods</li> </ul> <p><math>T = 1/f</math></p> <p>The testing time depends on the frequency chosen.</p> <p>Note: When selecting Auto Frequency can differ from the expected value.</p>

Step	Procedure (Configure automatic sequence)
<p><b>AS13: Test Parameters – Waveform</b></p> 	<p>Select one of the following output modes:</p> <p>VLF withstand test</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sine wave</li> <li>• Square wave</li> </ul> <p>VLF Tan Delta test</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sine wave</li> </ul> <p>DC test</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• DC+</li> <li>• DC-</li> </ul> <p>DC test</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• DC - vacuum bottle test</li> </ul>
<p><b>AS14: Test Parameters – Frequency</b></p> 	<p>Set the frequency to as close to 0.1Hz as possible.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 0.1 Hz/Auto: Recommended setting that automatically maintains the frequency as close to 0.1 Hz as possible.</li> </ul>
<p><b>AS15: Store</b></p> 	<p>To store sequence, press “Finish” button.</p>

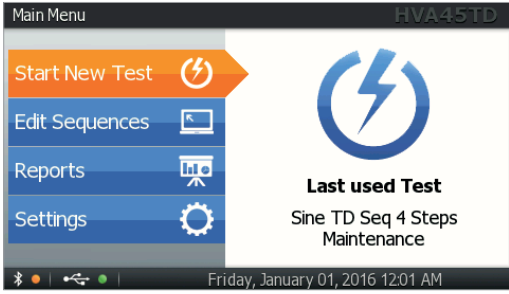
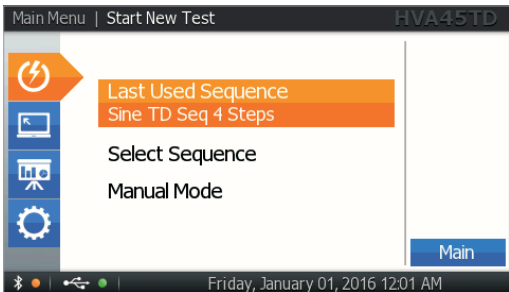
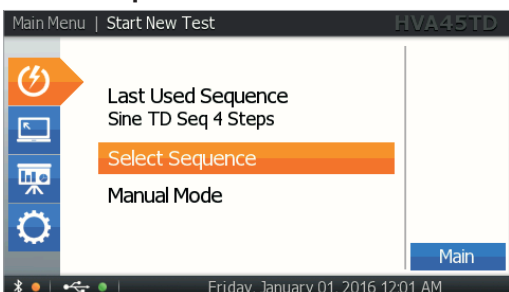


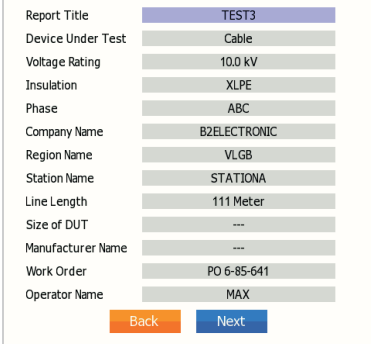
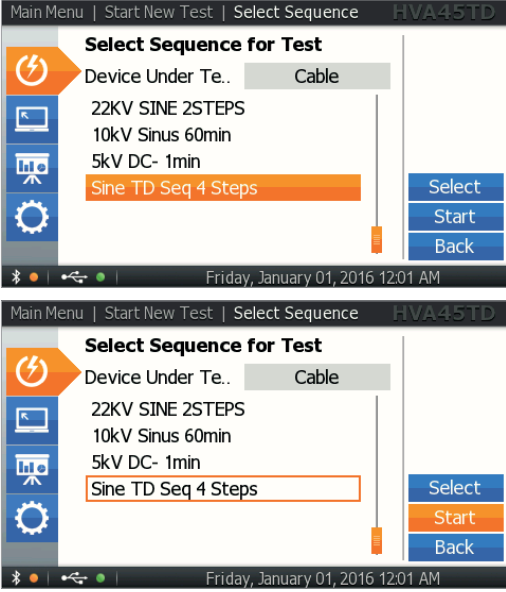
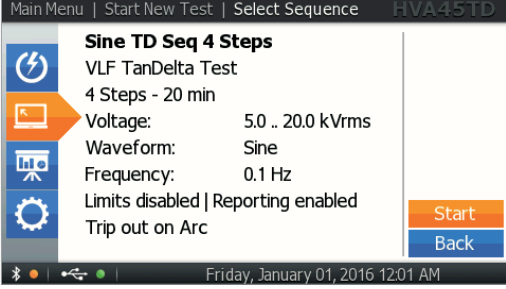
### 5.3.4 Running an Automatic Test - Overview

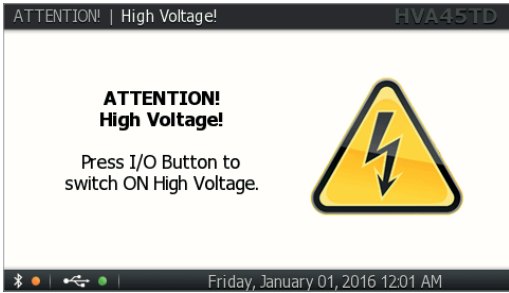
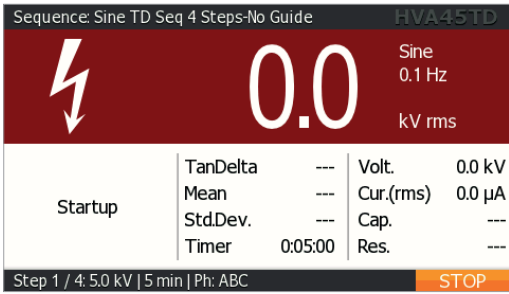
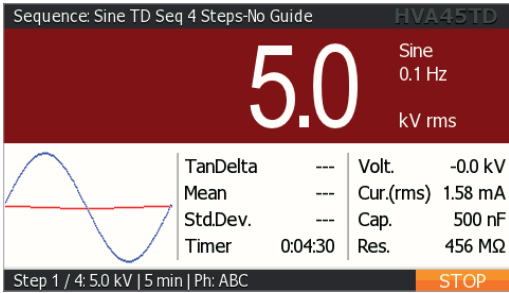
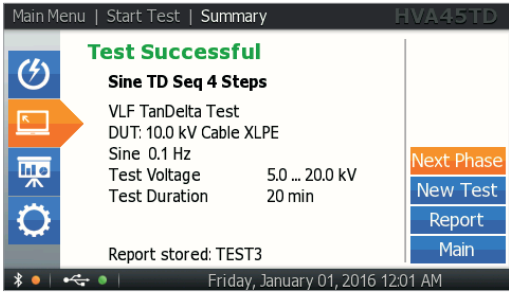


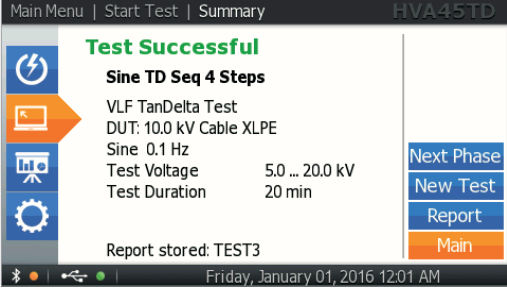
### 5.3.4.1 Running an automatic test - Detailed Steps

Steps AR1-AR10 describe how to run a test in the Automatic Mode.

Step	Procedure (Running automatic mode)
<p><b>AR1: Use Last used Test or Start New Test</b></p>  <p>The screenshot shows the 'Main Menu' with a title bar 'HVA45TD'. On the left is a vertical menu with icons for 'Start New Test' (lightning bolt), 'Edit Sequences' (laptop), 'Reports' (chart), and 'Settings' (gear). The 'Start New Test' option is highlighted with an orange arrow. To the right, a large blue lightning bolt icon is displayed above the text 'Last used Test' and 'Sine TD Seq 4 Steps Maintenance'. The bottom status bar shows 'Friday, January 01, 2016 12:01 AM'.</p>	<p>Select "Start Test".</p>
<p><b>AR2: Choose Test</b></p>  <p>The screenshot shows the 'Main Menu   Start New Test' screen with title bar 'HVA45TD'. The left menu is the same as in AR1. The 'Last Used Sequence' option is highlighted with an orange bar. Below it are 'Select Sequence' and 'Manual Mode'. A 'Main' button is at the bottom right. The bottom status bar shows 'Friday, January 01, 2016 12:01 AM'.</p>	<p>To repeat the previous test sequence:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Select "Last Used Sequence" from the "Main Menu"</li> <li>• Skip step AR3-AR5: Select Sequence</li> </ul>
<p><b>AR3: Slect Sequence</b></p>  <p>The screenshot shows the 'Main Menu   Start New Test' screen with title bar 'HVA45TD'. The left menu is the same as in AR1. The 'Select Sequence' option is highlighted with an orange bar. Below it is 'Manual Mode'. A 'Main' button is at the bottom right. The bottom status bar shows 'Friday, January 01, 2016 12:01 AM'.</p>	<p>Select one of the sequences.</p>

Step	Procedure (Running automatic mode)
<p><b>AR4: Reporting Settings</b></p> 	<p>For more details, see 5.2.1 <i>Setting Report Details on page 41</i></p>
<p><b>AR5: Select Sequence</b></p> 	<p>All information about the selected sequence is displayed. Press the “Start” button to see a summary of the sequence.</p>
<p><b>AR6: Sequence Summary</b></p> 	<p>The summary of the selected sequence is displayed. To start the test, press the “Start” button.</p>

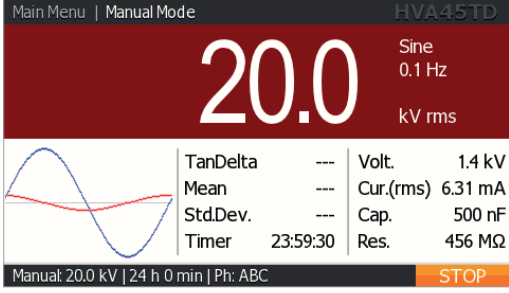


Step	Procedure (Running automatic mode)
<p><b>AR7: HV Activation</b></p>  <p>The screenshot shows a warning screen with the text 'ATTENTION! High Voltage!' and 'Press I/O Button to switch ON High Voltage.' A yellow lightning bolt warning icon is on the right. The top status bar says 'ATTENTION!   High Voltage!' and 'HVA45TD'. The bottom status bar shows 'Friday, January 01, 2016 12:01 AM'.</p>	<p>Once the activation screen appears, press the HV switch 40 within 10 seconds.</p> <p>If the HV switch is not activated within 10 seconds, the “Manual Mode” screen will reappear.</p>
<p><b>AR8: Test Start up</b></p>  <p>The screenshot shows a 'Startup' screen with a large '0.0 kV rms' display. A lightning bolt icon is on the left. The top status bar says 'Sequence: Sine TD Seq 4 Steps-No Guide' and 'HVA45TD'. Below the main display is a table of parameters: TanDelta, Mean, Std.Dev., and Timer (0:05:00). The bottom status bar shows 'Step 1 / 4: 5.0 kV   5 min   Ph: ABC' and a 'STOP' button.</p>	<p>“Startup” appears on the screen to indicate that the HVA is initializing test.</p>
<p><b>AR9: Test</b></p>  <p>The screenshot shows a 'Test' screen with a large '5.0 kV rms' display and a sine wave graph on the left. The top status bar says 'Sequence: Sine TD Seq 4 Steps-No Guide' and 'HVA45TD'. Below the main display is a table of parameters: TanDelta, Mean, Std.Dev., and Timer (0:04:30). The bottom status bar shows 'Step 1 / 4: 5.0 kV   5 min   Ph: ABC' and a 'STOP' button.</p>	<p>Test begins automatically.</p> <p>The timer value indicates the remaining testing time.</p> <p>The bottom line of the screen display the preset values</p>
<p><b>AR10.1: Test End – New Phase</b></p>  <p>The screenshot shows a 'Test End – New Phase' screen with 'Test Successful' in green. It lists test details: Sine TD Seq 4 Steps, VLF TanDelta Test, DUT: 10.0 kV Cable XLPE, Sine 0.1 Hz, Test Voltage 5.0 ... 20.0 kV, and Test Duration 20 min. A 'Next Phase' button is highlighted in orange. The bottom status bar shows 'Main Menu   Start Test   Summary' and 'HVA45TD'. The bottom status bar shows 'Friday, January 01, 2016 12:01 AM'.</p>	<p>Display indicates end of automatic test.</p> <p>For testing the next phase, select the “Next Phase” button and push in/click the navigation knob 41.</p>

Step	Procedure (Running automatic mode)
<p><b>AR10.2: Test End – New Test</b></p> 	<p>Display indicates end of automatic test.</p> <p>For starting a new test, select “Next Test” button and push in/click the navigation knob <sup>41</sup>.</p>
<p><b>AR10.3: Test End Report</b></p> 	<p>Display indicates end of automatic test.</p> <p>If you wish to view the corresponding report, select the “Report” button and push in/click the navigation knob <sup>41</sup>.</p>
<p><b>AR10.4: Test End Main</b></p> 	<p>Display indicates end of automatic test.</p> <p>For going back to the main menu, select the “Main” button and push in/click the navigation knob <sup>41</sup>.</p>

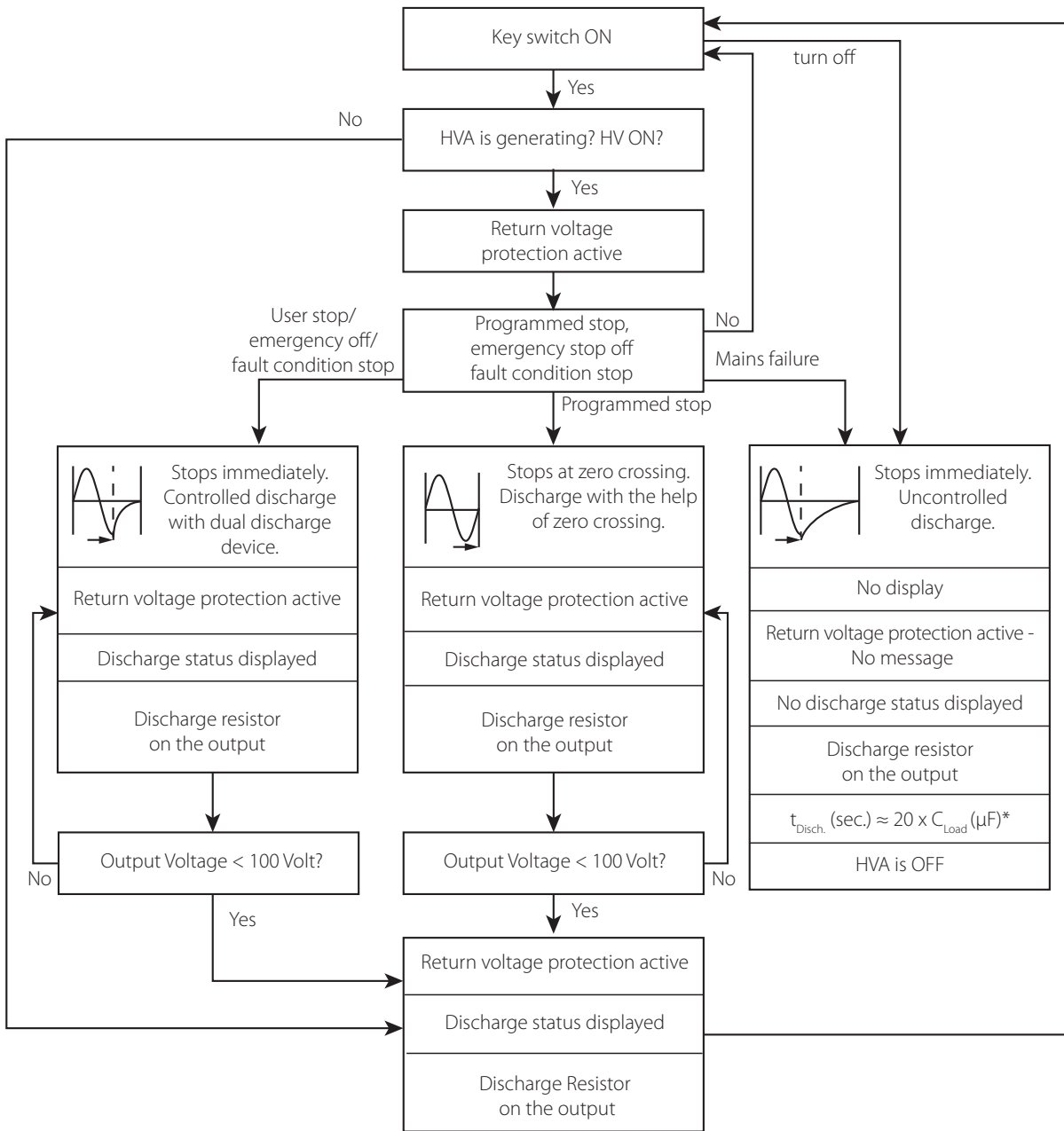


## 5.4 Interrupting a Test

Once a test has started, it can be interrupted at any time. It is recommended to select the appropriate interruption method to each situation

Step	Procedure (Interrupting a test)
<p>Routine STOP (Non-emergency)</p>  <p>The screenshot shows the HVA45TD control panel display. At the top, it says 'Main Menu   Manual Mode' and 'HVA45TD'. The main display shows '20.0 kV rms' in large white text on a dark red background. Below this, there is a sine wave graph. To the right of the graph, there are several test parameters: TanDelta, Mean, Std.Dev., and Timer. To the right of these, there are more parameters: Volt. (1.4 kV), Cur.(rms) (6.31 mA), Cap. (500 nF), and Res. (456 MΩ). At the bottom left, it says 'Manual: 20.0 kV   24 h 0 min   Ph: ABC'. At the bottom right, there is an orange button labeled 'STOP'.</p>	<p>When a test is in progress, “Stop” is highlighted on the display screen. To interrupt the test, push in/click the navigation knob <b>41</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• HVA software deactivates HV.</li> <li>• Test stops.</li> </ul>
<p>Alternative</p>  <p>The image shows a green circular button with a black border. Below the button, the text 'I/O' is printed.</p>	<p>When a test is in progress, press the HV switch <b>40</b> to deactivate high voltage.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• HVA hardware deactivates HV.</li> <li>• Test stops.</li> </ul>
<p>Emergency Stop</p>  <p>The image shows a red emergency stop button with a yellow border. Above the button, the text 'Emergency OFF' is printed.</p>	<p>In an emergency situation, press the emergency off button <b>42</b> to shutdown the system.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• HVA hardware deactivates HV.</li> <li>• Test stops.</li> </ul>

## 5.5 Discharge Status



\* Discharge time approximation:  $t_{\text{Discharge}} \text{ (sec.)} \approx 20 \frac{\text{s}}{\mu\text{F}} \times C_L \text{ (}\mu\text{F)}$

Example: Load capacitance  $C_L = 1.2 \mu\text{F}$ .  $t_{\text{Discharge}} \approx 20 \times 1.2 = 24 \text{ sec.}$

**This is an approximation only and does not replace the safety rules.**

## 6 Tan Delta

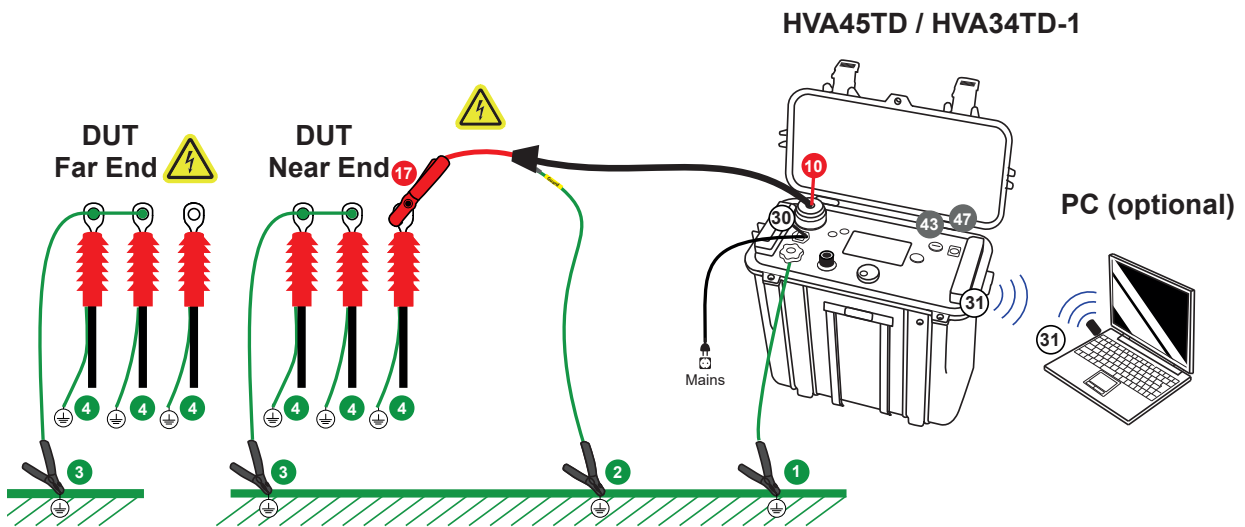
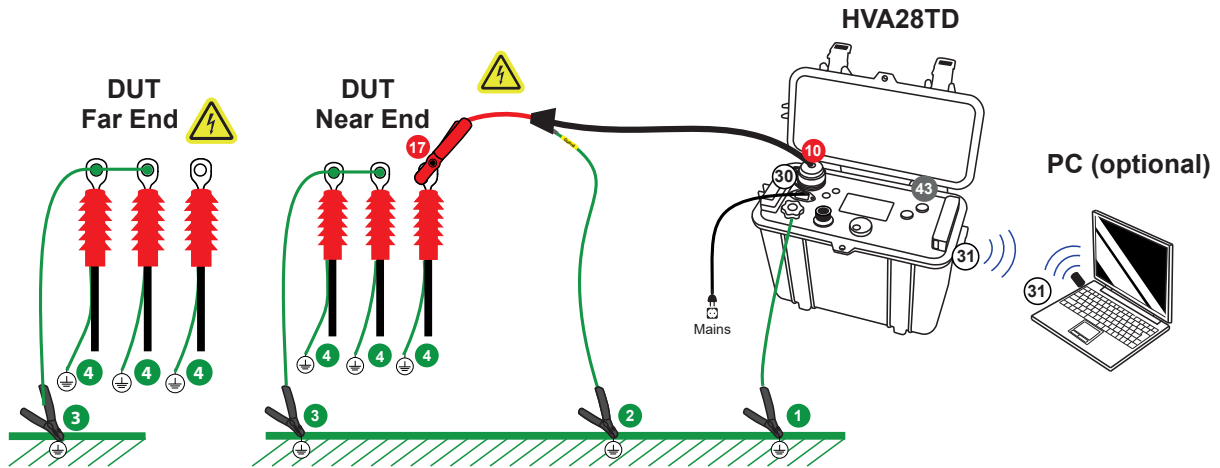
### 6.1 Application

The HVA is a VLF test unit with an integrated Tan Delta measuring system. It provides a high-voltage Tan Delta measuring system suitable for testing medium-voltage electrical insulation systems such as cables (including XLPE, PE EPR, PILC, etc.), capacitors, switchgear, transformers, rotating machines, insulators and bushings. Tan Delta testing enables the cable test engineer to detect insulation defects before the cable fails in service. The Tan Delta test results of the test object can be easily measured, recorded and displayed on the screen. The results can be easily stored via USB flash drive, Bluetooth synchronization or internal memory.

Suitable PC software (b2 ControlCenter) is included in the scope of delivery. With this PC software test results can easily be stored on a standard PC or laptop for analysis, trending or quality control. This enables the cable engineer to now make Tan Delta testing a routine maintenance test.

## 6.2 Equipment Setup

### 6.2.1 Connection Diagram: VLF withstand test with Tan Delta



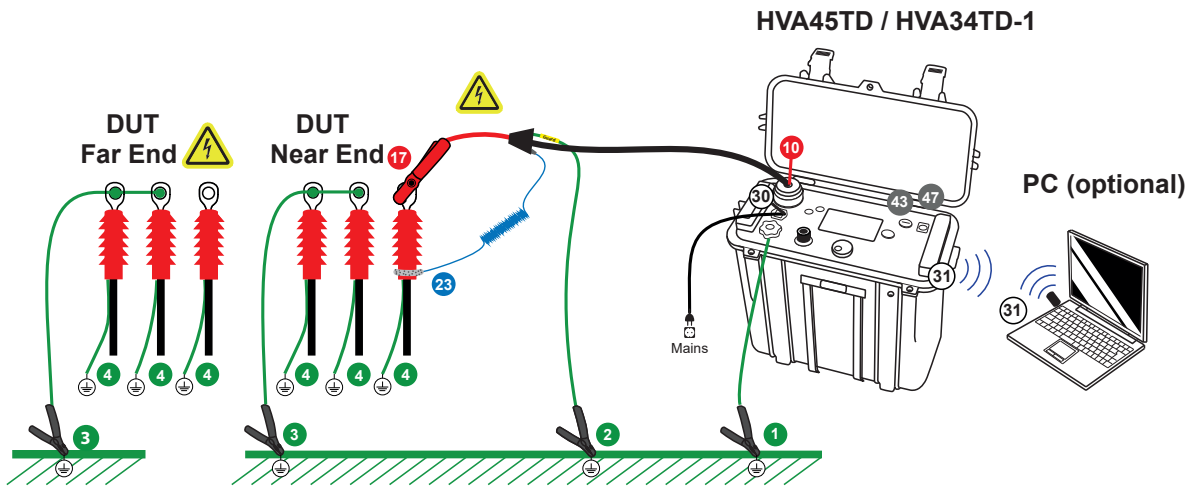
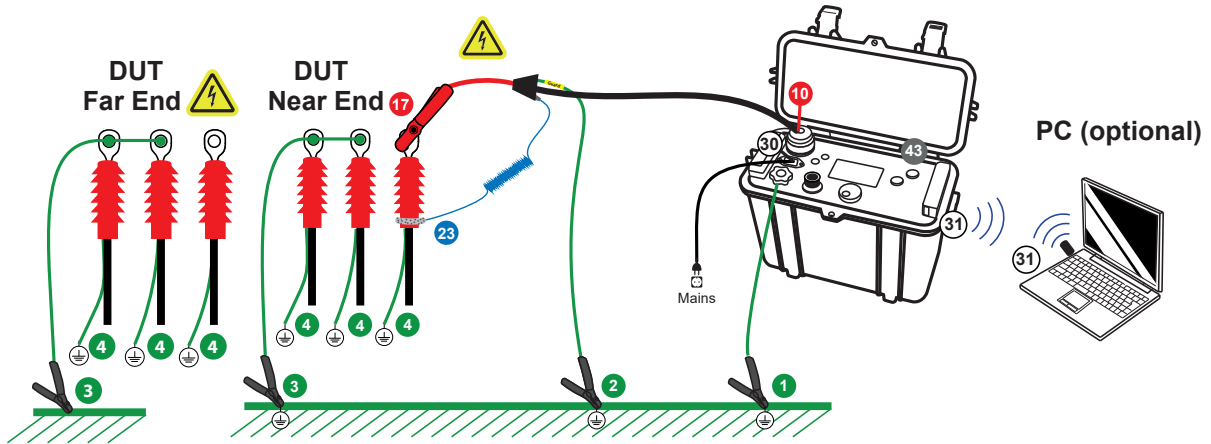
#### NOTICE



Establish secure earthing via connection ①, ③ and ④.  
 Connect HVA main earth lead ① first and remove last!  
 Instrument is not earthed by connection ②.

Step	Procedure	Art. Nr.
S1	Connect all earthing cables <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Discharge and earth the DUT complying with local safety regulations.</li> <li>• Connect earthing cable to the HVA earthing connector ①.</li> <li>• Prepare earthing for measurement ③ ④.</li> </ul>	GH0522
S2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Connect power supply ③⑩.</li> </ul>	KEK0038
S3	Connect all HV cable connections. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Screw the HV test lead into the HVA HV output connector ⑩.</li> <li>• Earth the HV cable shield ②.</li> <li>• Connect the other end of the HV test lead to the DUT ①⑦.</li> </ul>	GH0584 GH0584
S4	Verify connections. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Check that all cables are attached securely.</li> </ul>	
S5	Configure interlock plug (only for HVA45TD and HVA34TD-1). <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Verify that the HV emergency adapter is connected ④⑦.</li> </ul> <p>If operating with remote controls (optional):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Connect external lamps or remote switches (see 3.3 External Interlock and Control on page 15)</li> </ul>	
S6	Configure communication port. For USB data transfer mode, insert USB flash drive ③①.	KDD0012
S7	Turn key switch ④③ to "ON" position.	KEC0007
S8	The HVA system automatically boots. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Start-up default screen appears. Select appropriate option from default screen and proceed to appropriate section for further instructions:</li> <li>• see 6.3.1 Running a Manual Test with Tan Delta on page 82</li> </ul>	

### 6.2.2 Connection Diagram: VLF withstand test with Tan Delta and guard

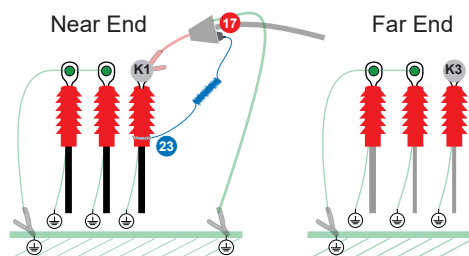


#### NOTICE

Establish secure earthing via connection 1, 3 and 4.  
 Connect HVA main earth lead 1 first and remove last!  
 Instrument is not earthed by connection 2.

Step	Procedure	Art. Nr.
S1	Connect all earthing cables <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Discharge and earth the DUT complying with local safety regulations.</li> <li>• Connect earthing cable to the HVA earthing connector ①.</li> <li>• Prepare earthing for measurement ③ ④.</li> </ul>	GH0522
S2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Connect power supply ⑩.</li> </ul>	KEK0038
S3	Connect all HV cable connections. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Screw the HV test lead into the HVA HV output connector ⑩.</li> <li>• Earth the HV cable shield ②.</li> <li>• Connect the other end of the HV test lead to the DUT ⑰.</li> </ul>	GH0584 GH0584
S4	Connect guard connection. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Connect guard connection from HV test lead to cable termination ⑳.</li> </ul> Make sure there is no connection between the cable shield and the guard.	GH0584 KMSO0064 KEK0126
S5	Verify connections. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Check that all cables are attached securely.</li> </ul>	
S6	Configure interlock plug (only for HVA45TD and HVA34TD-1). <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Verify that the HV emergency adapter is connected ④⑦.</li> </ul> If operating with remote controls (optional): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Connect external lamps or remote switches (see 3.3 External Interlock and Control on page 15)</li> </ul>	
S7	Configure communication port. For USB data transfer node, insert USB flash drive ③①.	KDD0012
S8	Turn key switch ④③ to "ON" position.	KEC0007
S9	The HVA system automatically boots. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Startup default screen appears                Select appropriate option from default screen and proceed to appropriate section for further instructions:</li> <li>• see 6.3.1 Running a Manual Test with Tan Delta on page 82</li> </ul>	

### 6.2.2.1 Option with corona shield



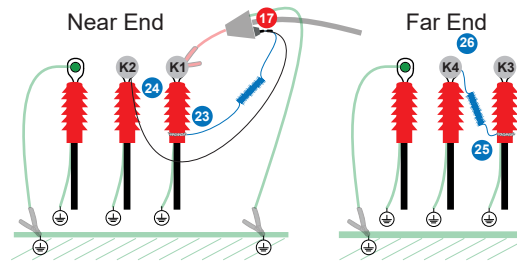
#### NOTICE

For voltages from 15 kV we recommend the use of corona shields for TD diagnostics.  
 Follow the introduction VLF withstand test with Tan Delta and guard see 6.2.2 Connection Diagram: VLF withstand test with Tan Delta and guard on page 78. **And replace S4 with OS1 to OS5 and continue with S5.**

Step	Procedure	Art. Nr.
<b>Connections on near end:</b>		
OS1	Mount corona shield to the DUT. • Mount the corona shield at the phase to be tested <b>K1</b> .	KMD0081
OS2	Fix the hook and loop fastener. • Fix the hook and loop fastener at the termination <b>23</b> .	KMSO0064
OS3	Connect the guard connection cable: • Connect the cable at the 4 mm socket jack at the HV test lead <b>17</b> . • Connect the other end of the cable at the conducting hook and loop fastener <b>23</b> .	KEK0126
<b>Connections on far end:</b>		
OS4	Mount corona shield to the DUT. • Mount corona shield on the same phase <b>K3</b> at the far end.	KMD0081



### 6.2.2.2 Option with corona shield guard on far end



#### NOTICE

For very short cables with a cable length below 100 m we recommend use of the guard on the far end as well as on the near end. This is possible for 3 phase systems or systems where you have a second connection from **far end** to **near end**.

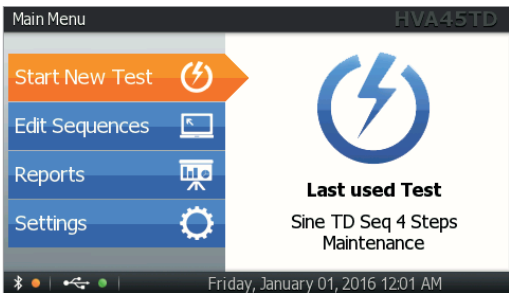
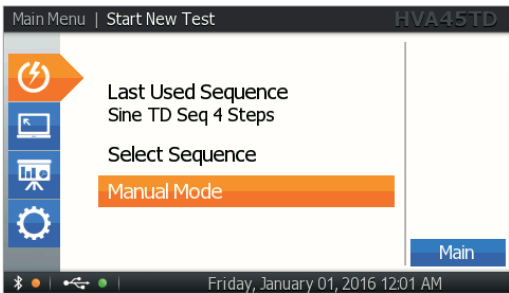
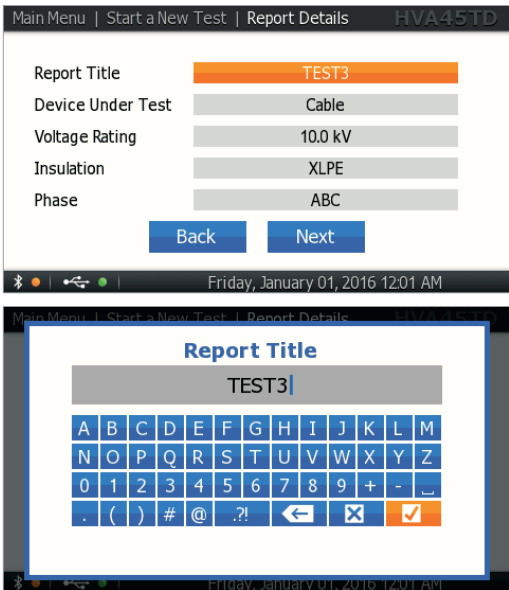
Follow the introduction VLF withstand test with Tan Delta and guard see 6.2.2 Connection Diagram: VLF withstand test with Tan Delta and guard on page 78. **And replace S4 with OSG1 to OSG7 and continue with S5.**

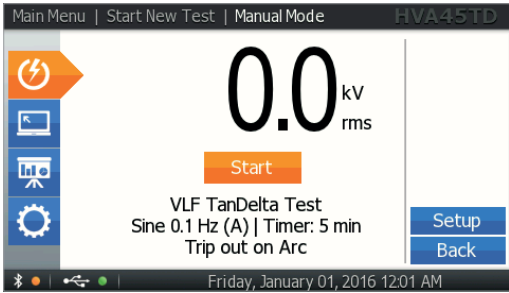
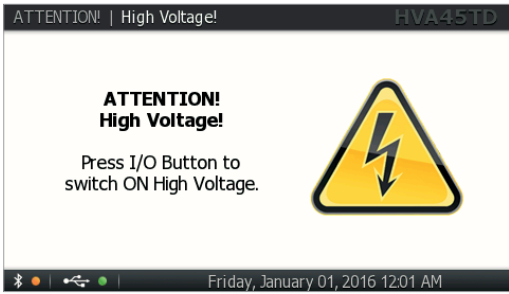
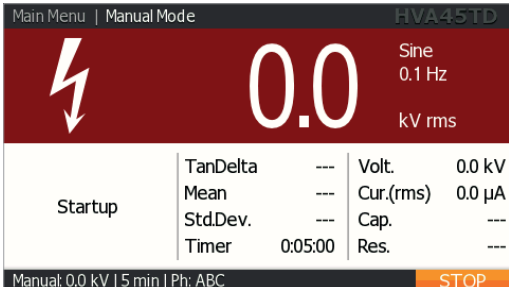
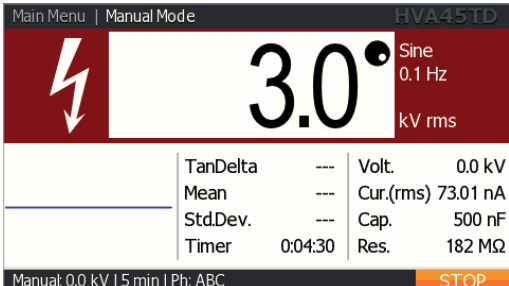
Step	Procedure	Art. Nr.
<b>Connections on near end:</b>		
OSG1	Mount corona shield to the DUT. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mount the corona shield at the phase to be tested <b>K1</b>.</li> <li>Mount the corona shield on a second phase <b>K2</b>.</li> </ul>	KMD0081
OSG2	Fix the hook and loop fastener. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Fix the hook and loop fastener at the termination <b>23</b>.</li> </ul>	KMSO0064
OSG3	Connect the guard connection cable: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Connect the cable at the 4 mm socket jack at the HV test lead <b>17</b>.</li> <li>Connect the other end of the cable at the conducting hook and loop fastener <b>23</b>.</li> </ul>	KEK0126
OSG4	Connect the leakage current guard cable. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Connect the cable at the 4mm socket jack at the corona shield <b>24</b>.</li> <li>Connect the other end of the cable at the 4mm socket jack at the HV test lead <b>17</b>.</li> </ul>	KEK0127
<b>Connections on far end:</b>		
OSG5	Mount corona shield to the DUT. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mount corona shields on the same phases on far end <b>K3</b> and <b>K4</b>.</li> </ul>	KMD0081
OSG6	Fix the conducting hook and loop fastener for leakage current detection. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Fix the hook and loop fastener at the termination to the phase which will be tested <b>25</b>.</li> </ul>	KMSO0064
OSG7	Connect the guard connection cable. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Connect the cable at the conducting hook and loop fastener <b>25</b>.</li> <li>Connect the other end of the cable with the 4 mm socket jack at the corona shield <b>26</b>.</li> </ul>	KEK0126

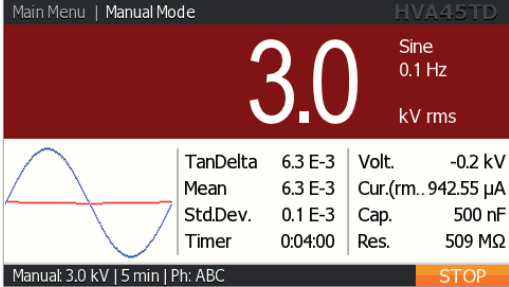
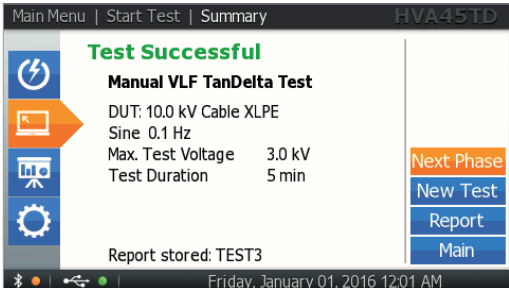
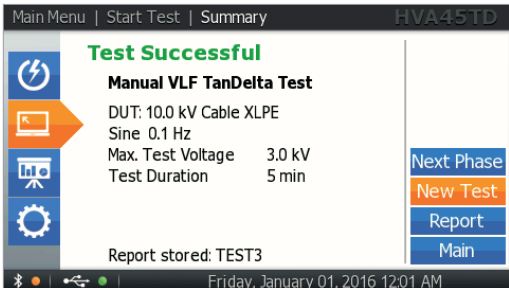
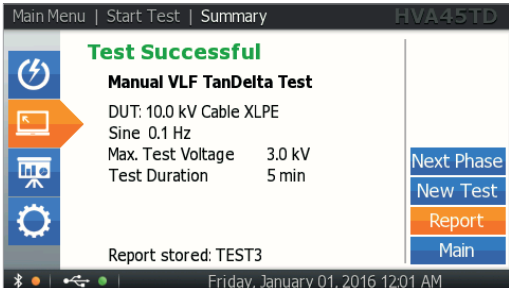
## 6.3 Tan Delta Test

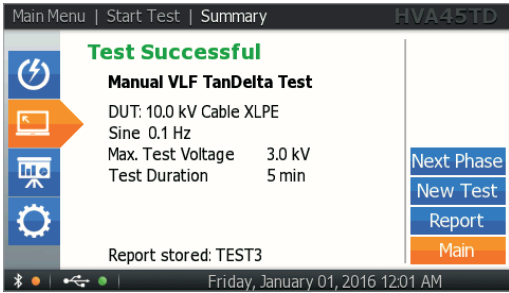
### 6.3.1 Running a Manual Test with Tan Delta

Steps TD1-TD9 describe how to run a test in manual mode with Tan Delta.

Step	Procedure (Manual TD test)
<p><b>TD1: Start New Test</b></p> 	<p>Select "Start Test".</p>
<p><b>TD2: Start Manual Mode</b></p> 	<p>Select "Manual Mode".</p>
<p><b>TD3: Report Details – Basic or Extended</b></p> 	<p>Define specifications for the report.</p>

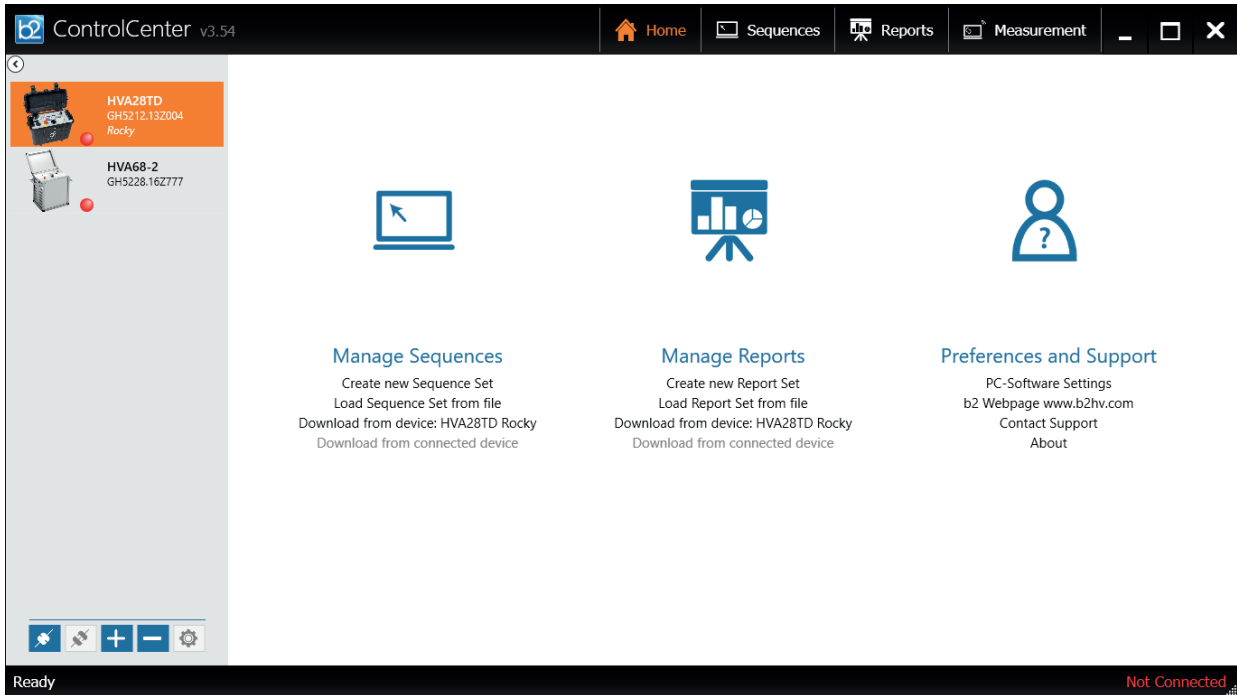
Step	Procedure (Manual TD test)																				
<p><b>TD4: Start Test</b></p>  <p>The screenshot shows the 'Manual Test' screen with a navigation menu on the left. The main display shows '0.0 kV rms' and a 'Start' button. Below this, it says 'VLF TanDelta Test Sine 0.1 Hz (A)   Timer: 5 min Trip out on Arc'. There are 'Setup' and 'Back' buttons on the right. The status bar at the bottom shows 'Friday, January 01, 2016 12:01 AM'.</p>	<p>Start the test when the test parameters displayed on the “Manual Test” screen are correct. Rotate the navigation knob until the “Start” field is highlighted. To run the test, push in the knob.</p>																				
<p><b>TD5: HV Activation</b></p>  <p>The screenshot shows a warning screen with the text 'ATTENTION! High Voltage!' and a lightning bolt icon. Below the icon, it says 'Press I/O Button to switch ON High Voltage.' The status bar at the bottom shows 'Friday, January 01, 2016 12:01 AM'.</p>	<p>Once the activation screen appears, press the HV switch <b>40</b> within 10 seconds.</p> <p>If the HV switch is not activated within 10 seconds, the “Manual Mode” screen will reappear.</p>																				
<p><b>TD6: Test Startup</b></p>  <p>The screenshot shows the 'Test Startup' screen with a lightning bolt icon and '0.0 kV rms'. Below this is a table of test parameters:</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td rowspan="4">Startup</td> <td>TanDelta</td> <td>---</td> <td>Volt.</td> <td>0.0 kV</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Mean</td> <td>---</td> <td>Cur.(rms)</td> <td>0.0 μA</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Std.Dev.</td> <td>---</td> <td>Cap.</td> <td>---</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Timer</td> <td>0:05:00</td> <td>Res.</td> <td>---</td> </tr> </table> <p>At the bottom, it says 'Manual: 0.0 kV   5 min   Ph: ABC' and a 'STOP' button.</p>	Startup	TanDelta	---	Volt.	0.0 kV	Mean	---	Cur.(rms)	0.0 μA	Std.Dev.	---	Cap.	---	Timer	0:05:00	Res.	---	<p>Startup appears on the screen to indicate that the HVA is initializing the test.</p>			
Startup		TanDelta	---	Volt.	0.0 kV																
		Mean	---	Cur.(rms)	0.0 μA																
		Std.Dev.	---	Cap.	---																
	Timer	0:05:00	Res.	---																	
<p><b>TD7: Set Test Voltage</b> (if not pre-set in step MS 8)</p>  <p>The screenshot shows the 'Set Test Voltage' screen with a lightning bolt icon and '3.0 kV rms'. Below this is a table of test parameters:</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td></td> <td>TanDelta</td> <td>---</td> <td>Volt.</td> <td>0.0 kV</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Mean</td> <td>---</td> <td>Cur.(rms)</td> <td>73.01 nA</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Std.Dev.</td> <td>---</td> <td>Cap.</td> <td>500 nF</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Timer</td> <td>0:04:30</td> <td>Res.</td> <td>182 MΩ</td> </tr> </table> <p>At the bottom, it says 'Manual: 0.0 kV   5 min   Ph: ABC' and a 'STOP' button.</p>		TanDelta	---	Volt.	0.0 kV		Mean	---	Cur.(rms)	73.01 nA		Std.Dev.	---	Cap.	500 nF		Timer	0:04:30	Res.	182 MΩ	<p>Rotate the navigation knob <b>41</b> to modify the voltage value.</p>
	TanDelta	---	Volt.	0.0 kV																	
	Mean	---	Cur.(rms)	73.01 nA																	
	Std.Dev.	---	Cap.	500 nF																	
	Timer	0:04:30	Res.	182 MΩ																	

Step	Procedure (Manual TD test)
<p><b>TD8: Test</b></p> 	<p>Test begins automatically. The bottom of the screen indicates elapsed time</p> <p>T: lapsed time / total test duration</p>
<p><b>TD9.1: Test End</b></p> 	<p>Display indicates end of manual test.</p> <p>For testing the next phase, select the “Next Phase” button and push in/click the navigation knob 41.</p>
<p><b>TD9.2: Test End – New Test</b></p> 	<p>Display indicates end of manual test.</p> <p>For starting a new test, select “Next Test” button and push in/click the navigation knob 41.</p>
<p><b>TD9.3: Test End Report</b></p> 	<p>Display indicates end of manual test.</p> <p>If you wish to view the corresponding report, select the “Report” button and push in/click the navigation knob 41.</p>

Step	Procedure (Manual TD test)
<p><b>TD9.4: Test End Main</b></p> 	<p>Display indicates end of manual test.</p> <p>For going back to the main menu, select the “Main” button and push in/click the navigation knob <sup>41</sup>.</p>

## 6.4 PC Software

The HVA system is delivered with a set of Windows-based software tools in an integrated software package. This software connects, records, analyses and reports the test results from the HVA testing instruments.



## 7 Reporting

### 7.1 Report Type

The HVA can generate two report types: “Basic” or “Extended”. Reporting can also be disabled. *Ssee 4.3 Instrument Setup on page 25*

Report Information	Basic	Extended	Disabled
Report title	✓	✓	
Device Under Test	✓	✓	
Voltage rating	✓	✓	
Insulation	✓	✓	
Phase	✓	✓	
Company name		✓	
Region name		✓	
Station name		✓	
Line length		✓	
Size of DUT		✓	
Manufacturer name		✓	
Work order		✓	
Operator name		✓	

### 7.2 Report Activation

Reporting can be activated or deactivated in “Instrument Settings”.



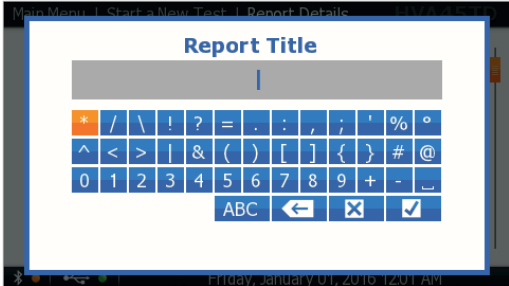

*Ssee 4.3 Instrument Setup on page 25*

If reporting is set to “Disabled”, no report will be produced.

### 7.3 Report Naming Instructions

When entering report information, some steps require the operator to enter a user-selected name. Possible entries are:

- A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z
- - + ' 0 + - 'space' \_ ( ) # @ - + \* / \ ! ? = : , ; " % ° < > | & [ ]
- 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9


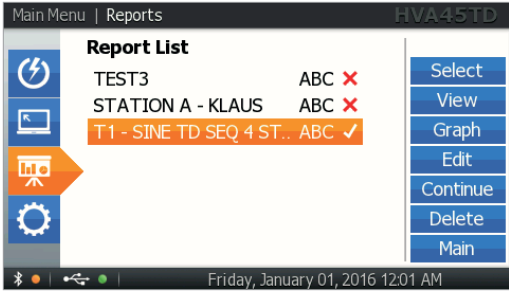
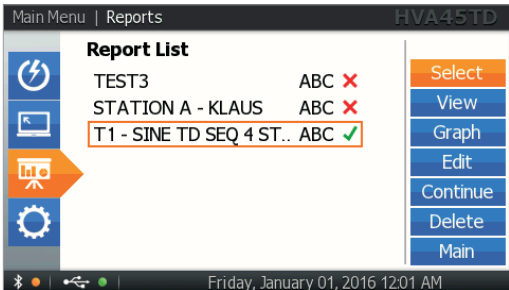
Step	Procedure
<p><b>Activate Naming</b></p> 	<p>To select characters: rotate the knob <sup>41</sup>, then push in/click.</p>
	<p>To select characters: rotate the knob <sup>41</sup>, then push in/click. For more characters, press the “!?” button.</p>
	
	



Step	Procedure
<p><b>Delete</b></p> 	<p>To delete, rotate the knob <sup>41</sup> until reaching the  button, then push in/click.</p>
<p><b>Exit without saving</b></p> 	<p>To exit without saving, rotate the knob <sup>41</sup> until reaching the  button, then push in/click.</p>
<p><b>Confirm</b></p> 	<p>To confirm, rotate the knob <sup>41</sup> until reaching the  button, then push in/click.</p>

## 7.4 Manage Reports

Reports can be viewed directly on the HVA display and can be exported on a USB flash drive or downloaded to b2 Control Center or b2 Suite via Bluetooth.

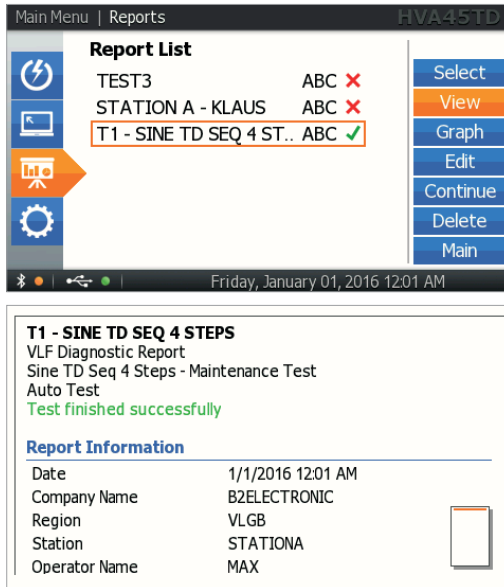
Step	Procedure
<p><b>Reports</b></p> 	<p>Open "Reports".</p>
<p><b>Report List</b></p> 	<p>All reports are listed. "Graph" indicates if TD data are available to be displayed in graph form.</p>
<p><b>Choose Report</b></p> 	<p>Choose one of the reports.</p>

**Step**

**Procedure**

**View Report**

Select "View" for viewing the report on the HVA screen. The whole Report appears.



**Graph**

Select "Graph" for viewing the TD Graph on the HVA screen. The whole Report appears. Only possible if you use a TD unit.



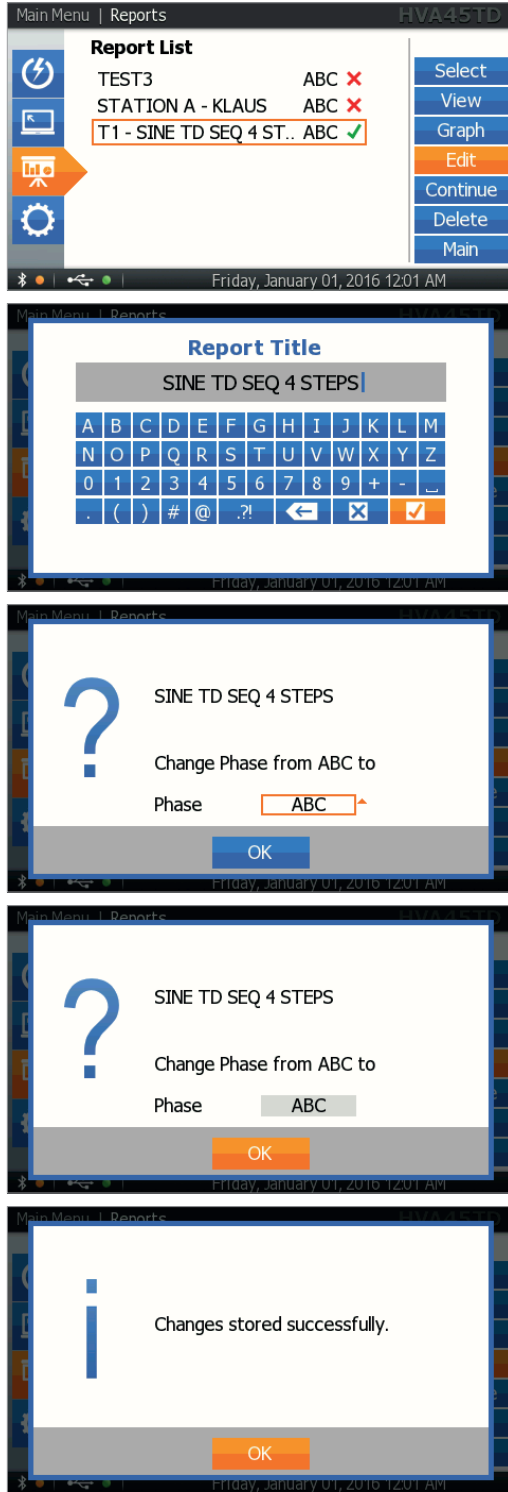
Voltage [kV rms]	TD Value [E-3]
4.5	6.5
9	6.5
15	6.5
21	7.5

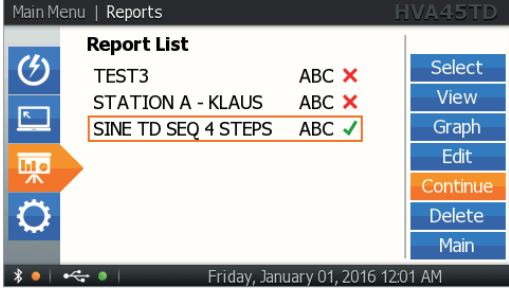
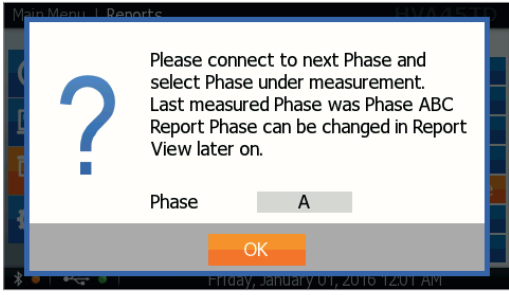
**Step**

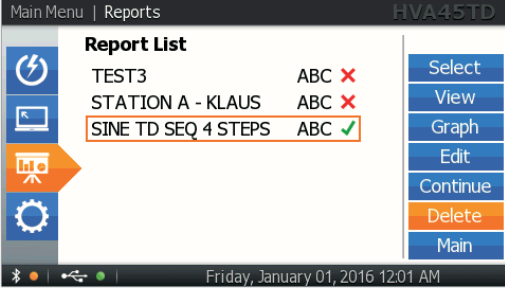
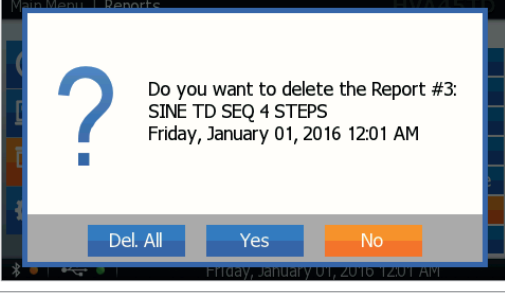
**Procedure**

**Edit Report**

Select "Edit" to change the name or phase of the report.



Step	Procedure
<p><b>Continue Report</b></p> 	<p>Select "Continue" to continue a measurement.</p> <p>Select the phase to be tested. The phase last measured is indicated.</p> <p>To enter, push in/click "OK" with the navigation knob <sup>41</sup>.</p> <p>This functionality allows you to start a measurement on a three-phase system at one time and finish it later.</p>
	

Step	Procedure
<p><b>Delete Report</b></p>    	<p>Select “Delete” to remove the corresponding report from the HVA.</p>
<p><b>Return to Main Menu</b></p> 	<p>Return to the main menu by pushing in/ clicking “Main” with the navigation knob <sup>41</sup>.</p>



# 8 Disconnection Procedure



**DANGER**

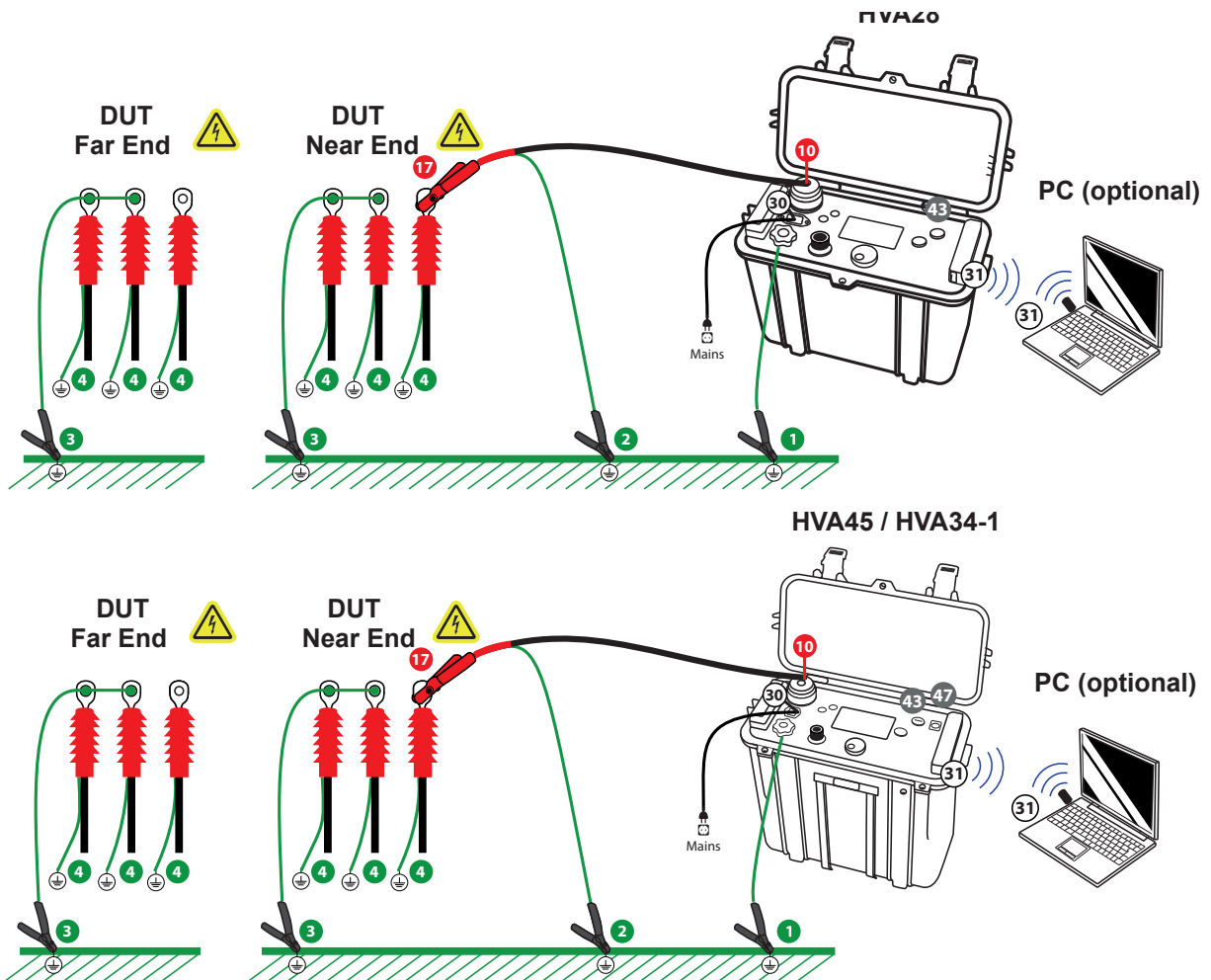
**Electric Shock Hazard**

Never assume that equipment is safe to handle without using the necessary safety equipment and earthing procedures.

**Disconnection procedures must comply with local safety regulations.**

- Before disconnecting test lead, DUT must be discharged and earthed.
- Earth connections must be removed last!

## 8.1 Disconnection Diagram - Normal Conditions

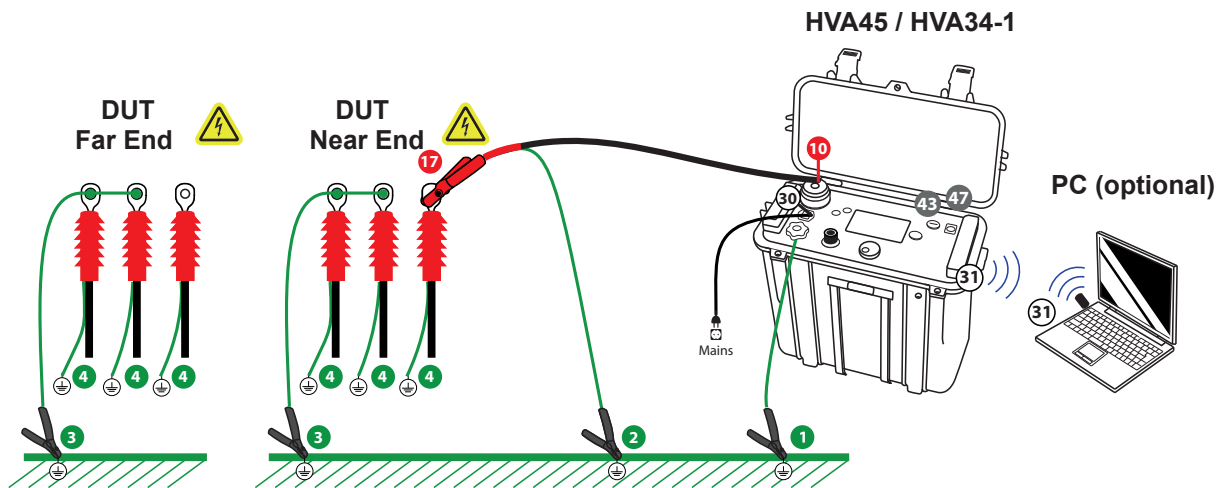
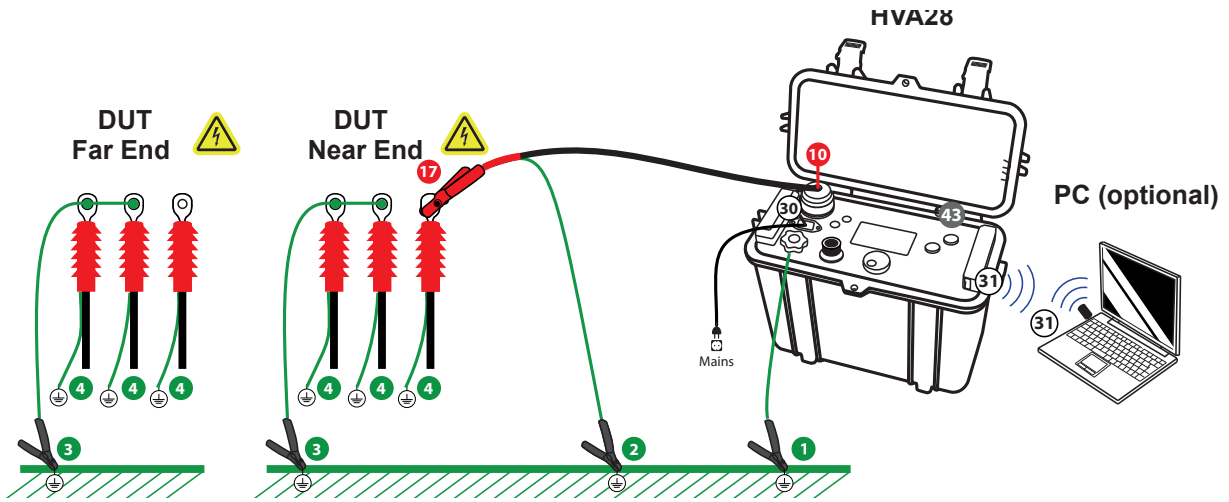




Steps D1-D7 describe the normal disconnection procedure.

Step	Procedure
D1	Press emergency off <sup>42</sup> Stop test according to <i>see 5.4 Interrupting a Test on page 73</i> and press emergency off button to lock against re-energise.
D2	Verify HV status. Wait until red LED <sup>71</sup> light deactivates. (Red light indicates residual voltage > 100V)
D3	Discharge and earth the DUT complying with local safety regulations .
D4	Lock HVA in disabled state to prevent unauthorized use: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Turn key switch <sup>43</sup> to the OFF position.</li> </ul>
D5	Disconnect the Test Lead <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Disconnect test lead from DUT <sup>17</sup>.</li> <li>• Disconnect earth cable from the HV cable shield <sup>2</sup></li> <li>• Unscrew HV test lead from HVA HV output connector <sup>10</sup></li> </ul>
D6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Disconnect power supply cable from power supply plug <sup>30</sup>.</li> </ul>
D7	Disconnect all earthing cables <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Disconnect earthing cable from DUT earth <sup>3</sup> <sup>4</sup>.</li> <li>• Disconnect earthing cable form HVA earthing connector <sup>1</sup>.</li> </ul>

## 8.2 Disconnection Diagram - System Failure



Discharge stick

In the event of errors or failures due to a loss of power during testing, additional precaution is required. The HVA red LED light **71** does not indicate of less than 100V. To guarantee that the residual voltage has dissipated before removing the test lead, the DUT must be de-energized using a discharge stick.

Steps DSF1-DSF7 describe the disconnection procedure in case of system failure.

Step	Procedure (System failure disconnection)
DSF1	Switch HVA off <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Press emergency off button <b>42</b></li> <li>• Turn on key switch <b>43</b> to off to and remove key.</li> </ul>
DSF2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Verify correct functioning of discharge stick.</li> </ul>
DSF3	Discharge and earth DUT complying with local safety regulations. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Discharge DUT using a discharge stick.</li> </ul>
DSF4	Before disconnecting test lead, <b>wait</b> until residual voltage has dissipated. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Required wait time depends on the resistance of the discharge stick.</li> <li>• Rule of thumb: For standard discharge sticks, wait a minimum of 10 min</li> </ul>
DSF5	Disconnect the Test Lead <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Disconnect test lead from DUT <b>17</b>.</li> <li>• Disconnect earth cable from the HV cable shield <b>2</b></li> <li>• Unscrew HV test lead from HVA HV output connector <b>10</b></li> </ul>
DSF6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Disconnect power supply cable from power supply plug <b>30</b>.</li> </ul>
DSF7	Disconnect all earthing cables <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Disconnect earthing cable from DUT earth <b>3 4</b>.</li> <li>• Disconnect earthing cable form HVA earthing connector <b>1</b>.</li> </ul>

## 9 Instrument Care

### Cleaning



#### **DANGER**

##### **Electric Shock Hazard**

Never assume that equipment is safe to handle without using the necessary safety equipment and earthing procedures.

**Disconnection procedures must comply with local safety regulations.**

- Before disconnecting test lead, DUT must be discharged and earthed.
- Earth connections must be removed last!

### HV CABLE



Clean the HV Cable connection points after use before storing.

### Maintenance and Repairs



#### **NOTICE**

##### **Authorized personnel only!**

Repairs and maintenance should only be performed by authorized b2 personnel.



Annual inspection by authorized b2 staff is recommended.

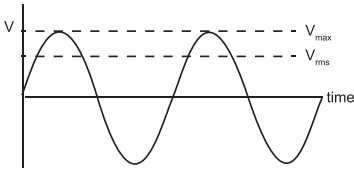
## 10 Accessories

Accessories are not included in the scope of standard delivery of the HVA. These items are available for order through b2. For orders, please contact b2.

Art. No.	Item	Description
SH5030	PD60-2 Partial Discharge Diagnostics System 60 kV	
SH5031	PDTD60-2 Partial Discharge Diagnostics System 60 kV	
SH5027	PD30-E Partial Discharge Diagnostics System 30 kV	
GH0662	HVA45 HV Test Lead 75 kV PD 5 m MC14	
GH0604	Discharge Stick 60 kV 1440 R 9 kJ	
GH0628	Discharge Stick 30 kV 6000 R 4 kJ 750 mm	

# 11 Glossary and Abbreviations

The following alphabetical list explains abbreviations and selected terms used in this document.

Term	Explanation
Arc	Self-maintained gas conduction for which most of the charge carriers are electrons supplied by primary-electron emission. (source: IEC)
Auto adjust frequency "0.1 Hz/Auto"	Mode that maximizes output frequency to highest allowable value up to 0.1 Hz. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Greatest allowable frequency depends on the test load and test voltage applied.</li> <li>• For loads greater than 0.5 <math>\mu\text{F}</math>, the instrument automatically reduces the frequency.</li> </ul>
DUT	Device Under Test
Duty (continuous)	Load state in which the unit operates for an extended period. Continuous means: no limitation in operating time based on temperature limits
Fault	An unplanned occurrence or defect in an item which may result in one or more failures of the item itself or of other associated equipment (source: IEC)
Frequency [Hz]	Number of cycles per unit of time; $f=1/\text{period (time)}$ , units = Hz 1Hz = 1cycle / 1 second 0.1 Hz = 1cycle / 10 second , etc.
MWT	Monitored withstand test
HV	High Voltage: Voltage levels used in power distribution: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Medium Voltage: up to 36 kV</li> <li>• High Voltage: up to 110 kV</li> <li>• Extremely High Voltage: 220 kV, 380 kV or higher (according to IEC/International Electrotechnical Vocabulary)</li> </ul>
IEC	International Electrotechnical Commission
Peak value	Maximum Voltage = $V_{\text{max}}$
RMS value	Root mean square voltage <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <math>V_{\text{rms}} = V_{\text{max}} / \sqrt{2}</math></li> </ul> 

<b>Term</b>	<b>Explanation</b>
To short	Forcing the electric potential differences between two or more conductive parts to be equal to or close to zero (infinite current flows in a short circuit).
To trip	Opening the circuit (no current flows in open circuit).
SFL	Sheath fault location
ST	Sheath test
TD	Tan delta
TDTS	Tan delta time stability (TD temporal stability)
DTD	Differential Tan Delta
VLF	Very low frequency • typically between 0.01-0.1 Hz

## 12 Declaration of Conformity

The HVA28, HVA28TD, HVA34-1, HVA34TD-1 and HVA45, HVA45TD is CE certified and has met the following requirements of the European Council:



### Konformitätserklärung EC-DECLARATION OF CONFORMITY

Die Firma: **b2 electronic GmbH**  
The Company: **Riedstraße 1**  
**6833 Klaus**  
**AUSTRIA**

erklärt, dass das Produkt: **HVA28 / TD**  
declares that the product:

Verwendungszweck: **Universal VLF & DC High Voltage Test System**  
Intended purpose:

Das bezeichnete Produkt stimmt mit den Vorschriften folgender europäischer Richtlinien überein:  
The indicated product is in correspondence with the following regulations of European Council:  
Subsequently the instrument complies with the requirements of the EMC directive 89/336/EEC and 92/31/EEC.

	Nummer/ Kurztitel Number / Titel	Eingehaltene Vorschriften Observed regulations
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<b>Shock</b>	IEC68-2-27 15g/11ms half Sinus
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<b>Vibration</b>	IEC68-2-6 10...150Hz:2g
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<b>EMC</b>	IEC6100-4-2 ESD Level 4 (8/15kV) IEC6100-4-4 Burst 4kV 5kHz EN55011
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<b>Safety</b>	EN60950 EN50191 EN61010-1

Aussteller **Leiter Qualitätssicherung**  
Issuer Director Qualitymanagement

Ort, Datum **Klaus, 2012-01-12**  
Place, Date



**Rudolf Blank**

Diese Erklärungen bescheinigt die Übereinstimmung mit den genannten Richtlinien, beinhaltet jedoch keine Zusicherung von Eigenschaften. Die Sicherheitshinweise der mitgelieferten Produktdokumentation sind zu beachten.  
This declaration certifies the compliance with the indicated regulations, it doesn't guarantee attributes. Pay attention to the security advices of the relevant product information.

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# Konformitätserklärung

## EC-DECLARATION OF CONFORMITY

Die Firma: **b2 electronic GmbH**  
The Company: **Riedstraße 1**  
**6833 Klaus**  
**AUSTRIA**

erklärt, dass das Produkt: **HVA34-1 / TD**  
declares that the product:

Verwendungszweck: **Universal VLF & DC High Voltage Test System**  
Intended purpose:

Das bezeichnete Produkt stimmt mit den Vorschriften folgender europäischer Richtlinien überein:  
The indicated product is in correspondence with the following regulations of European Council:  
Subsequently the instrument complies with the requirements of the EMC directive 89/336/EEC and 92/31/EEC.

	<b>Nummer/ Kurztitel</b> Number / Titel	<b>Eingehaltene Vorschriften</b> Observed regulations
<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>Shock</b>	IEC68-2-27 15g/11ms half Sinus
<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>Vibration</b>	IEC68-2-6 10....150Hz:2g
<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>EMC</b>	IEC6100-4-2 ESD Level 4 (8/15kV) IEC6100-4-4 Burst 4kV 5kHz EN55011
<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>Safety</b>	EN60950 EN50191 EN61010-1

**Aussteller**  
Issuer

**Leiter Qualitätssicherung**  
Director Qualitymanagement

**Ort, Datum**  
Place, Date

**Klaus, 2016-04-12**

**Rudolf Blank**

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This declaration certifies the compliance with the indicated regulations, it doesn't guarantee attributes. Pay attention to the security advices of the relevant product information.

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# Konformitätserklärung

## EC-DECLARATION OF CONFORMITY

Die Firma: **b2 electronic GmbH**  
The Company: **Riedstraße 1**  
**6833 Klaus**  
**AUSTRIA**

erklärt, dass das Produkt: **HVA45 / TD**  
declares that the product:

Verwendungszweck: **Universal VLF & DC High Voltage Test System**  
Intended purpose:

Das bezeichnete Produkt stimmt mit den Vorschriften folgender europäischer Richtlinien überein:  
The indicated product is in correspondence with the following regulations of European Council:  
Subsequently the instrument complies with the requirements of the EMC directive 89/336/EEC and 92/31/EEC.

	<b>Nummer/ Kurztitel</b> Number / Titel	<b>Eingehaltene Vorschriften</b> Observed regulations
☐	<b>Shock</b>	IEC68-2-27 15g/11ms half Sinus
☐	<b>Vibration</b>	IEC68-2-6 10....150Hz:2g
☐	<b>EMC</b>	IEC6100-4-2 ESD Level 4 (8/15kV) IEC6100-4-4 Burst 4kV 5kHz EN55011
☐	<b>Safety</b>	EN60950 EN50191 EN61010-1

**Aussteller**  
Issuer

**Leiter Qualitätssicherung**  
Director Qualitymanagement

**Ort, Datum**  
Place, Date

**Klaus, 2016-04-12**

**Rudolf Blank**

Diese Erklärungen bescheinigt die Übereinstimmung mit den genannten Richtlinien, beinhaltet jedoch keine Zusicherung von Eigenschaften. Die Sicherheitshinweise der mitgelieferten Produktdokumentation sind zu beachten.  
This declaration certifies the compliance with the indicated regulations, it doesn't guarantee attributes. Pay attention to the security advices of the relevant product information.

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